

Microsoft

Exam Questions DA-100

Analyzing Data with Microsoft Power BI



NEW QUESTION 1

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have sales data in a star schema that contains four tables named Sales, Customer, Date, and Product. The Sales table contains purchase and ship dates. Most often, you will use the purchase date to analyze the data, but you will analyze the data by both dates independently and together. You need to design an imported dataset to support the analysis. The solution must minimize the model size and the number of queries against the data source. Which data modeling design should you use?

- A. Use the Auto Date/Time functionality in Microsoft Power BI and do NOT import the Date table.
- B. Duplicate the Date query in Power Query and create active relationships between Sales and both Date tables in the modeling view.
- C. On the Date table, use a reference query in Power Query and create active relationships between Sales and both Date tables in the modeling view.
- D. Import the Date table twice in Power Query and create active relationships between Sales and both Date tables in the modeling view.

Answer: D

Explanation:

Microsoft recommends defining active relationships whenever possible. They widen the scope and potential of how your model can be used by report authors, and users working with Q&A.

Refactoring methodology (example): Here's a methodology to refactor a model from a single role-playing dimension-type table, to a design with one table per role.

- Remove any inactive relationships.
- Consider renaming the role-playing dimension-type table to better describe its role. In the example, the Airport table is related to the ArrivalAirport column of the Flight table, so it's renamed as Arrival Airport.
- Create a copy of the role-playing table, providing it with a name that reflects its role. If it's an Import table, we recommend defining a calculated table. If it's a DirectQuery table, you can duplicate the Power Query query.

Only one relationship can be active.

Note: If you query two or more tables at the same time, when the data is loaded, Power BI Desktop attempts to find and create relationships for you. The relationship options Cardinality, Cross filter direction, and Make this relationship active are automatically set.

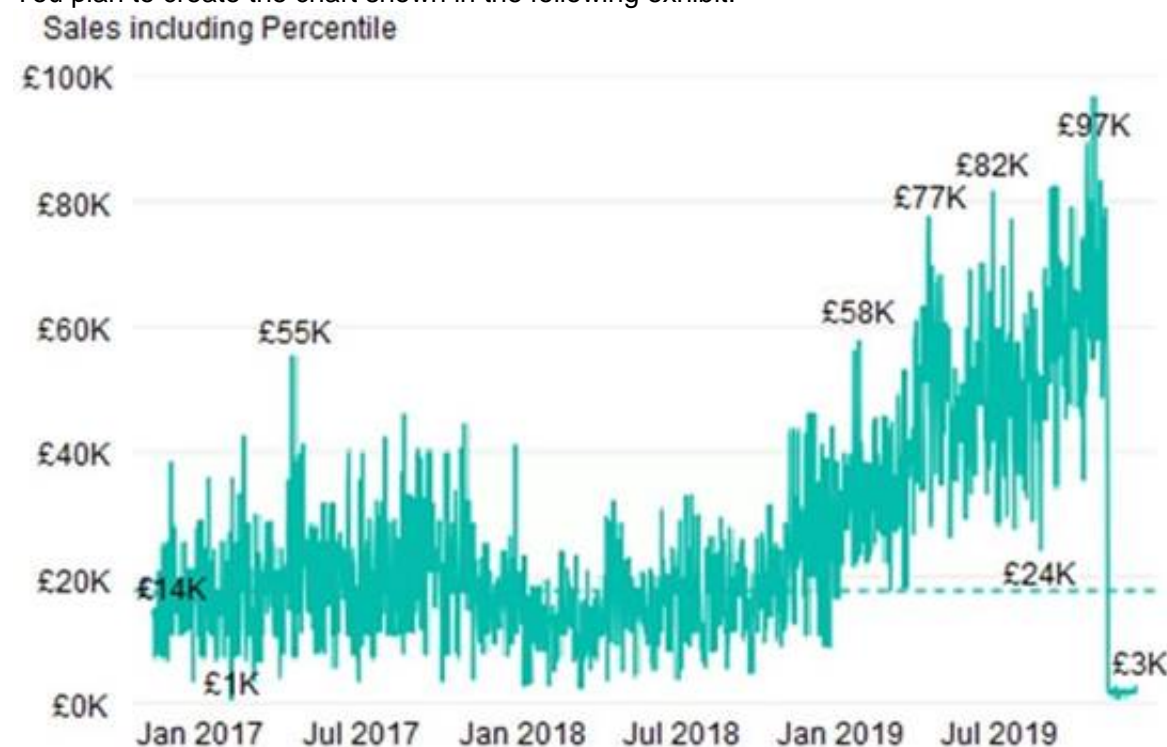
Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/transform-model/desktop-create-and-manage-relationships> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/guidance/relationships-active-inactive>

NEW QUESTION 2

- (Exam Topic 4)

You plan to create the chart shown in the following exhibit.



How should you create the dashed horizontal line denoting the 40th percentile of daily sales for the period shown?

- A. Create a horizontal line that has a fixed value of 24,000.
- B. Add a measure to the visual that uses the following DAX expression: `Measure1 = PERCENTUEX.EXC (Sales,Sales[Total Sales],@.40)`
- C. Add a new percentile line that uses Total Sales as the measure and 40% as the percentile.
- D. Add a measure to the visual that uses the following DAX expression: `Measure1 = PERCENTILEX.INC (Sales,Sales[Total Sales],6.40)`

Answer: C

Explanation:

The analytics feature enables you to show percentiles across groups specified along a specific axis. Example:

- * 1. Click on the analytics tab
- * 2. Select Percentile
- * 3. You can choose a specific percentile along with other formatting options.
- * 4. Drag a date or non-numeric dimension into the Axis of a column chart

Late Orders Percent =

VAR OrderCount =

COUNTROWS ('Orders')

VAR LateOrders =

SUM

COUNTX

CALCULATE

CALCULATETABLE

COUNTROWS ('Orders'),

FILTER

ALLEXCEPT

CALCULATE

DATESBETWEEN

)

RETURN

DIVIDE (LateOrders, OrderCount)

(Order,

Orders[OrderDate] > Orders[RequiredDate]

Orders[ShippedDate] >= Orders[OrderDate]

Orders[ShippedDate] < Orders[RequiredDate]

Orders[ShippedDate] > Orders[RequiredDate]

- A. Mastered
B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Graphical user interface, application Description automatically generated

Box 1: CALCULATE

CALCULATE evaluates an expression in a modified filter context. Syntax: CALCULATE(<expression>[, <filter1> [, <filter2> [, ...]]]) Expression - The expression to be evaluated.

filter1, filter2,... (Optional) Boolean expressions or table expressions that defines filters, or filter modifier functions.

Box 2: FILTER

FILTER returns a table that represents a subset of another table or expression. Syntax: FILTER(<table>,<filter>)

Table- The table to be filtered. The table can also be an expression that results in a table.

Filter - A Boolean expression that is to be evaluated for each row of the table. For example, [Amount] > 0 or [Region] = "France"

Box 3: Orders[ShippedDate]> Orders[RequiredDate]

Northwind Traders defines late orders as those shipped after the required shipping date. Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/calculate-function-dax> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/filter-function-dax>

NEW QUESTION 5

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which two types of visualizations can be used in the balance sheet reports to meet the reporting goals? Each correct answer presents part of the solution.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. a line chart that shows balances by quarter filtered to account categories that are long-term liabilities.
B. a clustered column chart that shows balances by date (x-axis) and account category (legend) without filters.
C. a clustered column chart that shows balances by quarter filtered to account categories that are long-term liabilities.
D. a pie chart that shows balances by account category without filters.
E. a ribbon chart that shows balances by quarter and accounts in the legend.

Answer: AE

Explanation:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/power-bi-visualization-types-for-reports-and-q-and-a>

NEW QUESTION 6

- (Exam Topic 2)

You need to create a DAX measure in the data model that only allows users to see projections at the appropriate levels of granularity.

How should you complete the measure? To answer, drag the appropriate values to the correct targets. Each value may be used once, more than once, or not at all. You may need to drag the split bar between panes or scroll to view content.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Values	Answer Area
AND	<p>Total Projected Revenue =</p> <p>Value (</p> <p>NOT (Value ('Date'[Date])),</p> <p>Value (Projection[Revenue Projection])</p> <p>)</p>
IF	
ISFILTERED	
KEEPFILTERS	
SUM	
SUMX	

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Scenario: Revenue projections are set at the monthly level and summed to show projections for the quarter. Box 1: IF
Box 2: ISFILTERED
ISFILTERED returns TRUE when columnName is being filtered directly. If there is no filter on the column or if the filtering happens because a different column in the same table or in a related table is being filtered then the function returns FALSE.
Box 3: SUM
Reference:
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/isfiltered-function-dax>

NEW QUESTION 7

- (Exam Topic 2)
Which DAX expression should you use to get the ending balances in the balance sheet reports?

