

# Fortinet

## Exam Questions NSE4

Fortinet Network Security Expert 4 Written Exam (400)



**NEW QUESTION 1**

If Internet Service is already selected as Source in a firewall policy, which other configuration objects can be added to the Source field of a firewall policy?

- A. IP address
- B. Once Internet Service is selected, no other object can be added
- C. User or User Group
- D. FQDN address

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 2**

Which statements best describe auto discovery VPN (ADVPN). (Choose two.)

- A. It requires the use of dynamic routing protocols so that spokes can learn the routes to other spokes.
- B. ADVPN is only supported with IKEv2.
- C. Tunnels are negotiated dynamically between spokes.
- D. Every spoke requires a static tunnel to be configured to other spokes so that phase 1 and phase 2 proposals are defined in advance.

**Answer:** AC

**NEW QUESTION 3**

Which two types of traffic are managed only by the management VDOM? (Choose two.)

- A. FortiGuard web filter queries
- B. PKI
- C. Traffic shaping
- D. DNS

**Answer:** AD

**NEW QUESTION 4**

Which three criteria can a FortiGate use to look for a matching firewall policy to process traffic? (Choose three.)

- A. Source defined as Internet Services in the firewall policy.
- B. Destination defined as Internet Services in the firewall policy.
- C. Highest to lowest priority defined in the firewall policy.
- D. Services defined in the firewall policy.
- E. Lowest to highest policy ID number.

**Answer:** ABD

**Explanation:**

When a packet arrives, how does FortiGate find a matching policy? Each policy has match criteria, which you can define using the following objects:

- Incoming Interface
- Outgoing Interface
- Source: IP address, user, internet services
- Destination: IP address or internet services
- Service: IP protocol and port number
- Schedule: Applies during configured times

**NEW QUESTION 5**

Which of the following statements is true regarding SSL VPN settings for an SSL VPN portal?

- A. By default, FortiGate uses WINS servers to resolve names.
- B. By default, the SSL VPN portal requires the installation of a client's certificate.
- C. By default, split tunneling is enabled.
- D. By default, the admin GUI and SSL VPN portal use the same HTTPS port.

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 6**

Refer to the exhibit.

```
1: date=2020-08-14 time=06:28:24 logid= "0316013056" type= "utm" subtype= "webfilter"
eventtype= "ftgd_blk" level= "warning" vd= "root" eventtime= 1597343304867252750
policyid=2 sessionid=83212 srcip=10.0.1.10 srcport=53742 srcintf= "port3" srcintfrole=
"undefined" dstip=159.65.216.232 dstport=443 dstintf= "port1" dstintfrole= "wan" proto=6
service= "HTTPS" hostname= "etp-experiment-1.dummytracker.org" profile= "default"
action= "blocked" reqtype= "direct" url= "https://etp-experiment-1.dummytracker.org/"
sentbyte=517 rcvbyte=0 direction= "outgoing" msg= "URL belongs to a denied category in
policy" method= "domain" cat=26 catdesc= "Malicious Websites" crscore=30 craction=
4194304 crlevel= "high"
```

Based on the raw log, which two statements are correct? (Choose two.)

- A. Traffic is blocked because Action is set to DENY in the firewall policy.

- B. Traffic belongs to the root VDOM.
- C. This is a security log.
- D. Log severity is set to error on FortiGate.

**Answer:** AC

#### NEW QUESTION 7

Which two statements are correct about SLA targets? (Choose two.)

- A. You can configure only two SLA targets per one Performance SLA.
- B. SLA targets are optional.
- C. SLA targets are required for SD-WAN rules with a Best Quality strategy.
- D. SLA targets are used only when referenced by an SD-WAN rule.

**Answer:** BD

#### NEW QUESTION 8

Refer to the exhibit.

An administrator added a configuration for a new RADIUS server. While configuring, the administrator selected the Include in every user group option.

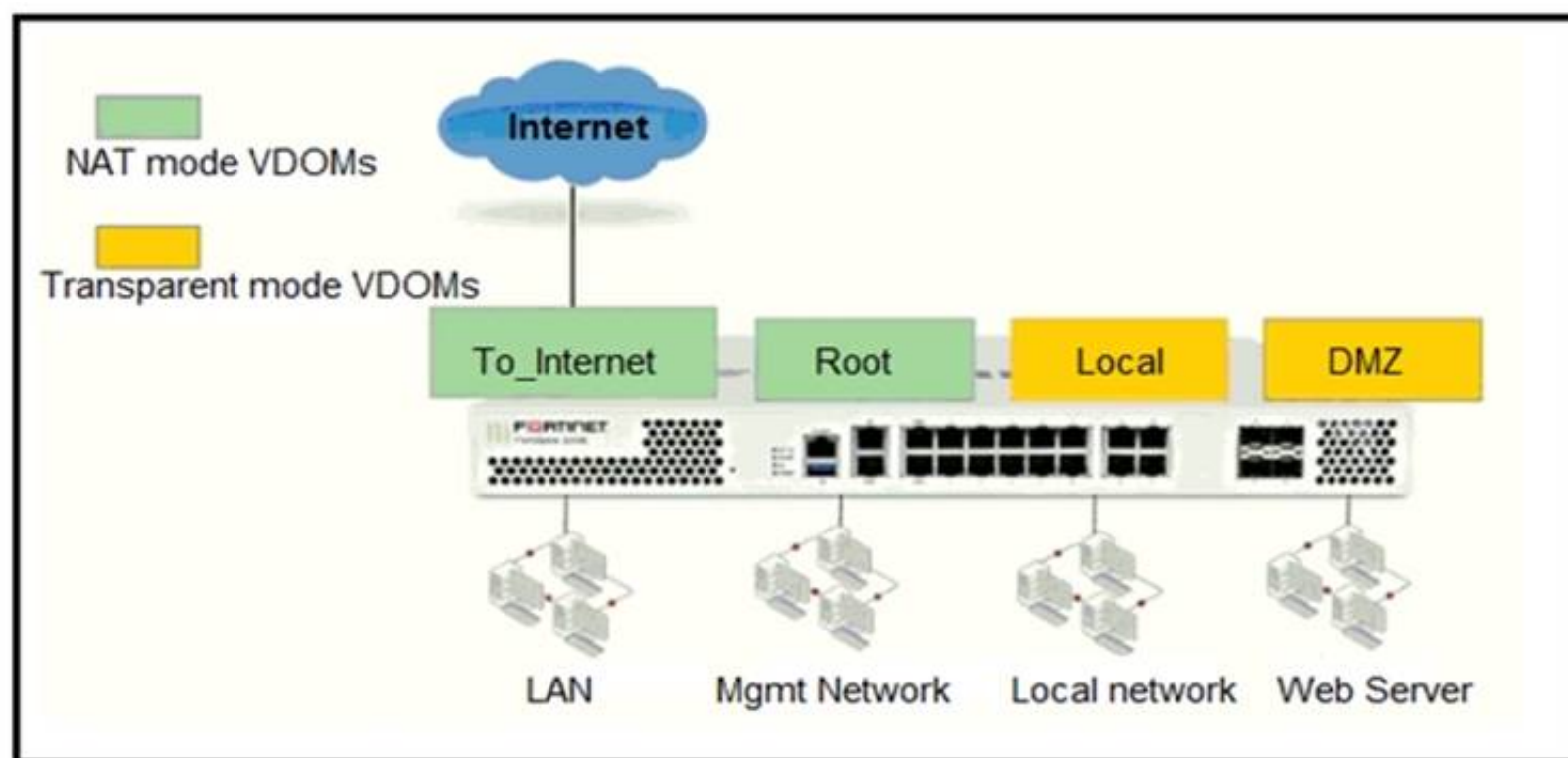
What is the impact of using the Include in every user group option in a RADIUS configuration?

- A. This option places the RADIUS server, and all users who can authenticate against that server, into every FortiGate user group.
- B. This option places all FortiGate users and groups required to authenticate into the RADIUS server, which, in this case, is FortiAuthenticator.
- C. This option places all users into every RADIUS user group, including groups that are used for the LDAP server on FortiGate.
- D. This option places the RADIUS server, and all users who can authenticate against that server, into every RADIUS group.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 9

Refer to the exhibit.