- A. CALCULATE (SUM(BalanceSheet [BalanceAmount]), DATESQTD('Date'[Date]))
- B. CALCULATE (SUM(BalanceSheet [BalanceAmount]), LASTDATE('Date'[Date]))
- C. FIRSTNONBLANK ('Date' [Date]SUM(BalanceSheet[BalanceAmount]))
- D. CALCULATE (MAX(BalanceSheet[BalanceAmount]), LASTDATE('Date' [Date]))

Answer: A

Explanation:

Scenario: At least one of the balance sheet reports in the quarterly reporting package must show the ending balances for the quarter, as well as for the previous quarter.
DATESQTD returns a table that contains a column of the dates for the quarter to date, in the current context. Reference:
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/datesqtd-function-dax>

NEW QUESTION 8

- (Exam Topic 2)
You need to grant access to the business unit analysts.
What should you configure? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Permissions required in powerbi.com:	<div>Access permissions to an app</div> <div>The Member role to the workspace</div> <div>The Viewer role to the workspace</div>
Permissions for the profit and loss dataset:	<div>Build</div> <div>Delete</div> <div>Reshare</div>

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Box 1: The Viewer role to the workspace

The Viewer role gives a read-only experience to its users. They can view dashboards, reports, or workbooks in the workspace, but can't browse the datasets or dataflows. Use the Viewer role wherever you would previously use a classic workspace set to "Members can only view Power BI content".

Capability	Admin	Member	Contributor	Viewer
Update and delete the workspace.	X			
Add/remove people, including other admins.	X			
Add members or others with lower permissions.	X	X		
Publish and update an app.	X	X		
Share an item or share an app.	X	X		
Allow others to reshare items.	X	X		
Create, edit, and delete content in the workspace.	X	X	X	
Publish reports to the workspace, delete content.	X	X	X	
View an item.	X	X	X	X
Create a report in another workspace based on a dataset in this workspace.	X	X	X	X ¹
Copy a report.	X	X	X	X ¹

Box 2: Build

The analysts must be able to build new reports from the dataset that contains the profit and loss data. Scenario: The reports must be made available to the board from powerbi.com.

The analysts responsible for each business unit must see all the data the board sees, except the profit and loss data, which must be restricted to only their business unit's data. The analysts must be able to build new reports from the dataset that contains the profit and loss data, but any reports that the analysts build must not be included in the quarterly reports for the board. The analysts must not be able to share the quarterly reports with anyone.

Reference:

<https://www.nickyvv.com/2019/08/the-new-power-bi-workspace-viewer-role-explained.html>

NEW QUESTION 9

- (Exam Topic 2)

What is the minimum number of datasets and storage modes required to support the reports?

- A. two imported datasets
- B. a single DirectQuery dataset
- C. two DirectQuery datasets
- D. a single imported dataset

Answer: D

Explanation:

"The analysts responsible for each business unit must see all the data the board sees, except the profit and loss data, which must be restricted to only their business unit's data. The analysts must be able to build new reports from the dataset that contains the profit and loss data" => one dataset and two separate workspaces Reason: All data can be imported into one dataset also if these are two logical models. Shared dimensions can be reconsumed in both models. Reports and additional materials can be shared to the board with an app. The "profit and loss" data model needs RLS for the analysts and the analysts must have just read access to the original workspace. In a separate workspace with contributor (or more rights) they can create new reports (with live connection to the dataset). It is also stated that the new reports mustn't be shared so therefore no need to include them into the app. Import vs. DirectQuery: Due to RLS requirements an imported dataset is needed. It is not possible with file sources and Sharepoint lists.

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 2)

Once the profit and loss dataset is created, which four actions should you perform in sequence to ensure that the business unit analysts see the appropriate profit and loss data? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

Actions	Answer Area
From powerbi.com, assign the analysts the Contributor role to the workspace.	
From powerbi.com, add role members to the roles.	
From Power BI Desktop, add a Table Filter DAX Expression to the roles.	
From Power BI Desktop, create four roles.	
From Power BI Desktop, publish the dataset to powerbi.com.	

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:



<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/admin/service-admin-rls> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/service-datasets-build-permissions>

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 1)

You need to create a calculated column to display the month based on the reporting requirements. Which DAX expression should you use?

- A. `FORMAT('Date'[date], "MMM YYYY")`
- B. `FORMAT('Date' [date], "M YY")`
- C. `FORMAT('Date'[date_id], "MMM") & " " & FORMAT('Date'[year], "#")`
- D. `FORMAT('Date' [date_id], "MMM YYYY")`

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 15

- (Exam Topic 1)

What should you create to meet the reporting requirements of the sales department?

- A. a measure that uses a formula of `SUM (Sales [sales_id])`
- B. a calculated column that use a formula of `COUNTA(sales [sales_id])`
- C. a measure that uses a formula of `COUNTROWS (Sales)`
- D. a calculated column that uses a formula of `SUM (Sales [sales_id])`

Answer: C

Explanation:

The sale department requires reports that contain the number of sales transactions.

The `COUNTROWS` function counts the number of rows in the specified table, or in a table defined by an expression.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/countrows-function-dax>

NEW QUESTION 16

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have the following three versions of an Azure SQL database:

- > Test
- > Production
- > Development

You have a dataset that uses the development database as a data source.

You need to configure the dataset so that you can easily change the data source between the development, test, and production database servers from powerbi.com. Which should you do?

- A. Create a JSON file that contains the database server name
- B. Import the JSON file to the dataset.
- C. Create a parameter and update the queries to use the parameter.
- D. Create a query for each database server and hide the development tables.
- E. Set the data source privacy level to Organizational and use the `ReplaceValue` Power Query M function.

Answer: B

Explanation:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/learn/modules/create-manage-workspaces-power-bi/4-development-lifecycle-s>

NEW QUESTION 19

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a table that contains sales data and approximately 1,000 rows.

You need to identify outliers in the table. Which type of visualization should you use?

- A. area chart
- B. donut chart
- C. scatter plot
- D. pie chart

Answer: C

Explanation:

Outliers are those data points that lie outside the overall pattern of distribution & the easiest way to detect outliers is through graphs. Box plots, Scatter plots can help detect them easily.

Reference:

<https://towardsdatascience.com/this-article-is-about-identifying-outliers-through-funnel-plots-using-the-microso>

NEW QUESTION 21

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You are modeling data by using Microsoft Power BI. Part of the data model is a large Microsoft SQL Server table named Order that has more than 100 million records.

During the development process, you need to import a sample of the data from the Order table. Solution: You add a WHERE clause to the SQL statement.

Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

Answer: A

Explanation:

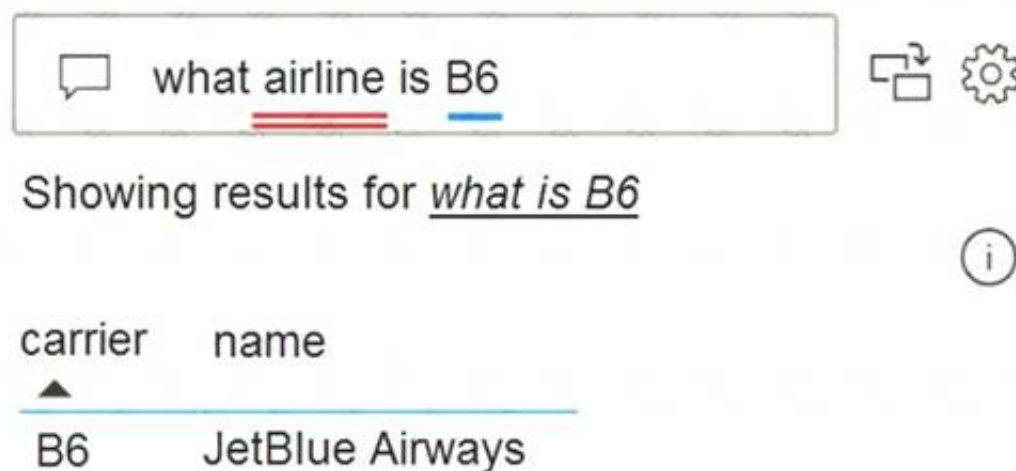
The WHERE clause has its effects before the data is imported. Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/service-gateway-sql-tutorial>

NEW QUESTION 23

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Q&A visual that displays information from a table named Carriers as shown in the following exhibit.



You need to ensure that users can ask questions by using the term airline or carrier. The solution must minimize changes to the data model.

What should you do?

- A. Add a duplicate query named Airline.
- B. Add airline as a synonym of carrier.
- C. Rename the carrier column as airline in the Carriers query.
- D. Rename the query from Carriers to airlines.

Answer: B

Explanation:

Add synonyms to tables and columns: This step applies specifically to Q&A (and not to Power BI reports in general). Users often have a variety of terms they use to refer to the same thing, such as total sales, net sales, total net sales. You can add these synonyms to tables and columns in the Power BI model.

This step can be important. Even with straightforward table and column names, users of Q&A ask questions using the vocabulary that first comes to them. They're not choosing from a predefined list of columns. The more sensible synonyms you add, the better your users' experience is with your report.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/natural-language/q-and-a-best-practices>

NEW QUESTION 28

- (Exam Topic 4)

Your company plans to completely separate development and production assets such as datasets, reports, and dashboards in Microsoft Power BI.