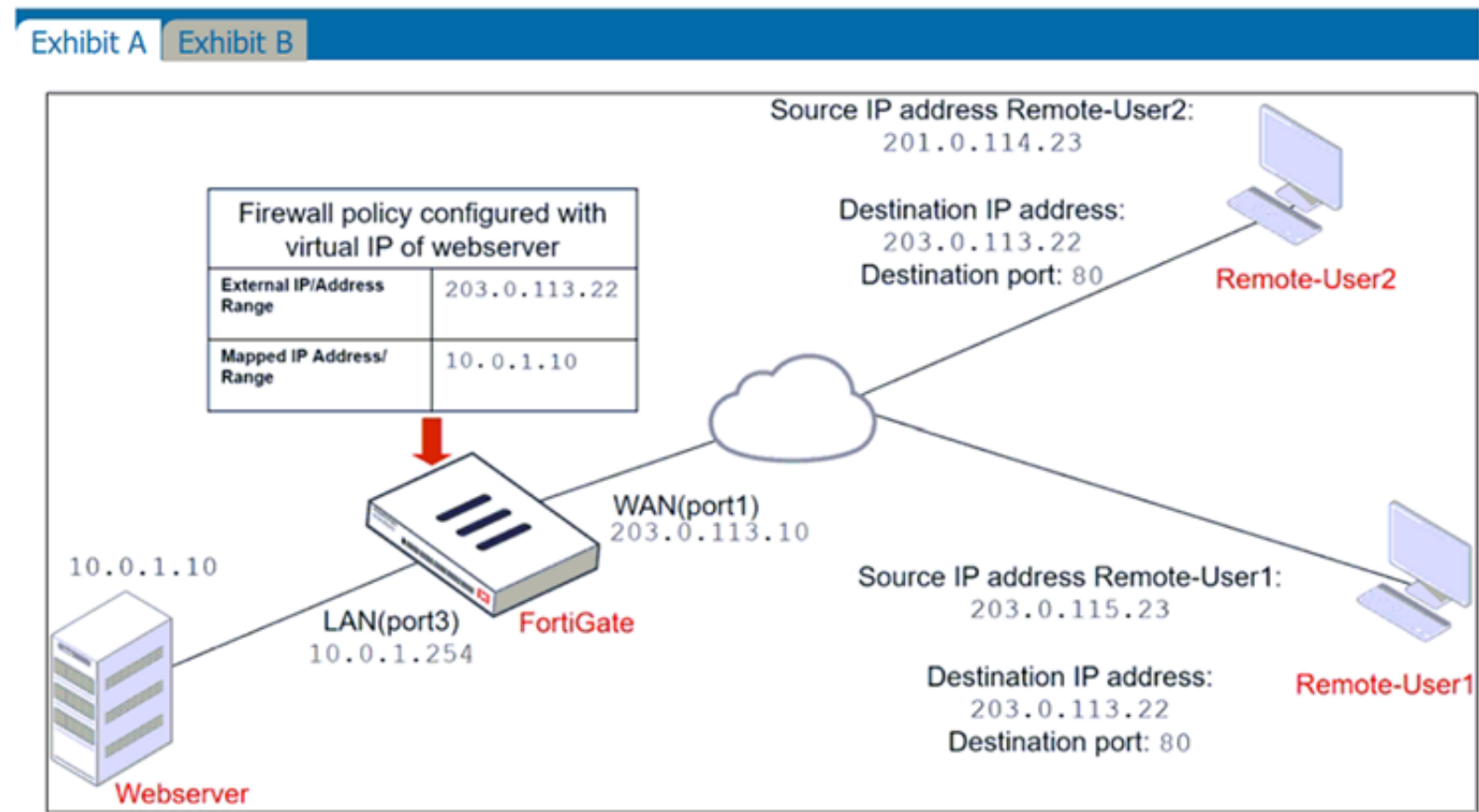
The Root and To\_Internet VDOMs are configured in NAT mode. The DMZ and Local VDOMs are configured in transparent mode. The Root VDOM is the management VDOM. The To\_Internet VDOM allows LAN users to access the internet. The To\_Internet VDOM is the only VDOM with internet access and is directly connected to ISP modem . With this configuration, which statement is true?

- A. Inter-VDOM links are required to allow traffic between the Local and Root VDOMs.
- B. A static route is required on the To\_Internet VDOM to allow LAN users to access the internet.
- C. Inter-VDOM links are required to allow traffic between the Local and DMZ VDOMs.
- D. Inter-VDOM links are not required between the Root and To\_Internet VDOMs because the Root VDOM is used only as a management VDOM.

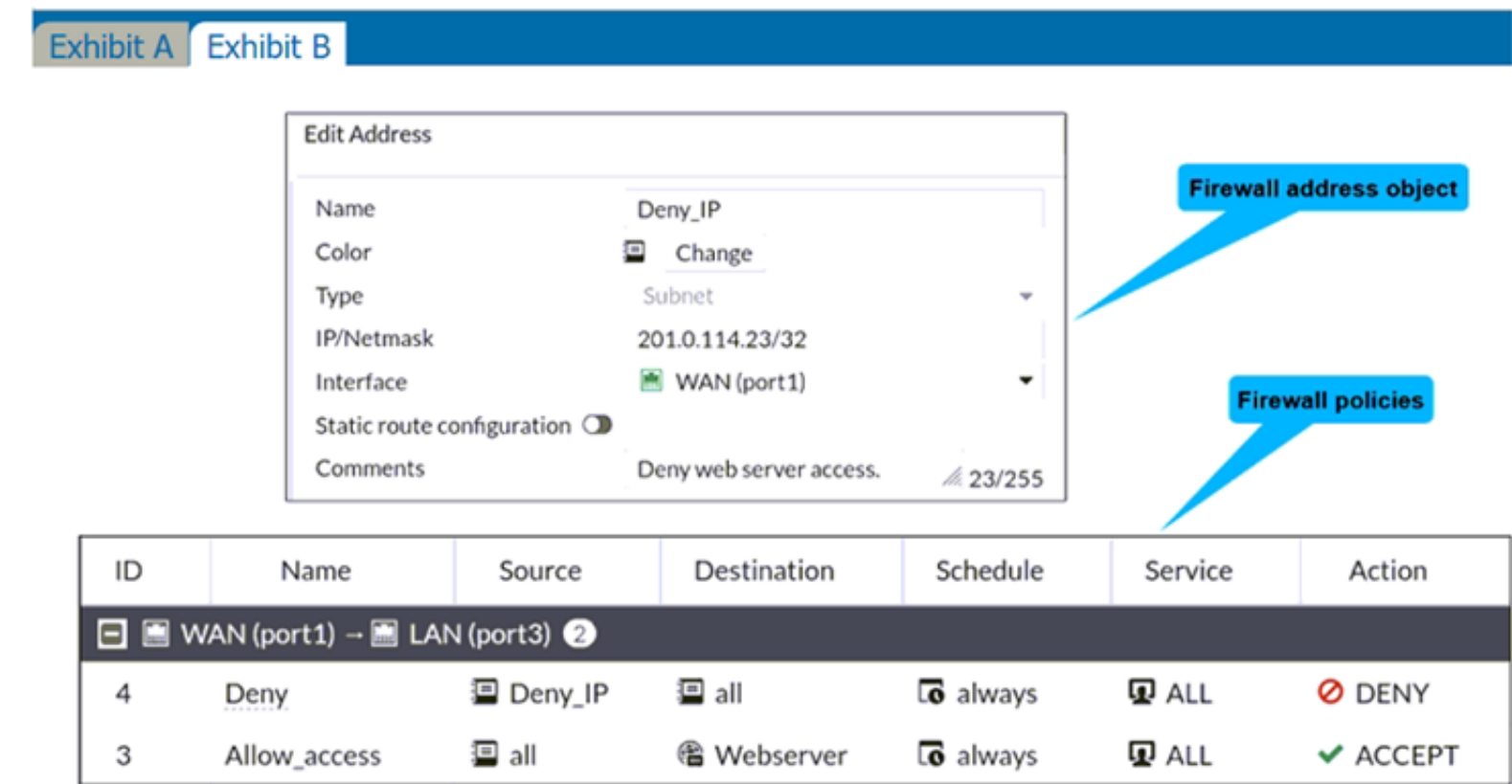
Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 10

Refer to the exhibits.  
The exhibits show a network diagram and firewall configurations.  
An administrator created a Deny policy with default settings to deny Webserver access for Remote-User2. Remote-User1 must be able to access the Webserver. Remote-User2 must not be able to access the Webserver.



**Exhibit A** **Exhibit B**



Firewall address object

Firewall policies

ID	Name	Source	Destination	Schedule	Service	Action
WAN (port1) → LAN (port3) 2						
4	Deny	Deny_IP	all	always	ALL	DENY
3	Allow_access	all	Webserver	always	ALL	ACCEPT

In this scenario, which two changes can the administrator make to deny Webserver access for Remote-User2? (Choose two.)

- A. Disable match-vip in the Deny policy.
- B. Set the Destination address as Deny\_IP in the Allow-access policy.
- C. Enable match vip in the Deny policy.
- D. Set the Destination address as Web\_server in the Deny policy.

Answer: CD

Explanation:  
<https://community.fortinet.com/t5/FortiGate/Technical-Tip-Firewall-does-not-block-incoming-WAN-to-LAN/ta>

NEW QUESTION 10

Which two settings can be separately configured per VDOM on a FortiGate device? (Choose two.)

- A. System time



- B. FortiGuard update servers
- C. Operating mode
- D. NGFW mode

**Answer:** CD

**Explanation:**

C: "Operating mode is per-VDOM setting. You can combine transparent mode VDOM's with NAT mode VDOMs on the same physical Fortigate.

D: "Inspection-mode selection has moved from VDOM to firewall policy, and the default inspection-mode is flow, so NGFW Mode can be changed from Profile-base (Default) to Policy-base directly in System > Settings from the VDOM" Page 125 of FortiGate\_Infrastructure\_6.4\_Study\_Guide

**NEW QUESTION 12**

In consolidated firewall policies, IPv4 and IPv6 policies are combined in a single consolidated policy. Instead of separate policies. Which three statements are true about consolidated IPv4 and IPv6 policy configuration? (Choose three.)

- A. The IP version of the sources and destinations in a firewall policy must be different.
- B. The Incoming Interface
- C. Outgoing Interface
- D. Schedule, and Service fields can be shared with both IPv4 and IPv6.
- E. The policy table in the GUI can be filtered to display policies with IPv4, IPv6 or IPv4 and IPv6 sourcesand destinations.
- F. The IP version of the sources and destinations in a policy must match.
- G. The policy table in the GUI will be consolidated to display policies with IPv4 and IPv6 sources and destinations.