You need to recommend an application lifecycle strategy. The solution must minimize access to production assets and prevent end users from viewing the development assets.

What should you recommend?

- A. Create production reports in a separate workspace that uses a shared dataset from the development workspac
- B. Grant the end users access to the production workspace.
- C. Create one workspace for developmen
- D. From the new workspace, publish an app for production.
- E. Create a workspace for development and a workspace for productio
- F. From the production workspace, publish an app.
- G. In one workspace, create separate copies of the assets and append DEV to the names of the copied asset
- H. Grant the end users access to the workspace.

Answer: C

Explanation:

Use different work stages (Development, Test, and Production). Deploy from the Development workspace.

Reference:

<https://visualbi.com/blogs/microsoft/powerbi/application-lifecycle-management-power-bi/>

NEW QUESTION 29

- (Exam Topic 4)

In Power BI Desktop, you are building a sales report that contains two tables. Both tables have row-level security (RLS) configured.

You need to create a relationship between the tables. The solution must ensure that bidirectional cross-filtering honors the RLS settings.

What should you do?

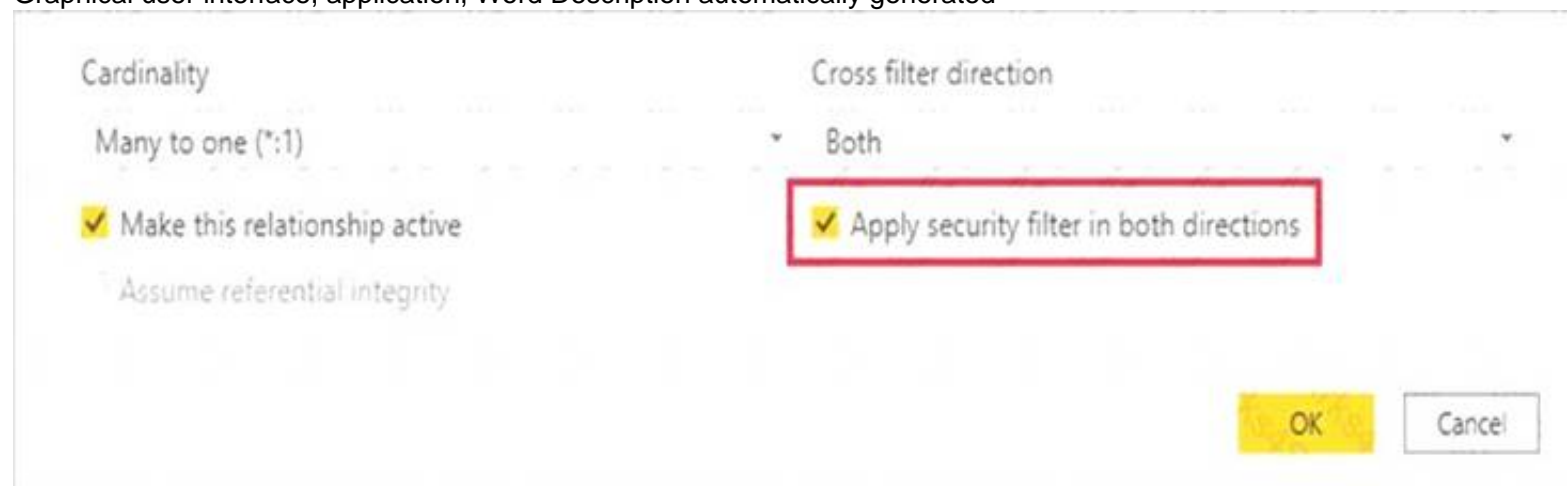
- A. Create an active relationship between the tables and select Assume referential integrity.
- B. Create an inactive relationship between the tables and select Assume referential integrity.
- C. Create an inactive relationship between the tables and select Apply security filter in both directions.
- D. Create an active relationship between the tables and select Apply security filter in both directions.

Answer: D

Explanation:

By default, row-level security filtering uses single-directional filters, whether the relationships are set to single direction or bi-directional. You can manually enable bi-directional cross-filtering with row-level security by selecting the relationship and checking the Apply security filter in both directions checkbox. Select this option when you've also implemented dynamic row-level security at the server level, where row-level security is based on username or login ID.

Graphical user interface, application, Word Description automatically generated



Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/admin/service-admin-rls>

NEW QUESTION 32

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are building a Power BI report to analyze customer segments.

You need to identify customer segments dynamically based on the Bounce Rate across dimensions such as source, geography, and demographics. The solution must minimize analysis effort.

Which type of visualization should you use?

- A. decomposition tree
- B. funnel chart
- C. Q&A
- D. key influencers

Answer: D

Explanation:

The key influencers visual is a great choice if you want to: See which factors affect the metric being analyzed.

Contrast the relative importance of these factors. For example, do short-term contracts affect churn more than long-term contracts?

Note: The key influencers visual helps you understand the factors that drive a metric you're interested in. It

analyzes your data, ranks the factors that matter, and displays them as key influencers. For example, suppose you want to figure out what influences employee turnover, which is also known as churn. One factor might be employment contract length, and another factor might be commute time.

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/power-bi-visualization-influencers>

NEW QUESTION 36

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are creating an analytics report that will consume data from the tables shown in the following table.

Table name	Column name	Data type
Sales	sales_id	Integer
	sales_date	Datetime
	Customer_id	Integer
	sales_amount	Floating
	employee_id	Integer
	sales_ship_date	Datetime
	store_id	Varchar(100)
Employee	employee_id	Integer
	first_name	Varchar(100)
	last_name	Varchar(100)
	employee_photo	Binary

There is a relationship between the tables.
 There are no reporting requirements on employeejd and employee_photo. You need to optimize the data model
 What should you configure for employeejd and employee.photo? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

Answer Area

Employee_id:

Change Type
Delete
Hide
Sort

Employee_photo:

Change Type
Delete
Hide
Sort

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:
 Table Description automatically generated
 Box 1: Hide
 Optimize data by hiding fields and sorting visualization data
 Box 2: Delete
 The fastest way to optimize your Power BI report is to limit the number of columns to only the ones you need in your data model. Go through your tables in Power Query and determine what fields are being used. Delete these columns if they are not being used in any of your reports or calculations.
 Reference:
<https://tessellationtech.io/optimizing-power-bi-reports/>

NEW QUESTION 38
 - (Exam Topic 4)

You are reviewing a query that produces 10,000 rows in the Power Query Editor. You need to identify whether a column contains only unique values.
 Which two Data Preview options can you use? Each correct answer presents a complete solution.
 NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Column profile
- B. Column distribution
- C. Show whitespace
- D. Column quality
- E. Monospace

Answer: AB

Explanation:
 B: Column distribution: This feature provides a set of visuals underneath the names of the columns that showcase the frequency and distribution of the values in each of the columns. The data in these visualizations is sorted in descending order from the value with the highest frequency.
 By hovering over the distribution data in any of the columns, you get information about the overall data in the column (with distinct count and unique values).
 A: Column profile: This feature provides a more in-depth look at the data in a column [compared to column distribution]. Apart from the column distribution chart, it contains a column statistics chart.
 Reference:
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-query/data-profiling-tools>

NEW QUESTION 40
 - (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this scenario, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You have a clustered bar chart that contains a measure named Salary as the value and a field named Employee as the axis. Salary is present in the data as numerical amount representing US dollars.

You need to create a reference line to show which employees are above the median salary. Solution: You create an average line by using the Salary measure. Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

Answer: B

Explanation:

Instead create a percentile line by using the Salary measure and set the percentile to 50%.

Note: The 50th percentile is also known as the median or middle value where 50 percent of observations fall below.

Reference:

https://dash-intel.com/powerbi/statistical_functions_percentile.php

NEW QUESTION 44

- (Exam Topic 4)

Your company has employees in 10 states.

The company recently decided to associate each state to one of the following three regions: East, West, and North.

You have a data model that contains employee information by state. The model does NOT include region information.

You have a report that shows the employees by state.

You need to view the employees by region as quickly as possible. What should you do?

- A. Create a new aggregation that summarizes by employee.
- B. Create a new group on the state column and set the Group type to List.
- C. Create a new group on the state column and set the Group type to Bin.
- D. Create a new aggregation that summarizes by state.

Answer: B

Explanation:

<https://www.mssqltips.com/sqlservertip/4720/binning-and-grouping-data-with-power-bi/>

NEW QUESTION 47

- (Exam Topic 4)

You import a large dataset to Power Query Editor.

You need to identify whether a column contains only unique values.

Which two Data Preview options can you use? Each correct answer presents a complete solution. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point

- A. Show whitespace
- B. Column distribution
- C. Column profile
- D. Column quality
- E. Monospaced

Answer: AD

NEW QUESTION 48

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are building a dataset from a JSON file that contains an array of documents.

You need to import attributes as columns from all the documents in the JSON file. The solution must ensure that date attributes can be used as date hierarchies in Microsoft Power BI reports.

Which three actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

Actions

Expand the columns.

Expand the records.

Add columns that use data type conversions.

Set the data types.

Convert the list to a table.

Answer Area

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Here is an example: <https://youtu.be/B4kzyxnhQfl> The definition of the function which expand columns:
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/powerquery-m/table-expandrecordcolumn>

NEW QUESTION 49

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are creating a Microsoft Power BI model that has two tables named CityData and Sales. CityData contains only the data shown in the following table.

State (CityData)	City	Population (million)
CA	Los Angeles	4.00
CA	San Francisco	0.90
New York	New York	8.50
WA	Seattle	0.70
WA	Spokane	0.20

Sales contains only the data shown in the following table.

State (Sales)	Type	Sales
CA	Internet	60
CA	Store	80
TX	Store	400
WA	Internet	150
WA	Store	100

For each of the following statements, select Yes if the statement is true. Otherwise, select No. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Statements	Yes	No
In the Sales table, you can write a DAX expression that uses the RELATED() function to get data from the CityData table.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
A DAX expression of sales total =CALCULATE(SUM(Sales[Sales]),ALL(Sales)) will produce the correct total sales value for each state, based on the data model.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
A table visualization that uses cityData[State] and sales[sales] will contain sales from the state of TX.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Text Description automatically generated

Box 1: Yes

The Related function returns a related value from another table.

The RELATED function requires that a relationship exists between the current table and the table with related information. You specify the column that contains the data that you want, and the function follows an existing many-to-one relationship to fetch the value from the specified column in the related table. If a relationship does not exist, you must create a relationship.

Box 2: Yes

Box 3: No

TX only occurs in the Sales table, but not in the CityData table. Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/related-function-dax> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/calculate-function-dax>

NEW QUESTION 50

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Power BI report. The report contains visualizations that have interactions. You need to identify which visualizations take the longest to complete. What should you use?

- A. SQL Server Profiler
- B. Performance Analyzer in Power BI Desktop
- C. Query Diagnostics in Power BI
- D. Microsoft Edge DevTools

Answer: B

Explanation:

Use Power BI Desktop Performance Analyzer to optimize reports.

In Power BI Desktop you can find out how each of your report elements, such as visuals and DAX formulas, are performing. Using the Performance Analyzer, you can see and record logs that measure how each of your report elements performs when users interact with them, and which aspects of their performance are most (or least) resource intensive.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/desktop-performance-analyzer>

NEW QUESTION 53

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are developing a report page. Some users will navigate the report by using a keyboard, and some users will consume the report by using a screen reader. You need to ensure that the users can consume the content on a report page in a logical order. What should you configure in Microsoft Power BI Desktop?

- A. the bookmark order
- B. the layer order
- C. the tab order
- D. the X position

Answer: C

Explanation:

If you find yourself unable to navigate to an object or visual while using a keyboard, it may be because the report author has decided to hide that object from the tab order. Report authors commonly hide decorative objects from the tab order. If you find that you cannot tab through a report in a logical manner, you should contact the report author. Report authors can set the tab order for objects and visuals.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/desktop-accessibility-consuming-tools>

NEW QUESTION 54

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Power BI report.

You need to create a calculated table to return the 100 highest spending customers.

How should you complete the DAX expression? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Top 100 Customers =

100,

ASC[
DESC(
FILTER(
SUMMARIZE[
TOPN(
(FactTransaction,
FactTransaction[Customer ID],
"Sales",
SUM(FactTransaction[Sales])),
[Sales],

ASC
DESC
FILTER
SUMMARIZE
TOPN

ASC
DESC
FILTER
SUMMARIZE
TOPN

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Box 1: TOPN

TOPN returns the top N rows of the specified table. Box 2: SUMMARIZE

SUMMARIZE returns a summary table for the requested totals over a set of groups. Box 3: DESC

Sort in descending order.

It is last in the TOPN command. TOPN syntax:

TOPN(<n_value>, <table>, <orderBy_expression>, [<order>[, <orderBy_expression>, [<order>]]...]) Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/topn-function-dax> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/summarize-function-dax>

NEW QUESTION 59

- (Exam Topic 4)

You build a report to analyze customer transactions from a database that contains the tables shown in the following table.

Table name	Column name
Customer	CustomerID (primary key)
	Name
	State
	Email
Transaction	TransactionID (primary key)
	CustomerID (foreign key)
	Date
	Amount

You import the tables.
 Which relationship should you use to link the tables?

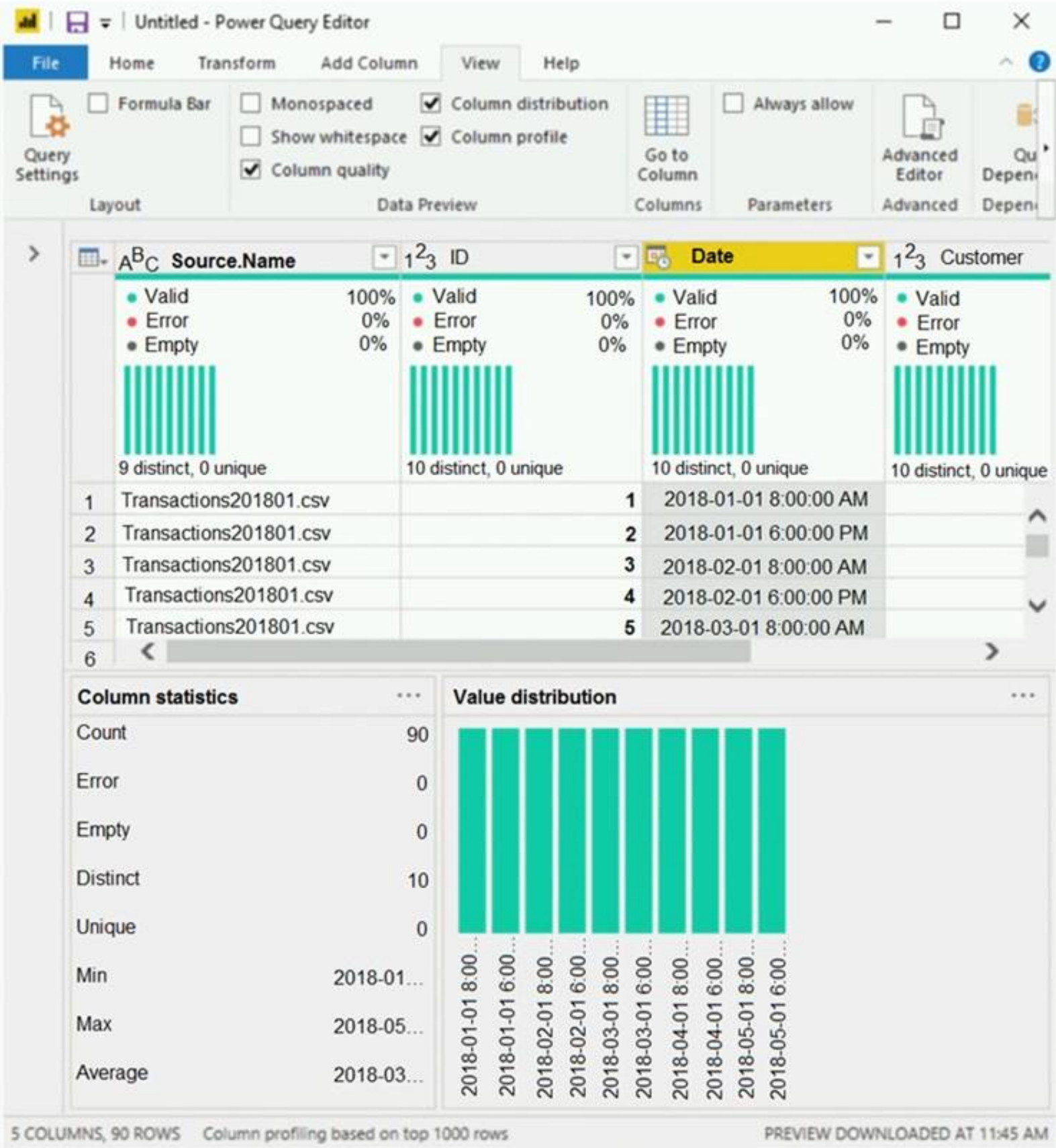
- A. one-to-many from Customer to Transaction
- B. one-to-one between Customer and Transaction
- C. one-to-many from Transaction to Customer
- D. many-to-many between Customer and Transaction

Answer: A

Explanation:
 Each customer can have many transactions.
 For each transaction there is exactly one customer.

NEW QUESTION 64

- (Exam Topic 4)
 You view a query named Transactions as shown in the following exhibit.