**Answer:** BDE

**NEW QUESTION 16**

An administrator is configuring an IPsec VPN between site A and site B. The Remote Gateway setting in both sites has been configured as Static IP Address. For site A, the local quick mode selector is 192. 168.1.0/24 and the remote quick mode selector is 192. 168.2.0/24.

Which subnet must the administrator configure for the local quick mode selector for site B?

- A. 192. 168. 1.0/24
- B. 192. 168.0.0/24
- C. 192. 168.2.0/24
- D. 192. 168.3.0/24

**Answer:** C

**Explanation:**

For an IPsec VPN between site A and site B, the administrator has configured the local quick mode selector for site A as 192.168.1.0/24 and the remote quick mode selector as 192.168.2.0/24. This means that the VPN will allow traffic to and from the 192.168.1.0/24 subnet at site A to reach the 192.168.2.0/24 subnet at site B.

To complete the configuration, the administrator must configure the local quick mode selector for site B. To do this, the administrator must use the same subnet as the remote quick mode selector for site A, which is 192.168.2.0/24. This will allow traffic to and from the 192.168.2.0/24 subnet at site B to reach the 192.168.1.0/24 subnet at site A.

Therefore, the administrator must configure the local quick mode selector for site B as 192.168.2.0/24.

**NEW QUESTION 20**

Which statement about video filtering on FortiGate is true?

- A. Video filtering FortiGuard categories are based on web filter FortiGuard categories.
- B. It does not require a separate FortiGuard license.
- C. Full SSL inspection is not required.
- D. Otis available only on a proxy-based firewall policy.

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 21**

Refer to the exhibit.

Name	Severity	Target	OS	Action	CVE-ID
IPS Signature 1					
FTP.Login.Failed		Server	All	Pass	

Review the Intrusion Prevention System (IPS) profile signature settings. Which statement is correct in adding the FTP.Login.Failed signature to the IPS sensor profile?

- A. The signature setting uses a custom rating threshold.
- B. The signature setting includes a group of other signatures.

- C. Traffic matching the signature will be allowed and logged.
- D. Traffic matching the signature will be silently dropped and logged.

**Answer:** D

**Explanation:**

Action is drop, signature default action is listed only in the signature, it would only match if action was set to default.

**NEW QUESTION 22**

An administrator needs to configure VPN user access for multiple sites using the same soft FortiToken. Each site has a FortiGate VPN gateway. What must an administrator do to achieve this objective?

- A. The administrator can register the same FortiToken on more than one FortiGate.
- B. The administrator must use a FortiAuthenticator device
- C. The administrator can use a third-party radius OTP server.
- D. The administrator must use the user self-registration server.

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 23**

An administrator configures FortiGuard servers as DNS servers on FortiGate using default settings. What is true about the DNS connection to a FortiGuard server?

- A. It uses UDP 8888.
- B. It uses UDP 53.
- C. It uses DNS over HTTPS.
- D. It uses DNS over TLS.

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 24**

Which of the following are valid actions for FortiGuard category based filter in a web filter profile ui proxy-based inspection mode? (Choose two.)

- A. Warning
- B. Exempt
- C. Allow
- D. Learn

**Answer:** AC

**NEW QUESTION 29**

Which two policies must be configured to allow traffic on a policy-based next-generation firewall (NGFW) FortiGate? (Choose two.)

- A. Security policy
- B. SSL inspection and authentication policy CD

**Answer:** AB

**NEW QUESTION 32**

Which timeout setting can be responsible for deleting SSL VPN associated sessions?

- A. SSL VPN idle-timeout
- B. SSL VPN http-request-body-timeout
- C. SSL VPN login-timeout
- D. SSL VPN dtls-hello-timeout

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 33**

Which statement regarding the firewall policy authentication timeout is true?

- A. It is an idle timeou
- B. The FortiGate considers a user to be "idle" if it does not see any packets coming from the user's source IP.
- C. It is a hard timeou
- D. The FortiGate removes the temporary policy for a user's source IP address after this timer has expired.
- E. It is an idle timeou
- F. The FortiGate considers a user to be "idle" if it does not see any packets coming from the user's source MAC.
- G. It is a hard timeou
- H. The FortiGate removes the temporary policy for a user's source MAC address afterthis timer has expired.

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 37**

Which two statements are true about the FGCP protocol? (Choose two.)

- A. FGCP elects the primary FortiGate device.

- B. FGCP is not used when FortiGate is in transparent mode.
- C. FGCP runs only over the heartbeat links.
- D. FGCP is used to discover FortiGate devices in different HA groups.

**Answer:** AC

**Explanation:**

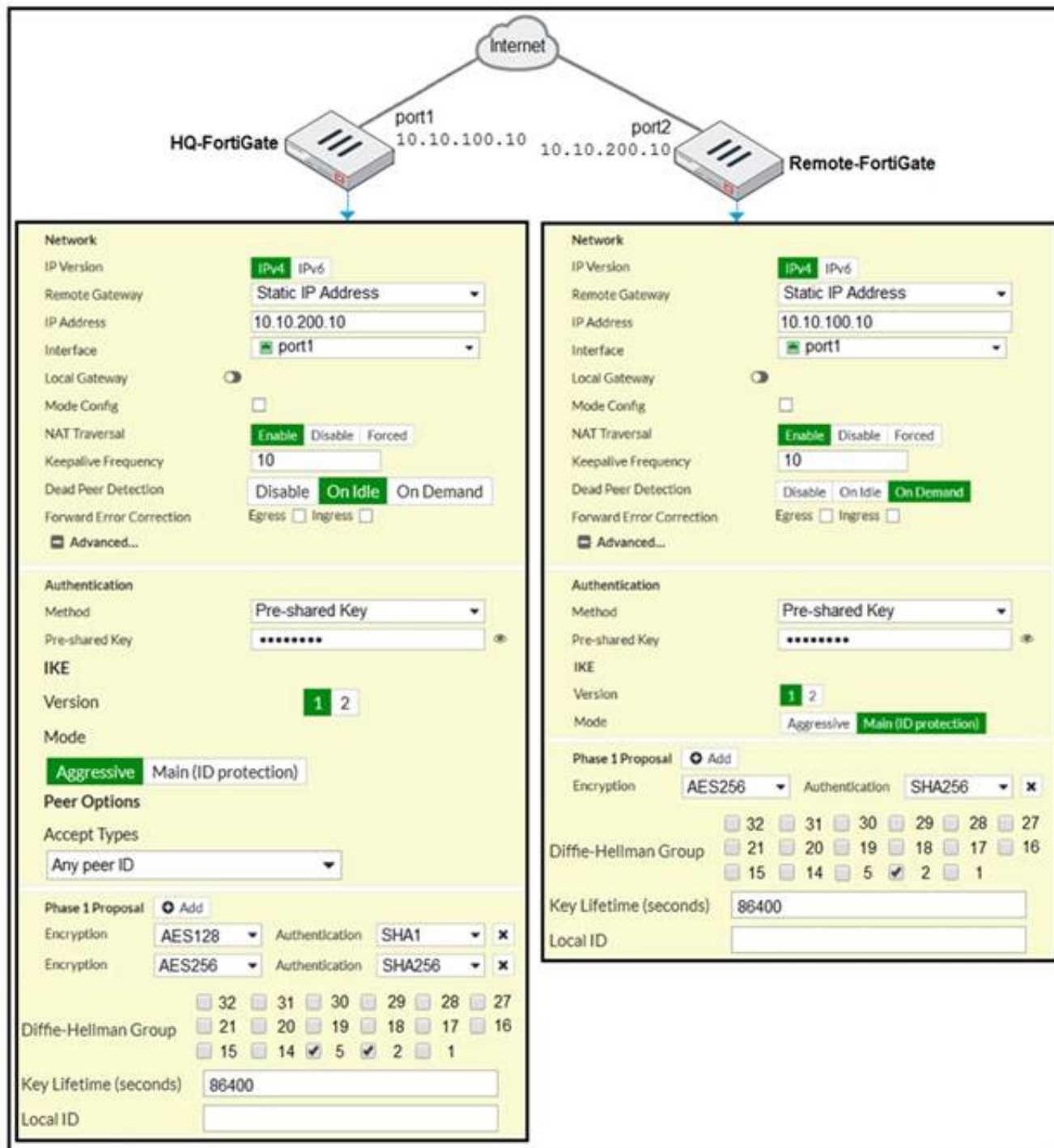
The FGCP (FortiGate Clustering Protocol) is a protocol that is used to manage high availability (HA) clusters of FortiGate devices. It performs several functions, including the following:

FGCP elects the primary FortiGate device: In an HA cluster, FGCP is used to determine which FortiGate device will be the primary device, responsible for handling traffic and making decisions about what to allow or block. FGCP uses a variety of factors, such as the device's priority, to determine which device should be the primary.

FGCP runs only over the heartbeat links: FGCP communicates between FortiGate devices in the HA cluster using the heartbeat links. These are dedicated links that are used to exchange status and control information between the devices. FGCP does not run over other types of links, such as data links.

**NEW QUESTION 42**

A network administrator is troubleshooting an IPsec tunnel between two FortiGate devices. The administrator has determined that phase 1 fails to come up. The administrator has also re-entered the pre-shared key on both FortiGate devices to make sure they match.



Based on the phase 1 configuration and the diagram shown in the exhibit, which two configuration changes will bring phase 1 up? (Choose two.)