The query gets CSV files from a folder.
 Use the drop-down menus to select the answer choice that completes each statement based on the information presented in the graphic.
 NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

There are [answer choice] CSV files:

9

10

25

90

1,000

Removing duplicates based on the Date column will reduce the dataset to [answer choice] rows:

9

10

25

90

1,000

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Box 1: 9
9 distinct CSV files.
Box 2: 10
10 distinct dates.
<https://pediaa.com/what-is-the-difference-between-unique-and-distinct-in-sql/#:~:text=Unique%20and%20Disti>

NEW QUESTION 66

- (Exam Topic 4)
You have a data model that contains many complex DAX expressions. The expressions contain frequent references to the RELATED and RELATEDTABLE functions.
You need to recommend a solution to minimize the use of the RELATED and RELATEDTABLE functions. What should you recommend?

- A. Merge tables by using Power Query.
- B. Hide unused columns in the model.
- C. Split the model into multiple models.
- D. Transpose.

Answer: A

Explanation:

Combining data means connecting to two or more data sources, shaping them as needed, then consolidating them into a useful query.
When you have one or more columns that you'd like to add to another query, you merge the queries. Note: The RELATEDTABLE function is a shortcut for CALCULATETABLE function with no logical expression.
CALCULATETABLE evaluates a table expression in a modified filter context and returns A table of values. Reference: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/desktop-shape-and-combine-data>

NEW QUESTION 67

- (Exam Topic 4)
You have a Microsoft Power BI data model that contains three tables named Sales, Product, and Date. The Sales table has an existing measure named [Total Sales] that sums the total sales from the Sales table.
You need to write a calculation that returns the percentage of total sales that a selected ProductCategoryName value represents. The calculation must respect any slicers on ProductCategoryName and must show the percentage of visible total sales. For example, if there are four ProductCategoryName values, and a user filters one out, a table showing ProductCategoryName and the calculation must sum up to 100 percent.
How should you complete the calculation? To answer, drag the appropriate values to the correct targets. Each value may be used once, more than once, or not at all. You may need to drag the split bar between panes or scroll to view content.
NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Values

- ALL
- ALLSELECTED
- CALCULATE
- CALCULATETABLE
- CURRENTGROUP
- DIVIDE
- SUMMARIZE
- TOPN

Answer Area

Product Category % of Total 2 =

([Total Sales],

([Total Sales] ,

(

Product [ProductCategoryName])))

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

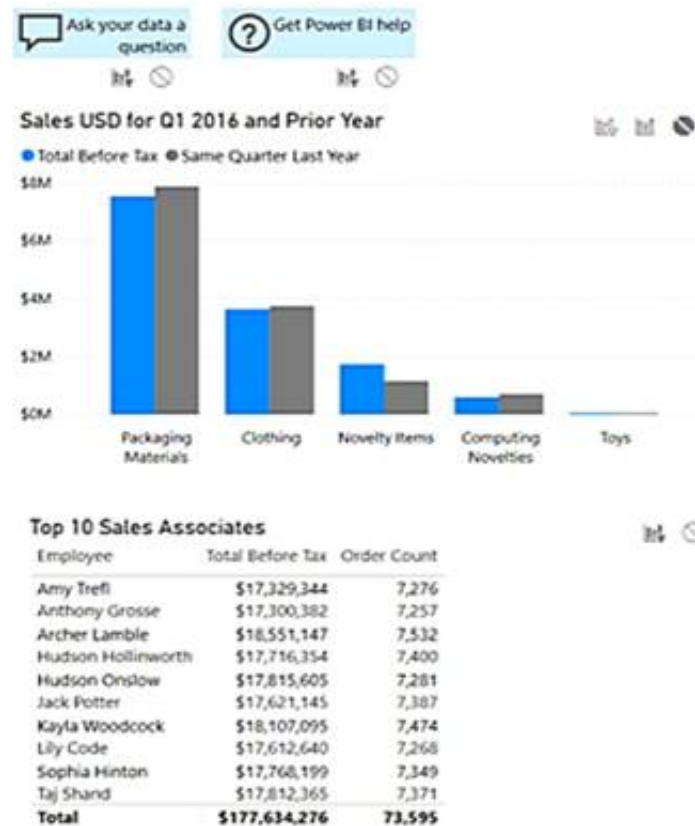
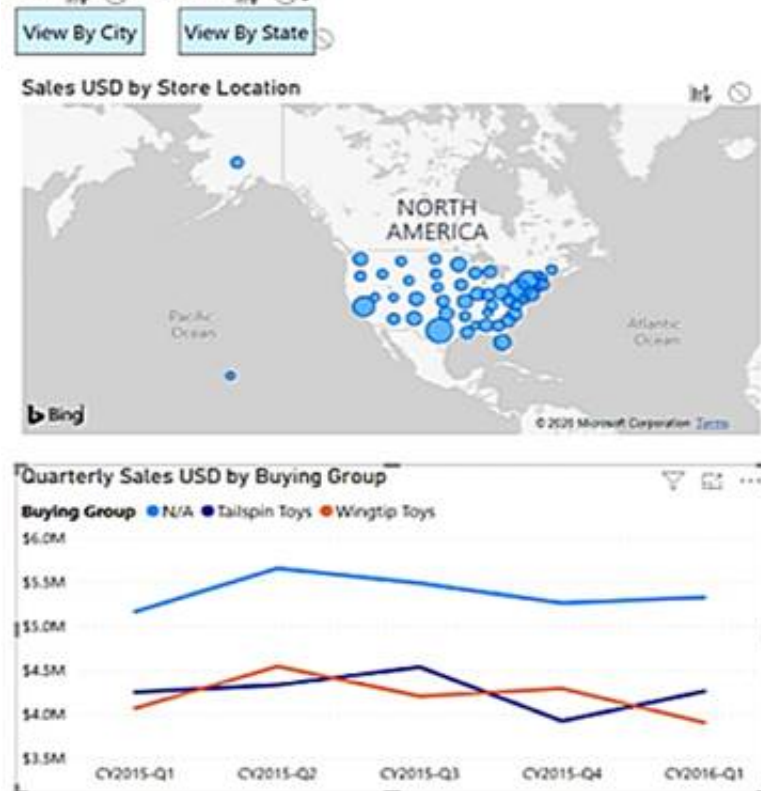
Divide, Calculate, AllSelected. Reference:
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/allselected-function-dax>

NEW QUESTION 69

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a report page that contains the visuals shown in the following exhibit.

Orders Summary



Use the drop-down menus to select the answer choice that completes each statement based on the information presented in the graphic. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Selecting a quarter on the line chart will **[answer choice]** the clustered column chart.

- cross-filter
- cross-highlight
- not affect

Selecting a data point on the Tailspin Toys line on the line chart will **[answer choice]** the map.

- cross-filter
- cross-highlight
- not affect

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

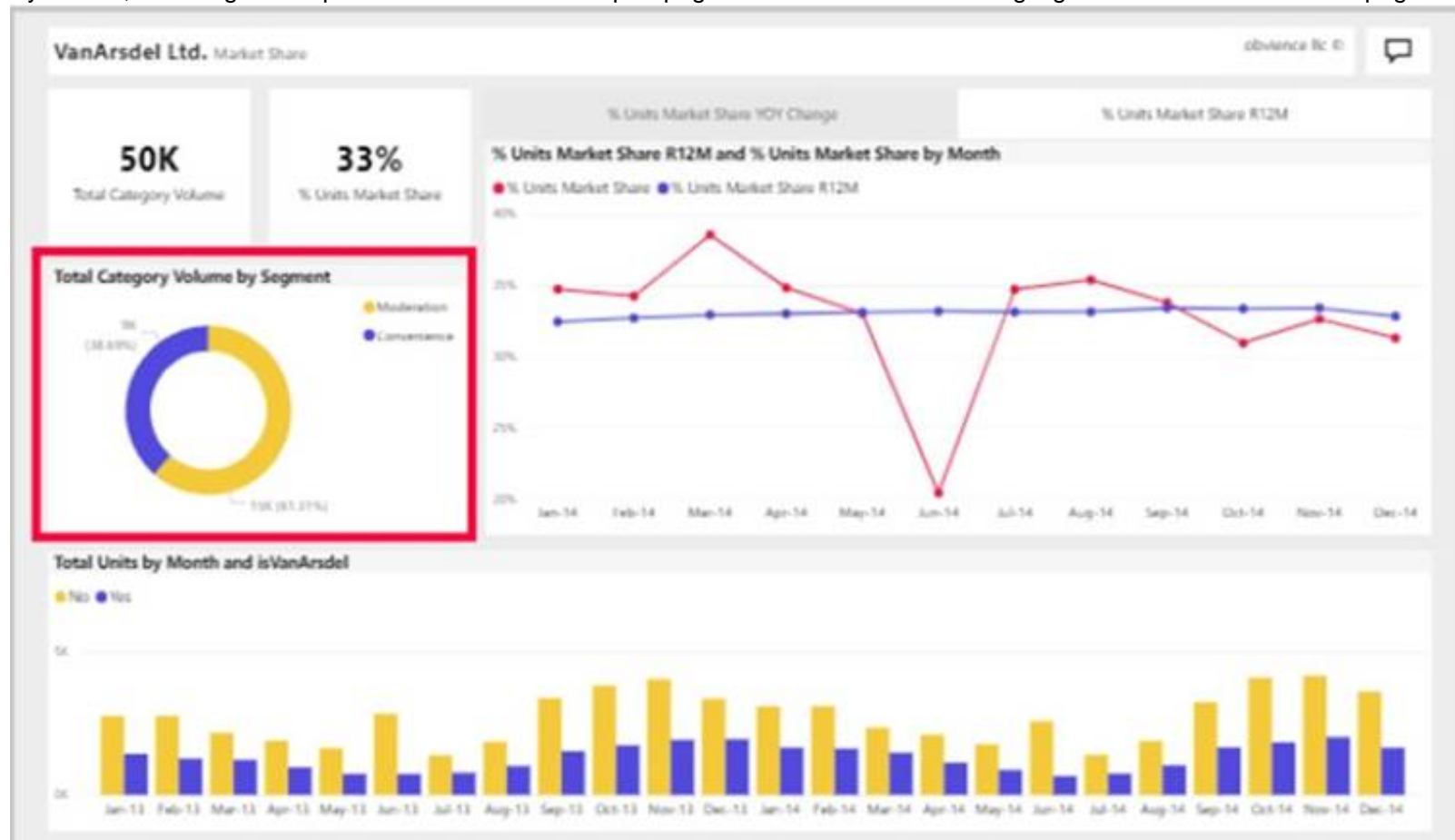
Box 1: cross-filter

By default, selecting a data point in one visual on a report page will cross-filter or cross-highlight the other visuals on the page.

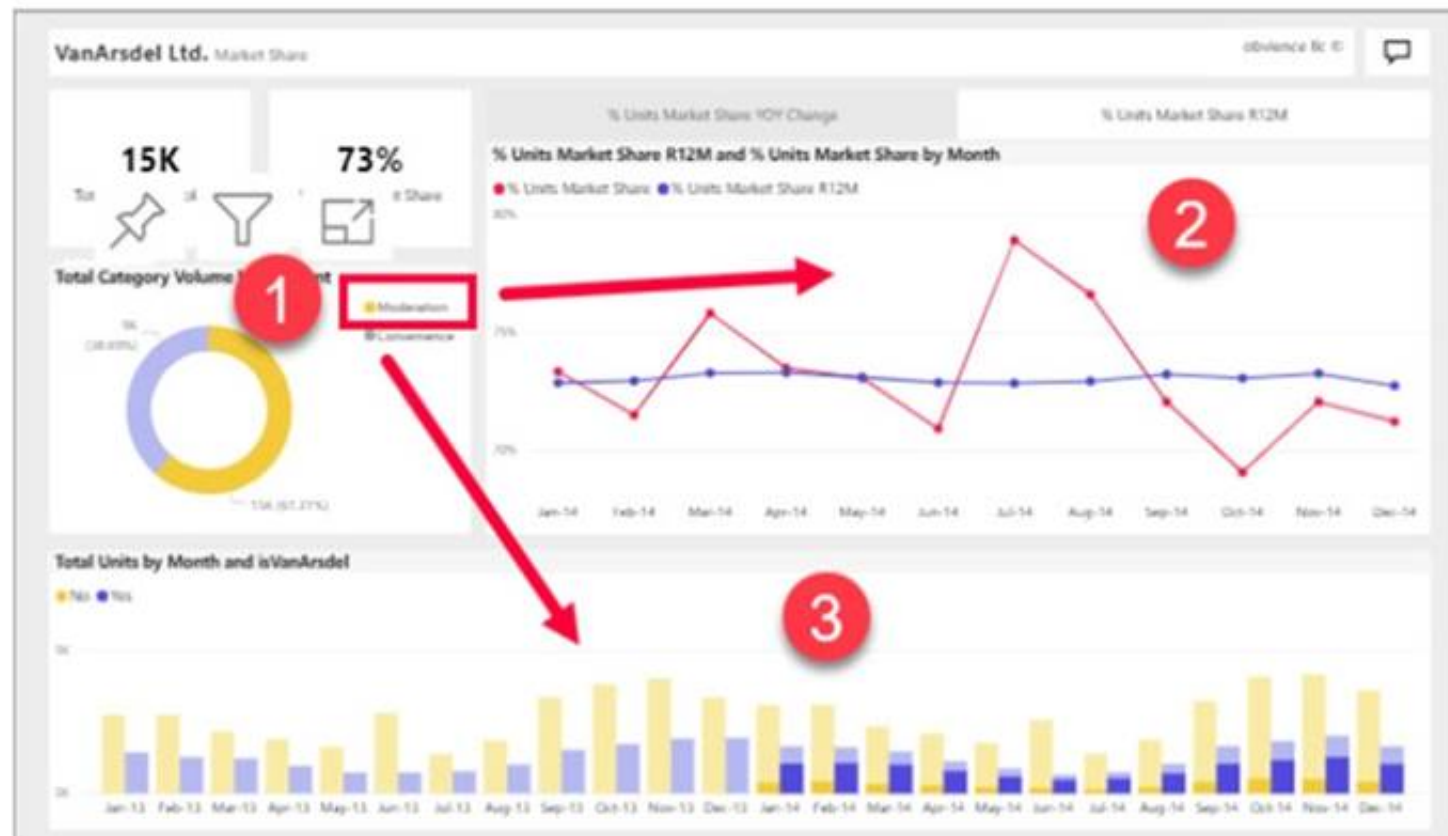
Box 2: cross-highlight

Example:

By default, selecting a data point in one visual on a report page will cross-filter or cross-highlight the other visuals on the page.



* 1. Let's see what happens when we select Moderation.



* 2. Cross-filtering removes data that doesn't apply. Selecting Moderation in the doughnut chart cross-filters the line chart. The line chart now only displays data points for the Moderation segment.

* 3. Cross-highlighting retains all the original data points but dims the portion that does not apply to your selection. Selecting Moderation in the doughnut chart cross-highlights the column chart. The column chart dims all the data that applies to the Convenience segment and highlights all the data that applies to the Moderation segment.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/consumer/end-user-interactions>

NEW QUESTION 73

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have the tables shown in the following table.

Table name	Column name
Campaigns	Campaign_ID
	Name
Ads	Ad_id
	Name
	Campaign_id
Impressions	Impression_id
	Ad_id
	Site_name
	Impression_time
	Impression_date

The Impressions table contains approximately 30 million records per month. You need to create an ad analytics system to meet the following requirements:

- Present ad impression counts for the day, campaign, and Site_name. The analytics for the last year are required.
- Minimize the data model size.

Which two actions should you perform? Each correct answer presents part of the solution. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Group the impressions by Ad_id, Site_name, and Impression_date. Aggregate by using the CountRows function.
- B. Create one-to-many relationships between the tables.
- C. Create a calculated measure that aggregates by using the COUNTROWS function.
- D. Create a calculated table that contains Ad_id, Site_name, and Impression_date.

Answer: BC

NEW QUESTION 78

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You create a parameter named DataSourceExcel that holds the file name and location of a Microsoft Excel data source.

You need to update the query to reference the parameter instead of multiple hard-coded copies of the location within each query definition.

Solution: In the Power Query M code, you replace references to the Excel file with DataSourceExcel. Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

Answer: A

Explanation:

Instead modify the source step of the queries to use DataSourceExcel as the file path.

Note: Parameterising a Data Source could be used in many different use cases. From connecting to different data sources defined in Query Parameters to load different combinations of columns.

Reference:

<https://www.biinsight.com/power-bi-desktop-query-parameters-part-1/>

NEW QUESTION 83

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a power BI tenant that hosts the datasets shown in the following table.

Name	Contents	Used to generate
Sales	Sales targets Sales data Employee salary data	Daily performance reports Quarterly reports used to calculate bonuses
Operations	Environmental sensor data	Reports that show average sensor readings over time
Finance	Financial transaction data	Budget planning reports Monthly board reports

You have the following requirements:

- The export of reports that contain Personally Identifiable Information (PII) must be prevented.
- Data used for financial decisions must be reviewed and approved before use.

For each of the following statements, select Yes if the statement is true. Otherwise select No. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point

Answer Area

Statements	Yes	No
The Sales dataset requires a sensitivity label.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The Operations dataset requires a sensitivity label and must be certified.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The Finance dataset requires a sensitivity label and must be certified.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Answer Area

Statements	Yes	No
The Sales dataset requires a sensitivity label.	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The Operations dataset requires a sensitivity label and must be certified.	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
The Finance dataset requires a sensitivity label and must be certified.	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

NEW QUESTION 86

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this scenario, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You have a clustered bar chart that contains a measure named Salary as the value and a field named Employee as the axis. Salary is present in the data as numerical amount representing US dollars.

You need to create a reference line to show which employees are above the median salary. Solution: You create a constant line and set the value to .5.

Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

Answer: B

Explanation:

Instead create a percentile line by using the Salary measure and set the percentile to 50%.