- A. On HQ-FortiGate, set IKE mode to Main (ID protection).
- B. On both FortiGate devices, set Dead Peer Detection to On Demand.
- C. On HQ-FortiGate, disable Diffie-Helman group 2.
- D. On Remote-FortiGate, set port2 as Interface.

**Answer:** AD

**NEW QUESTION 44**

Which two statements are correct regarding FortiGate HA cluster virtual IP addresses? (Choose two.)

- A. Heartbeat interfaces have virtual IP addresses that are manually assigned.
- B. A change in the virtual IP address happens when a FortiGate device joins or leaves the cluster.
- C. Virtual IP addresses are used to distinguish between cluster members.
- D. The primary device in the cluster is always assigned IP address 169.254.0.1.

**Answer:** BD

**NEW QUESTION 47**

What is the limitation of using a URL list and application control on the same firewall policy, in NGFW policy-based mode?

- A. It limits the scanning of application traffic to the DNS protocol only.
- B. It limits the scanning of application traffic to use parent signatures only.
- C. It limits the scanning of application traffic to the browser-based technology category only.
- D. It limits the scanning of application traffic to the application category only.

**Answer:** D

**Explanation:**

<https://docs.fortinet.com/document/fortigate/5.6.0/cookbook/38324/ngfw-policy-based-mode>

In policy-based mode on a next-generation firewall (NGFW), you can use a URL list and application control in the same firewall policy to control traffic to and from specific websites or applications. However, there is a limitation to consider when using these features together:

It limits the scanning of application traffic to the application category only: The URL list and application control both rely on the firewall to inspect traffic and make decisions about what to allow or block. However, the URL list is limited to inspecting traffic at the URL level, while the application control can inspect traffic at a deeper level, such as at the application layer. This means that the application control is more comprehensive and can provide more granular control over specific applications, while the URL list is limited to controlling traffic at the URL level.

**NEW QUESTION 51**

If the Issuer and Subject values are the same in a digital certificate, which type of entity was the certificate issued to?

- A. A CRL
- B. A person
- C. A subordinate CA
- D. A root CA

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 55**

Which certificate value can FortiGate use to determine the relationship between the issuer and the certificate?

- A. Subject Key Identifier value
- B. SMMIE Capabilities value
- C. Subject value
- D. Subject Alternative Name value

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 60**

A network administrator wants to set up redundant IPsec VPN tunnels on FortiGate by using two IPsec VPN tunnels and static routes.

- \* All traffic must be routed through the primary tunnel when both tunnels are up
- \* The secondary tunnel must be used only if the primary tunnel goes down
- \* In addition, FortiGate should be able to detect a dead tunnel to speed up tunnel failover

Which two key configuration changes are needed on FortiGate to meet the design requirements? (Choose two.)

- A. Configure a high distance on the static route for the primary tunnel, and a lower distance on the static route for the secondary tunnel.
- B. Enable Dead Peer Detection.
- C. Configure a lower distance on the static route for the primary tunnel, and a higher distance on the static route for the secondary tunnel.
- D. Enable Auto-negotiate and Autokey Keep Alive on the phase 2 configuration of both tunnels.

**Answer:** BC

**Explanation:**

Study Guide – IPsec VPN – IPsec configuration – Phase 1 Network.

When Dead Peer Detection (DPD) is enabled, DPD probes are sent to detect a failed tunnel and bring it down before its IPsec SAs expire. This failure detection mechanism is very useful when you have redundant paths to the same destination, and you want to failover to a backup connection when the primary connection fails to keep the connectivity between the sites up.

There are three DPD modes. On demand is the default mode. Study Guide – IPsec VPN – Redundant VPNs.

Add one phase 1 configuration for each tunnel. DPD should be enabled on both ends.

Add at least one phase 2 definition for each phase 1.

Add one static route for each path. Use distance or priority to select primary routes over backup routes (routes for the primary VPN must have a lower distance or lower priority than the backup). Alternatively, use dynamic routing.

Configure FW policies for each IPsec interface.

**NEW QUESTION 64**

FortiGate is configured as a policy-based next-generation firewall (NGFW) and is applying web filtering and application control directly on the security policy. Which two other security profiles can you apply to the security policy? (Choose two.)

- A. Antivirus scanning
- B. File filter
- C. DNS filter
- D. Intrusion prevention

**Answer:** AD

**NEW QUESTION 65**

Refer to the exhibit.



```
# diagnose test application ipsmonitor
1: Display IPS engine information
2: Toggle IPS engine enable/disable status
3: Display restart log
4: Clear restart log
5: Toggle bypass status
98: Stop all IPS engines
99: Restart all IPS engines and monitor
```

Examine the intrusion prevention system (IPS) diagnostic command.  
Which statement is correct If option 5 was used with the IPS diagnostic command and the outcome was a decrease in the CPU usage?

- A. The IPS engine was inspecting high volume of traffic.
- B. The IPS engine was unable to prevent an intrusion attack .
- C. The IPS engine was blocking all traffic.
- D. The IPS engine will continue to run in a normal state.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 69

Refer to the exhibit.

NameCustom\_Profile

Comments0/255

Access Permissions

Access Control	Permissions	Set All
Security Fabric	<div>None</div> <div>Read</div> <div>Read/Write</div>	
FortiView	<div>None</div> <div>Read</div> <div>Read/Write</div>	
User & Device	<div>None</div> <div>Read</div> <div>Read/Write</div>	
Firewall	<div>None</div> <div>Read</div> <div>Read/Write</div> <div>Custom</div>	
Log & Report	<div>None</div> <div>Read</div> <div>Read/Write</div> <div>Custom</div>	
Network	<div>None</div> <div>Read</div> <div>Read/Write</div> <div>Custom</div>	
System	<div>None</div> <div>Read</div> <div>Read/Write</div> <div>Custom</div>	
Security Profile	<div>None</div> <div>Read</div> <div>Read/Write</div> <div>Custom</div>	
VPN	<div>None</div> <div>Read</div> <div>Read/Write</div>	
WAN Opt & Cache	<div>None</div> <div>Read</div> <div>Read/Write</div>	
WiFi & Switch	<div>None</div> <div>Read</div> <div>Read/Write</div>	

Permit usage of CLI diagnostic commands

Override Idle Timeout

Based on the administrator profile settings, what permissions must the administrator set to run the diagnose firewall auth list CLI command on FortiGate?

- A. Custom permission for Network
- B. Read/Write permission for Log & Report
- C. CLI diagnostics commands permission
- D. Read/Write permission for Firewall

Answer: C

Explanation:  
<https://kb.fortinet.com/kb/documentLink.do?externalID=FD50220>

NEW QUESTION 74

What is the limitation of using a URL list and application control on the same firewall policy, in NGFW policy-based mode?

- A. It limits the scope of application control to the browser-based technology category only.
- B. It limits the scope of application control to scan application traffic based on application category only.
- C. It limits the scope of application control to scan application traffic using parent signatures only
- D. It limits the scope of application control to scan application traffic on DNS protocol only.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 77

Refer to the exhibit.

	Name	Type	IP/Netmask	VLAN ID
Physical Interface 14				
	port1	Physical Interface	10.200.1.1/255.255.255.0	
	port1-vlan10	VLAN	10.1.10.1/255.255.255.0	10
	port1-vlan1	VLAN	10.200.5.1/255.255.255.0	1
	port10	Physical Interface	10.0.11.1/255.255.255.0	
	port2	Physical Interface	10.200.2.1/255.255.255.0	
	port2-vlan10	VLAN	10.0.10.1/255.255.255.0	10
	port2-vlan1	VLAN	10.0.5.1/255.255.255.0	1

Given the interfaces shown in the exhibit. which two statements are true? (Choose two.)

- A. Traffic between port2 and port2-vlan1 is allowed by default.
- B. port1-vlan10 and port2-vlan10 are part of the same broadcast domain.
- C. port1 is a native VLAN.
- D. port1-vlan and port2-vlan1 can be assigned in the same VDOM or to different VDOMs.

Answer: CD

Explanation:

<https://community.fortinet.com/t5/FortiGate/Technical-Tip-rules-about-VLAN-configuration-and-VDOM-interf>  
<https://kb.fortinet.com/kb/viewContent.do?externalId=FD30883>

NEW QUESTION 78

Which of the following conditions must be met in order for a web browser to trust a web server certificate signed by a third-party CA?

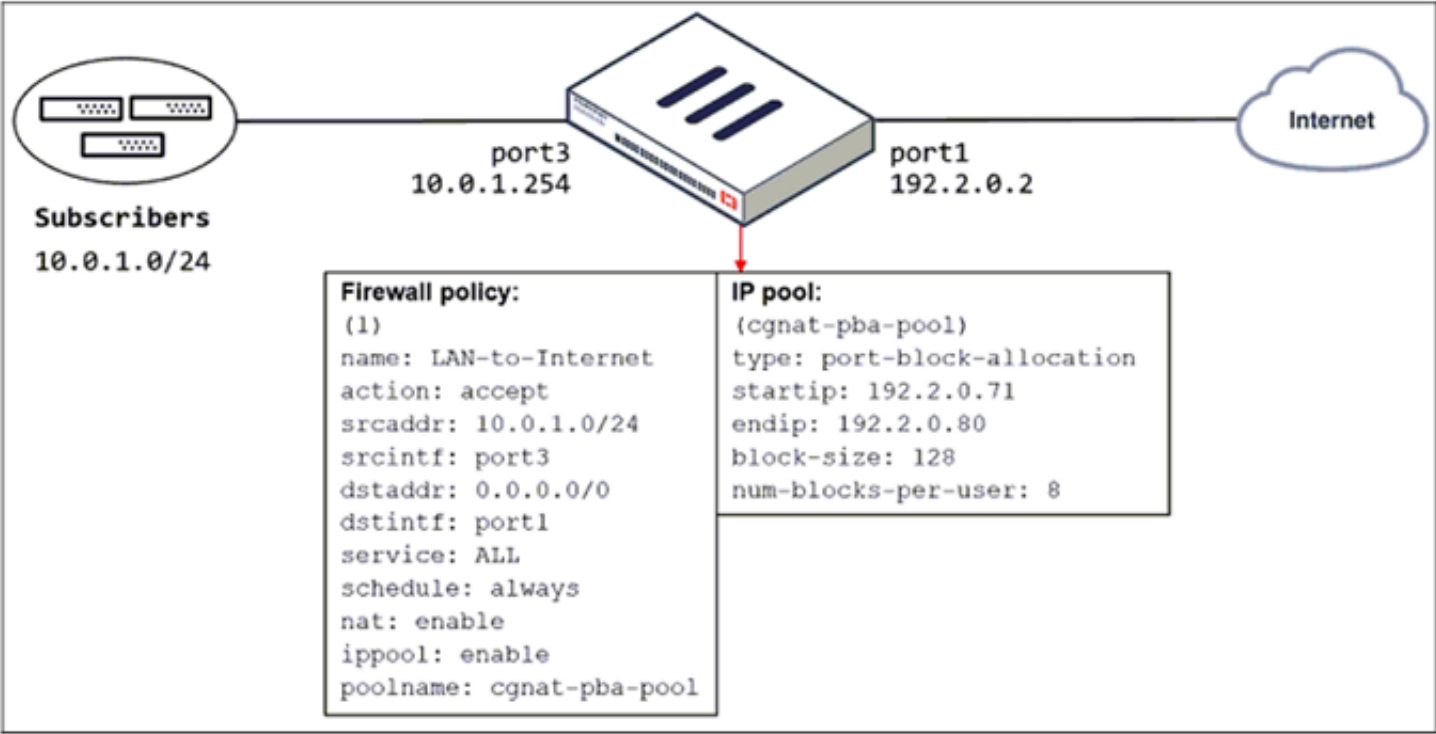
- A. The public key of the web server certificate must be installed on the browser.
- B. The web-server certificate must be installed on the browser.
- C. The CA certificate that signed the web-server certificate must be installed on the browser.
- D. The private key of the CA certificate that signed the browser certificate must be installed on the browser.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 79

Refer to the exhibit.

The exhibit shows a diagram of a FortiGate device connected to the network and the firewall policy and IP pool configuration on the FortiGate device.



Which two actions does FortiGate take on internet traffic sourced from the subscribers? (Choose two.)

- A. FortiGate allocates port blocks per user, based on the configured range of internal IP addresses.

- B. FortiGate allocates port blocks on a first-come, first-served basis.
- C. FortiGate generates a system event log for every port block allocation made per user.
- D. FortiGate allocates 128 port blocks per user.

**Answer:** AD

#### NEW QUESTION 80

An administrator observes that the port1 interface cannot be configured with an IP address. What can be the reasons for that? (Choose three.)

- A. The interface has been configured for one-arm sniffer.
- B. The interface is a member of a virtual wire pair.
- C. The operation mode is transparent.
- D. The interface is a member of a zone.
- E. Captive portal is enabled in the interface.

**Answer:** ABC

#### Explanation:

[https://help.fortinet.com/fos50hlp/54/Content/FortiOS/fortigate-whats-new-54/Top\\_VirtualWirePair.htm](https://help.fortinet.com/fos50hlp/54/Content/FortiOS/fortigate-whats-new-54/Top_VirtualWirePair.htm)

#### NEW QUESTION 81

Which three CLI commands can you use to troubleshoot Layer 3 issues if the issue is in neither the physical layer nor the link layer? (Choose three.)

- A. diagnose sys top
- B. execute ping
- C. execute traceroute
- D. diagnose sniffer packet any
- E. get system arp

**Answer:** BCD

#### NEW QUESTION 85

Which of the following statements about central NAT are true? (Choose two.)

- A. IP tool references must be removed from existing firewall policies before enabling central NAT .
- B. Central NAT can be enabled or disabled from the CLI only.
- C. Source NAT, using central NAT, requires at least one central SNAT policy.
- D. Destination NAT, using central NAT, requires a VIP object as the destination address in a firewall.

**Answer:** AB

#### NEW QUESTION 86

Refer to the exhibits.

Exhibit A.

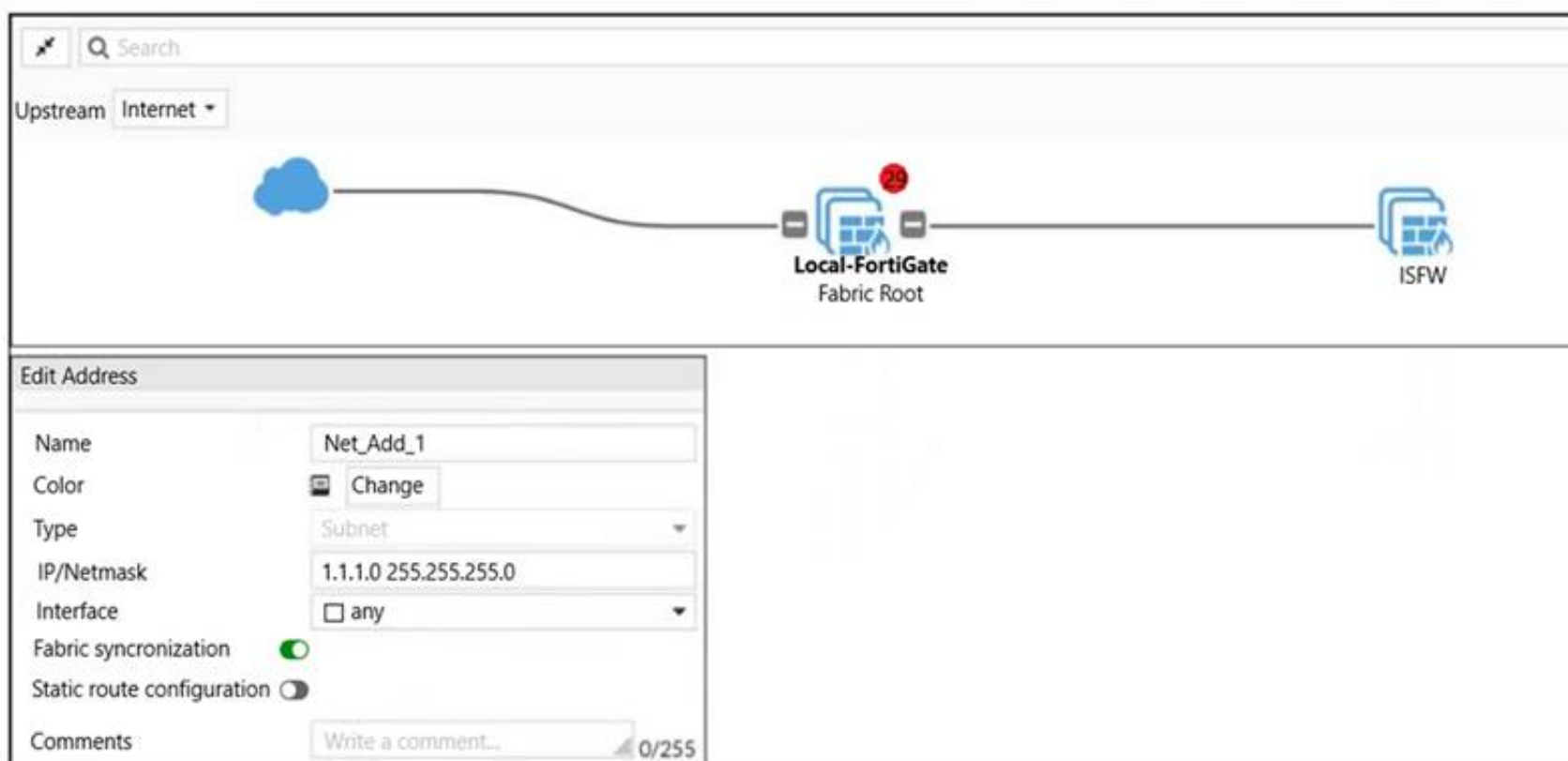


Exhibit B.



```
Local-FortiGate # show full-configuration system csf
config system csf
    set status enable
    set upstream-ip 0.0.0.0
    set upstream-port 8013
    set group-name "fortinet"
    set group-password ENC X18CtzrcUBUq9yz9nryP+YfM16
    BJkv7S/trtoh2gYAe5CH8YMAa0GT18aX+/dKH/o5izw1ZEoN1QN2N
    FGLT4r5z2AyYI8i1PxutiLcsCp1AdZadv1CxDe66IdLX7I6o22J9P
    set accept-auth-by-cert enable
    set log-unification enable
    set authorization-request-type serial
    set fabric-workers 2
    set downstream-access disable
    set configuration-sync default
    set fabric-object-unification local
    set saml-configuration-sync default
```

```
ISFW # show full-configuration system csf
config system csf
    set status enable
    set upstream-ip 10.0.1.254
    set upstream-port 8013
    set group-name ''
    set accept-auth-by-cert enable
    set log-unification enable
    set authorization-request-type serial
    set fabric-workers 2
    set downstream-access disable
    set configuration-sync default
    set saml-configuration-sync default
end

ISFW #
ISFW #
```

An administrator creates a new address object on the root FortiGate (Local-FortiGate) in the security fabric. After synchronization, this object is not available on the downstream FortiGate (ISFW).