Note: The 50th percentile is also known as the median or middle value where 50 percent of observations fall below.

ference:

https://dash-intel.com/powerbi/statistical_functions_percentile.php

NEW QUESTION 91

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Microsoft SharePoint Online site that contains several document libraries. One of the document libraries contains manufacturing reports saved as Microsoft Excel files. All the manufacturing reports have the same data structure.

You need to load only the manufacturing reports to a table for analysis. What should you do in Microsoft Power BI Desktop?

- A. Get data from a SharePoint Online folder, enter the site URL, and then select Combine & Load.
- B. Get data from a SharePoint Online list and enter the site UR
- C. Edit the query and filter by the path to the manufacturing reports library.
- D. Get data from a SharePoint Online folder and enter the site UR
- E. Edit the query and filter by the path to the manufacturing reports library.
- F. Get data from a SharePoint Online list, enter the site URL, and then select Combine & Load.

Answer: C

Explanation:

Example:

My SharePoint site root url is <https://powerbipanama.sharepoint.com/>, but all of my files are actually in another site that starts with

<https://powerbipanama.sharepoint.com/sites/externalsales/> URL.

In order to use the correct URL, we need to be in the folder of the data that we're trying to get and check the url that our browser shows. If it has the if it starts with the format of <https://<site address>/sites/<sitename>/> then we need to use that url, otherwise we use the much simpler <https://<site address>>

In my own case, I'll be using the <https://powerbipanama.sharepoint.com/sites/externalsales> url in order to connect to my site.

Reference:

<https://powerbi.microsoft.com/sv-se/blog/combining-excel-files-hosted-on-a-sharepoint-folder/>

NEW QUESTION 92

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are building a financial report by using Power BI.

You have a table named financials that contains a column named Date and a column named Sales.

You need to create a measure that calculates the relative change in sales as compared to the previous quarter. How should you complete the measure? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Sales QoQ% =

IF (

ISFILTERED('financials' [Date]),

ERROR("Uh oh."),

VAR PREV_QUARTER =

CALCULATE
CALCULATETABLE
DATEADD
DIVIDE
FILTER
FIND

SUM('financials' [Sales]),

CALCULATE
CALCULATETABLE
DATEADD
DIVIDE
FILTER
FIND

('financials' [Date].[Date], -1, QUARTER)

)

RETURN

CALCULATE
CALCULATETABLE
DATEADD
DIVIDE
FILTER
FIND

(SUM('financials' [Sales]) - PREV_QUARTER, PREV_QUARTER)

)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Graphical user interface, text, application Description automatically generated

Box 1: CALCULATE

Box 2: DATEADD

Box 3: DIVIDE

Example: NET_SALES QoQ% = IF(

ISFILTERED('Calendar'[Date]),

ERROR("Time intelligence quick measures can only be grouped or filtered by the Power BI-provided date hierarchy or primary date column."),

VAR PREV_QUARTER =

CALCULATE(

SUM('research ra_qtr_template'[NET_SALES]), DATEADD('Calendar'[Date].[Date], -1, QUARTER)

) RETURN DIVIDE(

SUM('research ra_qtr_template'[NET_SALES]) - PREV_QUARTER,

PREV_QUARTER

)

)

Reference:

<https://community.powerbi.com/t5/Desktop/Error-calculating-QOQ-using-quick-measure/m-p/547054>

NEW QUESTION 97

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You are modeling data by using Microsoft Power BI. Part of the data model is a large Microsoft SQL Server table named Order that has more than 100 million records.

During the development process, you need to import a sample of the data from the Order table. Solution: You add a WHERE clause to the SQL statement.

Does this meet the goal?

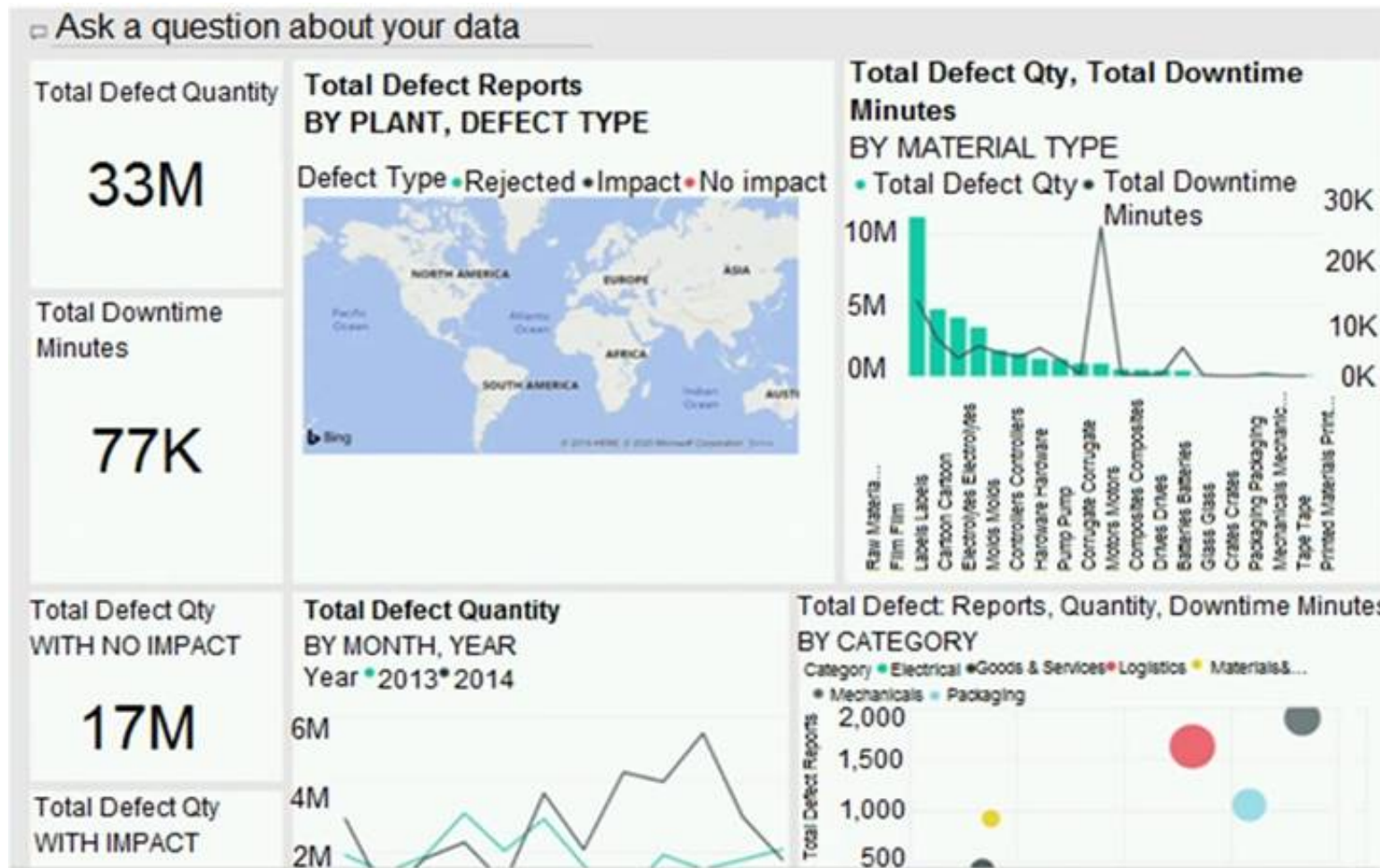
- A. Yes
- B. No

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 98

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a dashboard that contains tiles pinned from a single report as shown in the Original Dashboard exhibit. (Click the Original Dashboard tab.)



You need to modify the dashboard to appear as shown in the Modified Dashboard exhibit. (Click the Modified Dashboard tab.)



What should you do?

- A. Edit the details of each tile.
- B. Change the report theme.
- C. Change the dashboard theme.
- D. Create a custom CSS file.

Answer: C

Explanation:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/service-dashboard-themes#how-dashboard-themes-wo>

NEW QUESTION 101

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Microsoft Power BI report. The size of PBIX file is 550 MB. The report is accessed by using an App workspace in shared capacity of powerbi.com. The report uses an imported dataset that contains one fact table. The fact table contains 12 million rows. The dataset is scheduled to refresh twice a day at 08:00 and 17:00.

The report is a single page that contains 15 AppSource visuals and 10 default visuals.

Users say that the report is slow to load the visuals when they access and interact with the report. You need to recommend a solution to improve the performance of the report.

What should you recommend?

- A. Change any DAX measures to use iterator functions.

- B. Replace the default visuals with AppSource visuals.
- C. Change the imported dataset to DirectQuery.
- D. Remove unused columns from tables in the data model.

Answer: C

Explanation:

DirectQuery: No data is imported or copied into Power BI Desktop.
 Import: The selected tables and columns are imported into Power BI Desktop. As you create or interact with a visualization, Power BI Desktop uses the imported data.
 Benefits of using DirectQuery
 There are a few benefits to using DirectQuery:

- > DirectQuery lets you build visualizations over very large datasets, where it would otherwise be unfeasible to first import all the data with pre-aggregation.
- > Underlying data changes can require a refresh of data. For some reports, the need to display current data can require large data transfers, making reimporting data unfeasible. By contrast, DirectQuery reports always use current data.