What must the administrator do to synchronize the address object?

- A. Change the csf setting on Local-FortiGate (root) to set configuration-sync local.
- B. Change the csf setting on ISFW (downstream) to set configuration-sync local.
- C. Change the csf setting on Local-FortiGate (root) to set fabric-object-unification default.
- D. Change the csf setting on ISFW (downstream) to set fabric-object-unification default.

**Answer: C**

#### NEW QUESTION 89

Consider the topology:

Application on a Windows machine <--(SSL VPN)--> FGT--> Telnet to Linux server.

An administrator is investigating a problem where an application establishes a Telnet session to a Linux server over the SSL VPN through FortiGate and the idle session times out after about 90 minutes. The administrator would like to increase or disable this timeout.

The administrator has already verified that the issue is not caused by the application or Linux server. This issue does not happen when the application establishes a Telnet connection to the Linux server directly on the LAN.

What two changes can the administrator make to resolve the issue without affecting services running through FortiGate? (Choose two.)

- A. Set the maximum session TTL value for the TELNET service object.
- B. Set the session TTL on the SSLVPN policy to maximum, so the idle session timeout will not happen after 90 minutes.
- C. Create a new service object for TELNET and set the maximum session TTL.
- D. Create a new firewall policy and place it above the existing SSLVPN policy for the SSL VPN traffic, and set the new TELNET service object in the policy.

**Answer: CD**

#### NEW QUESTION 91

A network administrator has enabled full SSL inspection and web filtering on FortiGate. When visiting any HTTPS websites, the browser reports certificate warning errors. When visiting HTTP websites, the browser does not report errors.

What is the reason for the certificate warning errors?

- A. The browser requires a software update.
- B. FortiGate does not support full SSL inspection when web filtering is enabled.
- C. The CA certificate set on the SSL/SSH inspection profile has not been imported into the browser.
- D. There are network connectivity issues.

**Answer: C**

#### NEW QUESTION 94

Which statement correctly describes NetAPI polling mode for the FSSO collector agent?

- A. The collector agent uses a Windows API to query DCs for user logins.
- B. NetAPI polling can increase bandwidth usage in large networks.
- C. The collector agent must search security event logs.
- D. The NetSession Enum function is used to track user logouts.

**Answer: D**

#### Explanation:

FortiGate\_Infrastructure\_7.0 page 270: "NetAPI: polls temporary sessions created on the DC when a user logs in or logs out and calls the NetSessionEnum function in Windows."

#### NEW QUESTION 97

An administrator has configured outgoing Interface any in a firewall policy. Which statement is true about the policy list view?

- A. Policy lookup will be disabled.
- B. By Sequence view will be disabled.
- C. Search option will be disabled
- D. Interface Pair view will be disabled.



**Answer:** D

**Explanation:**

<https://kb.fortinet.com/kb/documentLink.do?externalID=FD47821>

**NEW QUESTION 98**

Which two inspection modes can you use to configure a firewall policy on a profile-based next-generation firewall (NGFW)? (Choose two.)

- A. Proxy-based inspection
- B. Certificate inspection
- C. Flow-based inspection
- D. Full Content inspection

**Answer:** AC

**NEW QUESTION 101**

Which two settings are required for SSL VPN to function between two FortiGate devices? (Choose two.)

- A. The client FortiGate requires a client certificate signed by the CA on the server FortiGate.
- B. The client FortiGate requires a manually added route to remote subnets.
- C. The client FortiGate uses the SSL VPN tunnel interface type to connect SSL VPN.
- D. The server FortiGate requires a CA certificate to verify the client FortiGate certificate.

**Answer:** CD

**Explanation:**

<https://docs.fortinet.com/document/fortigate/7.0.9/administration-guide/508779/fortigate-as-ssl-vpn-client>

To establish an SSL VPN connection between two FortiGate devices, the following two settings are required: The server FortiGate requires a CA certificate to verify the client FortiGate certificate: The server FortiGate will use a CA (Certificate Authority) certificate to verify the client FortiGate certificate, ensuring that the client device is trusted and allowed to establish an SSL VPN connection.

The client FortiGate requires the SSL VPN tunnel interface type to connect SSL VPN: The client FortiGate must have an SSL VPN tunnel interface type configured in order to establish an SSL VPN connection. This interface type will be used to connect to the server FortiGate over the SSL VPN.

**NEW QUESTION 105**

View the exhibit.



Which of the following statements are correct? (Choose two.)

- A. This setup requires at least two firewall policies with the action set to IPsec.
- B. Dead peer detection must be disabled to support this type of IPsec setup.
- C. The TunnelB route is the primary route for reaching the remote sit
- D. The TunnelA route is used only if the TunnelB VPN is down.
- E. This is a redundant IPsec setup.

**Answer:** CD

**Explanation:**

<https://docs.fortinet.com/document/fortigate/6.2.4/cookbook/632796/ospf-with-ipsec-vpn-for-network-redundan>

**NEW QUESTION 106**

Which of the following are valid actions for FortiGuard category based filter in a web filter profile ui proxy-based inspection mode? (Choose two.)

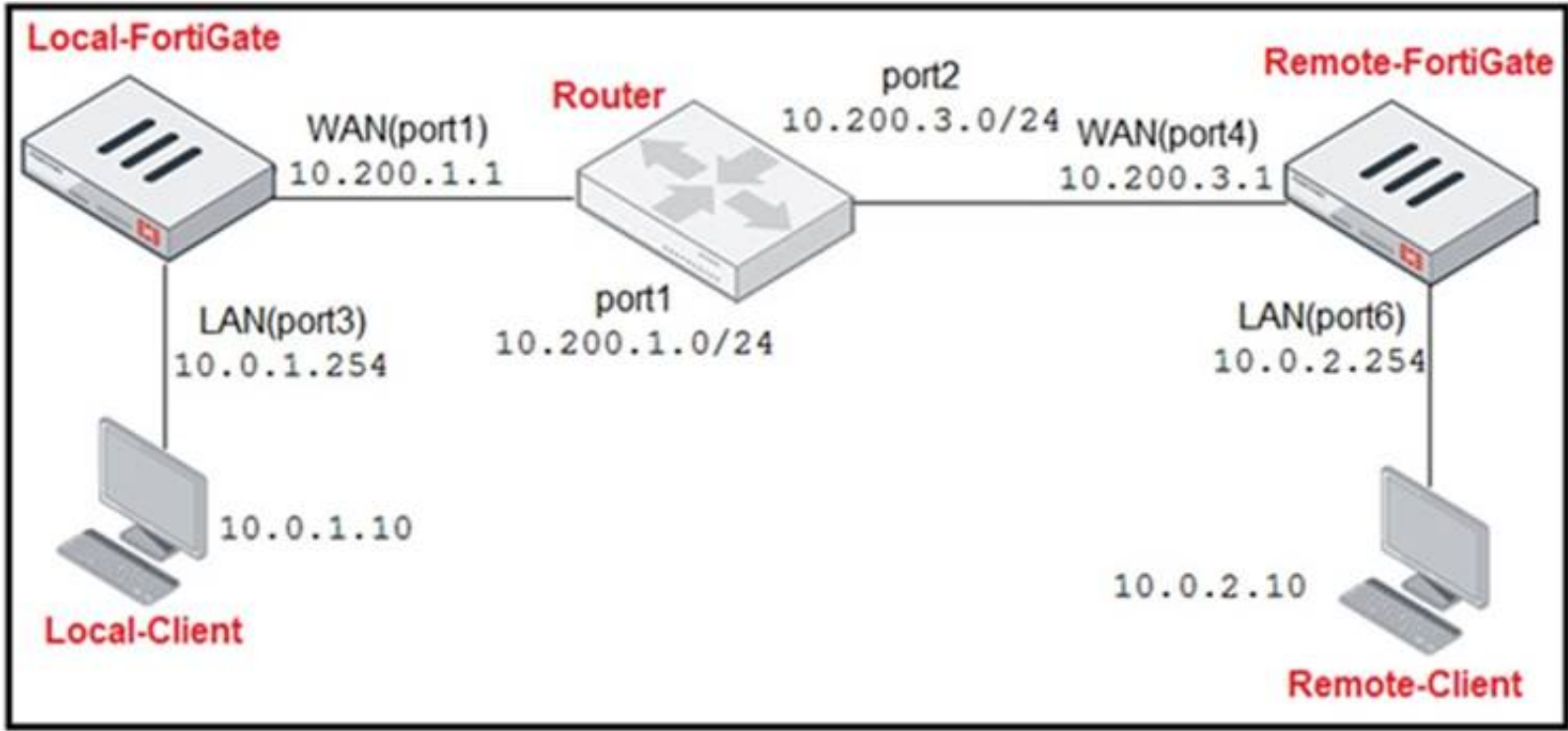
- A. Warning
- B. Exempt
- C. Allow
- D. Learn

**Answer:** AC

**NEW QUESTION 107**

Refer to the exhibit.

### Network Diagram



### Central SNAT Policies Local-FortiGate

ID	From	To	Source Address	Protocol Number	Destination Address	Translated Address
2	LAN(port3)	WAN(port1)	all	6	REMOTE_FORTIGATE	SNAT-Pool
1	LAN(port3)	WAN(port1)	all	1	all	SNAT-Remote1
3	LAN(port3)	WAN(port1)	all	2	all	SNAT-Remote

### IP Pool Local-FortiGate

Name	External IP Range	Type	ARP Reply
SNAT-Pool	10.200.1.49-10.200.1.49	Overload	Enabled
SNAT-Remote	10.200.1.149-10.200.1.149	Overload	Enabled
SNAT-Remote1	10.200.1.99-10.200.1.99	Overload	Enabled

### Protocol Number Table

Protocol	Protocol Number
TCP	6
ICMP	1
IGMP	2

The exhibit contains a network diagram, central SNAT policy, and IP pool configuration. The WAN (port1) interface has the IP address 10.200. 1. 1/24. The LAN (port3) interface has the IP address 10.0. 1. 254/24. A firewall policy is configured to allow to destinations from LAN (port3) to WAN (port1). Central NAT is enabled, so NAT settings from matching Central SNAT policies will be applied. Which IP address will be used to source NAT the traffic, if the user on Local-Client (10.0. 1. 10) pings the IP address of Remote-FortiGate (10.200.3. 1)?

A. 10.200. 1. 149  
 B. 10.200. 1. 1  
 C. 10.200. 1.49  
 D. 10.200. 1.99

Answer: D

### NEW QUESTION 112

Refer to the exhibit.  
 The exhibit shows the output of a diagnose command.

```
# diagnose firewall proute list
list route policy info(vf=root):
id=2130903041(0x7f030001) vwl_service=1(Critical-DIA) vwl_mbr_seq=1 2 dscp_tag=0xff 0xff
flags=0x0 tos=0x00 tos_mask=0x00 protocol=0 sport=0-65535 iif=0 dport=1-65535 path(2)
oif=3(port1) oif=4(port2)
source(1): 10.0.1.0-10.0.1.255
destination wildcard(1): 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0
internet service(3): GoToMeeting(4294836966,0,0,0, 16354)
Microsoft.Office.365.Portal(4294837474,0,0,0, 41468) Salesforce(4294837976,0,0,0, 16920)
hit_count=0 last_used=2022-02-23 05:46:43
```

What does the output reveal about the policy route?

- A. It is an ISDB route in policy route.
- B. It is a regular policy route.
- C. It is an ISDB policy route with an SDWAN rule.
- D. It is an SDWAN rule in policy route.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 115

What inspection mode does FortiGate use if it is configured as a policy-based next-generation firewall (NGFW)?

- A. Full Content inspection
- B. Proxy-based inspection
- C. Certificate inspection
- D. Flow-based inspection

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 117

Which two attributes are required on a certificate so it can be used as a CA certificate on SSL Inspection? (Choose two.)

- A. The keyUsage extension must be set to keyCertSign.
- B. The common name on the subject field must use a wildcard name.
- C. The issuer must be a public CA.
- D. The CA extension must be set to TRUE.

**Answer:** AD

#### Explanation:

"In order for FortiGate to act in these roles, its CA certificate must have the basic constraints extension set to cA=True and the value of the keyUsage extension set to keyCertSign."

#### NEW QUESTION 121

Which scanning technique on FortiGate can be enabled only on the CLI?

- A. Heuristics scan
- B. Trojan scan
- C. Antivirus scan
- D. Ransomware scan

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 123

If the Services field is configured in a Virtual IP (VIP), which statement is true when central NAT is used?

- A. The Services field prevents SNAT and DNAT from being combined in the same policy.
- B. The Services field is used when you need to bundle several VIPs into VIP groups.
- C. The Services field removes the requirement to create multiple VIPs for different services.
- D. The Services field prevents multiple sources of traffic from using multiple services to connect to a single computer.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 125

In which two ways can RPF checking be disabled? (Choose two )

- A. Enable anti-replay in firewall policy.
- B. Disable the RPF check at the FortiGate interface level for the source check
- C. Enable asymmetric routing.
- D. Disable strict-arc-check under system settings.



Answer: CD

NEW QUESTION 127

Refer to the exhibit.

```
Fortigate # diagnose sniffer packet any "icmp" 5
interfaces=[any]
filters=[icmp]
20.370482 port2 in 10.0.1.2 -> 8.8.8.8: icmp: echo request
0x0000  4500 003c 2f8f 0000 8001 f020 0a00 0102      E.</.....
0x0010  0808 0808 0800 4d5a 0001 0001 6162 6364      .....MZ....abcd
0x0020  6566 6768 696a 6b6c 6d6e 6f70 7172 7374      efghijklmnopqrst
0x0030  7576 7761 6263 6465 6667 6869                uvwabcdefghi

20.370805 port1 out 10.56.240.228 -> 8.8.8.8: icmp: echo request
0x0000  4500 003c 2f8f 0000 7f01 0106 0a38 f0e4      E.</.....8..
0x0010  0808 0808 0800 6159 ec01 0001 6162 6364      .....aY....abcd
0x0020  6566 6768 696a 6b6c 6d6e 6f70 7172 7374      efghijklmnopqrst
0x0030  7576 7761 6263 6465 6667 6869                uvwabcdefghi

20.372138 port1 in 8.8.8.8 -> 10.56.240.228: icmp: echo reply
0x0000  4500 003c 0000 0000 7501 3a95 0808 0808      E.<....u.:....
0x0010  0a38 f0e4 0000 6959 ec01 0001 6162 6364      .8....iY....abcd
0x0020  6566 6768 696a 6b6c 6d6e 6f70 7172 7374      efghijklmnopqrst
0x0030  7576 7761 6263 6465 6667 6869                uvwabcdefghi

20.372163 port2 out 8.8.8.8 -> 10.0.1.2: icmp: echo reply
0x0000  4500 003c 0000 0000 7401 2bb0 0808 0808      E.<....t.+....
0x0010  0a00 0102 0000 555a 0001 0001 6162 6364      .....UZ....abcd
0x0020  6566 6768 696a 6b6c 6d6e 6f70 7172 7374      efghijklmnopqrst
0x0030  7576 7761 6263 6465 6667 6869                uvwabcdefghi
```

An administrator is running a sniffer command as shown in the exhibit.  
Which three pieces of information are included in the sniffer output? (Choose three.)

- A. Interface name
- B. Ethernet header
- C. IP header
- D. Application header
- E. Packet payload

Answer: ACE

NEW QUESTION 131

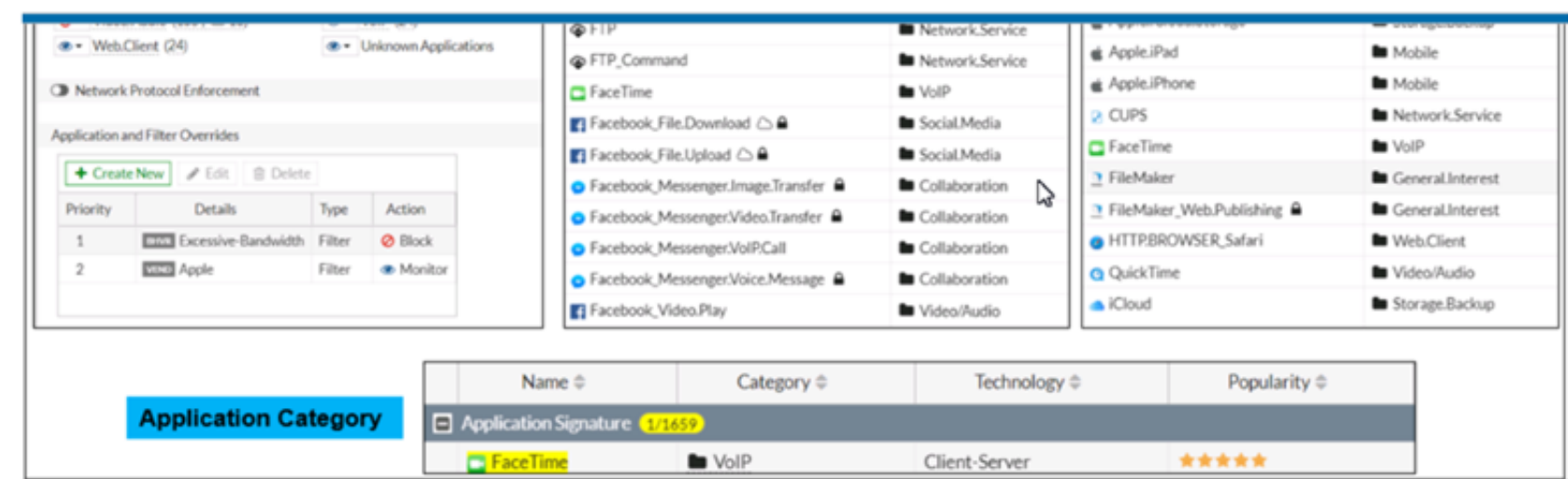
Which statements about the firmware upgrade process on an active-active HA cluster are true? (Choose two.)

- A. The firmware image must be manually uploaded to each FortiGate.
- B. Only secondary FortiGate devices are rebooted.
- C. Uninterruptable upgrade is enabled by default.
- D. Traffic load balancing is temporally disabled while upgrading the firmware.

Answer: CD

NEW QUESTION 136

Refer to the exhibit to view the application control profile.