The 1-GB dataset limitation doesn't apply to DirectQuery. Reference:
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/desktop-use-directquery>

NEW QUESTION 102

- (Exam Topic 4)
 You have the dataset shown in the following exhibit.



City	Sales Profit
Abbottsburg	\$173,947
Absecon	\$129,358
Accomac	\$157,768
Aceitunas	\$119,283
Airport Drive	\$162,500
Akhiok	\$259,554
Alcester	\$127,040
Alden Bridge	\$152,138
Alstead	\$106,147
Amado	\$136,718
Amanda Park	\$117,444
Andrix	\$130,710
Annamoriah	\$139,499
Antares	\$147,562
Antonio	\$113,056
Total	\$85,729,181

You need to ensure that the visual shows only the 10 cities that have the highest sales profit. What should you do?

- A. Add a Top N filter to the visual.
- B. Configure the Sales Profit measure to use the RANKX function.
- C. Add a calculated column to the table that uses the TOPN function.
- D. In the visual, replace Sales Profit with the calculated column.
- E. Add a calculated column to the table that returns the city name if the city is in the top 10, otherwise the calculated column will return "Not in Top 10". In the visual, replace Sales Profit with the calculated column.

Answer: A

Explanation:

Power BI Top N Filters are useful to display the top performing records, and Bottom N filters are helpful to display the least performing records. For example, we can display top or bottom 10 products by orders or sales.
 Note:

- > Select the Column you want to display the Top Sales Profit
- > Then change the Filter Type of that Column to Top N
- > Fill in Top / Bottom number field
- > And lastly drag to the By Value field your Sales Profit Reference:

<https://www.tutorialgateway.org/power-bi-top-10-filters/>

NEW QUESTION 105

- (Exam Topic 4)
 You have a report that contains four pages. Each page contains slicers for the same four fields. Users report that when they select values on a slicer on one page, the visuals are not updated on all the pages. You need to recommend a solution to ensure that users can select a value once to filter the results on all the pages. What are two possible recommendations to achieve this goal? Each correct answer presents a complete solution. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Sync the slicers across the pages.
- B. Replace the slicers with page-level filters.
- C. Replace the slicers with visual-level filters.
- D. Create a bookmark for each slicer value.
- E. Replace the slicers with report-level filters.

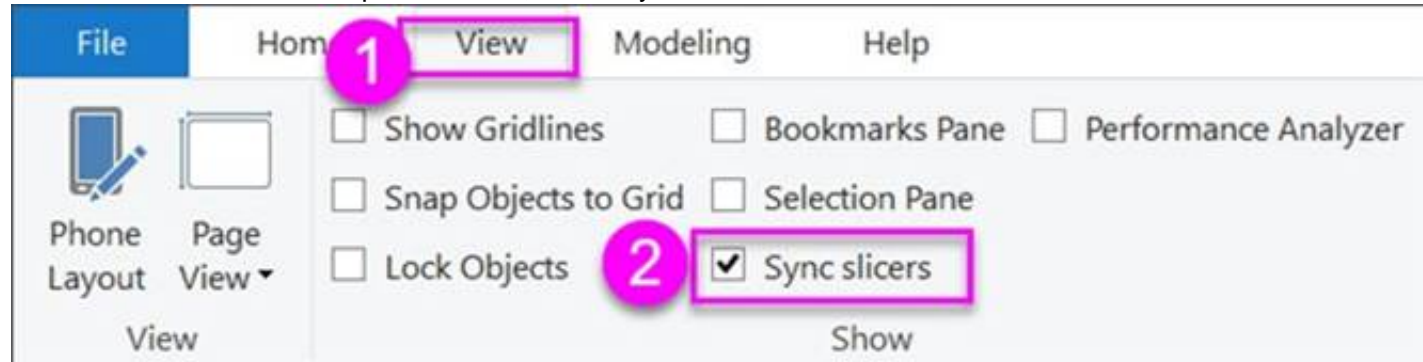
Answer: AE

Explanation:

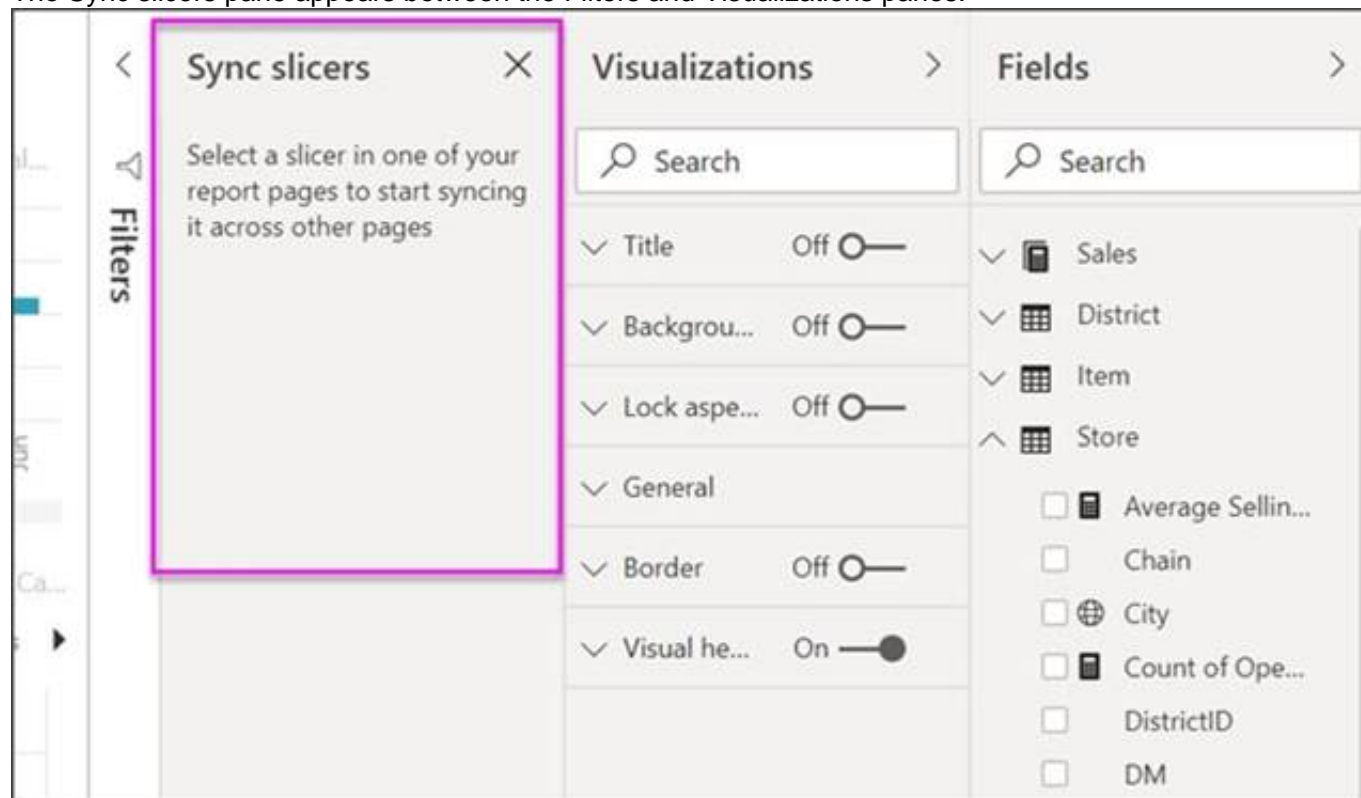
Add a report-level filter to filter an entire report.

The visuals on the active page, and on all pages in the report, change to reflect the new filter. You can sync a slicer and use it on any or all pages in a report.

* 1. On the Power BI Desktop View menu, select Sync slicers.



The Sync slicers pane appears between the Filters and Visualizations panes.



Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/power-bi-report-add-filter> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/power-bi-visualization-slicers>

NEW QUESTION 107

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You create a parameter named DataSourceExcel that holds the file name and location of a Microsoft Excel data source.

You need to update the query to reference the parameter instead of multiple hard-coded copies of the location within each query definition.

Solution: You modify the source step of the queries to use DataSourceExcel as the file path. Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

Answer: A

Explanation:

Parameterising a Data Source could be used in many different use cases. From connecting to different data sources defined in Query Parameters to load different combinations of columns.

Reference:

<https://www.biinsight.com/power-bi-desktop-query-parameters-part-1/>

NEW QUESTION 110

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a custom connector that returns ID, From, To, Subject, Body, and Has Attachments for every email sent during the past year. More than 10 million records are returned.

You build a report analyzing the internal networks of employees based on whom they send emails to.

You need to prevent report recipients from reading the analyzed emails. The solution must minimize the model size.

What should you do?

- A. Implement row-level security (RLS) so that the report recipients can only see results based on the emails they sent.
- B. Remove the Subject and Body columns during the import.
- C. From Model view, set the Subject and Body columns to Hidden.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 114

.....

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