Priority	Details	Type	Action
1	Excessive-Bandwidth	Filter	Block
2	Apple	Filter	Monitor

Name	Category	Technology	Popularity
FaceTime	VoIP	Client-Server	★★★★★

Based on the configuration, what will happen to Apple FaceTime?

- A. Apple FaceTime will be blocked, based on the Excessive-Bandwidth filter configuration
- B. Apple FaceTime will be allowed, based on the Apple filter configuration.
- C. Apple FaceTime will be allowed only if the filter in Application and Filter Overrides is set to Learn
- D. Apple FaceTime will be allowed, based on the Categories configuration.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 137

Which two actions can you perform only from the root FortiGate in a Security Fabric? (Choose two.)

- A. Shut down/reboot a downstream FortiGate device.
- B. Disable FortiAnalyzer logging for a downstream FortiGate device.



- C. Log in to a downstream FortiSwitch device.
- D. Ban or unban compromised hosts.

**Answer:** AB

#### NEW QUESTION 138

Which two configuration settings are synchronized when FortiGate devices are in an active-active HA cluster? (Choose two.)

- A. FortiGuard web filter cache
- B. FortiGate hostname
- C. NTP
- D. DNS

**Answer:** CD

#### NEW QUESTION 143

An administrator has configured a strict RPF check on FortiGate. Which statement is true about the strict RPF check?

- A. The strict RPF check is run on the first sent and reply packet of any new session.
- B. Strict RPF checks the best route back to the source using the incoming interface.
- C. Strict RPF checks only for the existence of at least one active route back to the source using the incoming interface.
- D. Strict RPF allows packets back to sources with all active routes.

**Answer:** B

#### Explanation:

Strict Reverse Path Forwarding (RPF) is a security feature that is used to detect and prevent IP spoofing attacks on a network. It works by checking the routing information for incoming packets to ensure that they are coming from the source address that is indicated in the packet's header. In strict RPF mode, the firewall will check the best route back to the source of the incoming packet using the incoming interface. If the packet's source address does not match the route back to the source, the packet is dropped. This helps to prevent attackers from spoofing their IP address and attempting to access the network.

#### NEW QUESTION 146

Refer to the exhibit.



```
session info: proto=6 proto_state=02 duration=6 expire=6 timeout=3600 flags=0000
0000 socktype=0 sockport=0 av_idx=0 use=3
origin-shaper=
reply-shaper=
per_ip_shaper=
class_id=0 ha_id=0 policy_dir=0 tunnel=/ vlan_cos=0/255
state=may_dirty
statistic(bytes/packets/allow_err): org=180/3/1 reply=264/3/1 tuples=2
tx speed(Bps/kbps): 26/0 rx speed(Bps/kbps): 39/0
orgin->sink: org pre->post, reply pre->post dev=3->5/5->3 gwy=10.0.1.11/0.0.0.0
hook=pre dir=org act=dnat 10.200.3.1:38024->10.200.1.11:80(10.0.1.11:80)
hook=post dir=reply act=snat 10.0.1.11:80->10.200.3.1:38024(10.200.1.11:80)
pos/(before,after) 0/(0,0), 0/(0,0)
misc=0 policy_id=8 auth_info=0 chk_client_info=0 vd=0
serial=0001fb06 tos=ff/ff app_list=0 app=0 url_cat=0
rpdb_link_id= 00000000 rpdb_svc_id=0 ngfwid=n/a
npu_state=0x040000
```

Which contains a session diagnostic output. Which statement is true about the session diagnostic output?

- A. The session is in SYN\_SENT state.
- B. The session is in FIN\_ACK state.
- C. The session is in FTN\_WAIT state.
- D. The session is in ESTABLISHED state.

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

Indicates TCP (proto=6) session in SYN\_SENT state (proto=state=2) <https://kb.fortinet.com/kb/viewContent.do?externalId=FD30042>

#### NEW QUESTION 149

A network administrator is configuring a new IPsec VPN tunnel on FortiGate. The remote peer IP address is dynamic. In addition, the remote peer does not support a dynamic DNS update service.

What type of remote gateway should the administrator configure on FortiGate for the new IPsec VPN tunnel to work?

- A. Static IP Address
- B. Dialup User
- C. Dynamic DNS
- D. Pre-shared Key

**Answer:** B

**Explanation:**

Dialup user is used when the remote peer's IP address is unknown. The remote peer whose IP address is unknown acts as the dialup client and this is often the case for branch offices and mobile VPN clients that use dynamic IP address and no dynamic DNS

**NEW QUESTION 151**

Refer to the exhibits.

**Exhibit A**

```
# get system performance status
CPU states: 0% user 0% system 0% nice 100% idle 0% iowait 0% irq 0% softirq
CPU0 states: 0% user 0% system 0% nice 100% idle 0% iowait 0% irq 0% softirq
Memory: 2061108k total, 1854997k used (90%), 106111k free (5.1%), 100000k freeable (4.8%)
Average network usage: 83 / 0 kbps in 1 minute, 81 / 0 kbps in 10 minutes, 81 / 0 kbps in 30
minutes
Average sessions: 5 sessions in 1 minute, 3 sessions in 10 minutes, 3 sessions in 30 minutes
Average session setup rate: 0 sessions per second in last 1 minute, 0 sessions per second in last
10 minutes, 0 sessions per second in last 30 minutes
Virus caught: 0 total in 1 minute
IPS attacks blocked: 0 total in 1 minute
Uptime: 10 days, 3 hours, 28 minutes
```

**Exhibit B**

```
config system global
    set memory-use-threshold-red 88
    set memory-use-threshold-extreme 95
    set memory-use-threshold-green 82
end
```

Exhibit A shows system performance output. Exhibit B shows a FortiGate configured with the default configuration of high memory usage thresholds. Based on the system performance output, which two statements are correct? (Choose two.)

- A. Administrators can access FortiGate only through the console port.
- B. FortiGate has entered conserve mode.
- C. FortiGate will start sending all files to FortiSandbox for inspection.
- D. Administrators cannot change the configuration.

**Answer: BD**

**NEW QUESTION 156**

An administrator wants to configure Dead Peer Detection (DPD) on IPSEC VPN for detecting dead tunnels. The requirement is that FortiGate sends DPD probes only when no traffic is observed in the tunnel.

Which DPD mode on FortiGate will meet the above requirement?

- A. Disabled
- B. On Demand
- C. Enabled
- D. On Idle

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 157**

When configuring a firewall virtual wire pair policy, which following statement is true?

- A. Any number of virtual wire pairs can be included, as long as the policy traffic direction is the same.
- B. Only a single virtual wire pair can be included in each policy.
- C. Any number of virtual wire pairs can be included in each policy, regardless of the policy traffic direction settings.
- D. Exactly two virtual wire pairs need to be included in each policy.

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 160**

An organization's employee needs to connect to the office through a high-latency internet connection. Which SSL VPN setting should the administrator adjust to prevent the SSL VPN negotiation failure?

- A. Change the session-ttl.
- B. Change the login timeout.
- C. Change the idle-timeout.
- D. Change the udp idle timer.

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 164**

Which two statements about FortiGate FSSO agentless polling mode are true? (Choose two.)

- A. FortiGate uses the AD server as the collector agent.
- B. FortiGate uses the SMB protocol to read the event viewer logs from the DCs.
- C. FortiGate does not support workstation check .
- D. FortiGate directs the collector agent to use a remote LDAP server.

**Answer:** BC

**Explanation:**

You can deploy FSSO w/o installing an agent. FG polls the DCs directly, instead of receiving logon info indirectly from a collector agent. Because FG collects all of the data itself, agentless polling mode requires greater system resources, and it doesn't scale as easily. Agentless polling mode operates in a similar way to WinSecLog, but with only two event IDs: 4768 and 4769. Because there's no collector agent, FG uses the SMB protocol to read the event viewer logs from the DCs. FG acts as a collector. It 's responsible for polling on top of its normal FSSO tasks but does not have all the extra features, such as workstation checks, that are available with the external collector agent.

**NEW QUESTION 168**

When a firewall policy is created, which attribute is added to the policy to support recording logs to a FortiAnalyzer or a FortiManager and improves functionality when a FortiGate is integrated with these devices?

- A. Log ID
- B. Universally Unique Identifier
- C. Policy ID
- D. Sequence ID

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 172**

Which three options are the remote log storage options you can configure on FortiGate? (Choose three.)

- A. FortiCache
- B. FortiSIEM
- C. FortiAnalyzer
- D. FortiSandbox
- E. FortiCloud

**Answer:** BCE

**NEW QUESTION 175**

Which statement is correct regarding the use of application control for inspecting web applications?

- A. Application control can identify child and parent applications, and perform different actions on them.
- B. Application control signatures are organized in a nonhierarchical structure.
- C. Application control does not require SSL inspection to identify web applications.
- D. Application control does not display a replacement message for a blocked web application.

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Application control is a feature that allows FortiGate to inspect and control the use of specific web applications on the network. When application control is enabled, FortiGate can identify child and parent applications, and can perform different actions on them based on the configuration.

**NEW QUESTION 176**

To complete the final step of a Security Fabric configuration, an administrator must authorize all the devices on which device?

- A. FortiManager
- B. Root FortiGate
- C. FortiAnalyzer
- D. Downstream FortiGate

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 179**

Which statement about the policy ID number of a firewall policy is true?

- A. It is required to modify a firewall policy using the CLI.
- B. It represents the number of objects used in the firewall policy.
- C. It changes when firewall policies are reordered.
- D. It defines the order in which rules are processed.

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 181**

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