

## Exam Questions 102-500

LPIC-1 Exam 102 - Part 2 of 2 - version 5.0

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#### NEW QUESTION 1

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following words is used to restrict the records that are returned from a SELECT query based on a supplied criteria for the values in the records?

- A. LIMIT
- B. FROM
- C. WHERE
- D. IF

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 2

- (Exam Topic 1)

What output will the following command sequence produce? echo '1 2 3 4 5 6' | while read a b c; do echo result: \$c \$b \$a; done

- A. result: 3 4 5 6 2 1
- B. result: 1 2 3 4 5 6
- C. result: 6 5 4
- D. result: 6 5 4 3 2 1
- E. result: 3 2 1

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 3

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following commands lists all defined variables and functions within Bash?

- A. env
- B. set
- C. env -a
- D. echo \$ENV

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 4

- (Exam Topic 1)

What output will the following command produce? seq 1 5 20

- A. 161116
- B. 151015
- C. 1234
- D. 2345
- E. 5101520

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 5

- (Exam Topic 1)

What output will the command seq 10 produce?

- A. A continuous stream of numbers increasing in increments of 10 until stopped.
- B. The numbers 1 through 10 with one number per line.
- C. The numbers 0 through 9 with one number per line.
- D. The number 10 to standard output.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 6

- (Exam Topic 1)

What keyword is missing from this code sample of a shell script?

```
_____ i in *.txt; do  
echo $i  
done
```

- A. for
- B. loop
- C. until
- D. while

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 7

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which command makes the shell variable named VARIABLE visible to subshells?

- A. export \$VARIABLE
- B. export VARIABLE
- C. set \$VARIABLE
- D. set VARIABLE
- E. env VARIABLE

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 8

- (Exam Topic 1)

When the command echo \$\$ outputs 12942, what is the meaning of 12942?

- A. It is the process ID of the echo command.
- B. It is the process ID of the current shell.
- C. It is the process ID of the last command executed.
- D. It is the process ID of the last command which has been placed in the background.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 9

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following are requirements in order to run a shell script like a regular command from anywhere in the filesystem? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. The user issuing the command must be in the group script.
- B. The script file must be found in the \$PATH.
- C. The script file must have the executable permission bit set.
- D. The script must begin with a shebang-line (!) that points to the correct interpreter.
- E. The file system on which the script resides must be mounted with the option scripts.

**Answer:** BCD

#### NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 1)

What is the purpose of the file /etc/profile?

- A. It contains the welcome message that is displayed after login.
- B. It contains security profiles defining which users are allowed to log in.
- C. It contains environment variables that are set when a user logs in.
- D. It contains default application profiles for users that run an application for the first time.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following configuration files should be modified to set default shell variables for all users?

- A. /etc/bashrc
- B. /etc/profile
- C. ~/.bash\_profile
- D. /etc/.bashrc

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 13

- (Exam Topic 2)

X is running okay but you're concerned that you may not have the right color depth set. What single command will show you the running color depth while in X?

- A. xcd
- B. xcdepth
- C. xwininfo
- D. xcolordepth
- E. cat /etc/X11

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 15

- (Exam Topic 2)

For accessibility assistance, which of the following programs is an on-screen keyboard?

- A. xkb
- B. atkb
- C. GOK
- D. xOSK

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 16

- (Exam Topic 2)

The X11 configuration file xorg.conf is grouped into sections. How is the content of the section SectionName associated with that section?

- A. It is placed in curly brackets as in Section SectionName { ... }.
- B. It is placed between a line containing Section "SectionName" and a line containing EndSection.
- C. It is placed between the tags <Section name="SectionName"> and </Section>
- D. It is placed after the row [SectionName].
- E. It is placed after an initial unindented Section "SectionName" and must be indented by exactly one tab character.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 21

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which file used by XDM specifies the default wallpaper?

- A. /etc/X11/xdm/Xsetup
- B. /etc/X11/xdm.conf
- C. /etc/X11/xdm/Defaults
- D. /etc/X11/defaults.conf

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 25

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following fields are available in both the global /etc/crontab file as well as in user-specific crontab files? (Select TWO correct answers)

- A. Year
- B. Minute
- C. Username
- D. Command

**Answer:** BD

#### NEW QUESTION 27

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following fields can be found in the /etc/group file? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. The list of users that belong to the group.
- B. The home directory of the group.
- C. The name of the group.
- D. The description of the group.
- E. The password of the group.

**Answer:** ACE

#### NEW QUESTION 32

- (Exam Topic 3)

A user was not given permission to use the CRON scheduling system. What file needs to be modified to provide that access? (Please specify the full path to the file)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

/etc/cron.allow

#### NEW QUESTION 34

- (Exam Topic 3)

In case neither cron.allow nor cron.deny exist in /etc/, which of the following is true?

- A. Without additional configuration, no users may have user specific crontabs.
- B. Without additional configuration, all users may have user specific crontabs.
- C. The cron daemon will refuse to start and report missing files in the system's logfile.
- D. When a user creates a user specific crontab the system administrator must approve it explicitly.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 35

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which file specifies the user accounts that can NOT submit jobs via at or batch? (Provide the full path and filename)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/etc/at.deny

#### NEW QUESTION 38

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands can be used to convert text files in one character encoding to another character encoding?

- A. cat
- B. convert
- C. dd
- D. iconv
- E. utf2utf

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 43

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which TWO statements about crontab are true?

- A. Every user may have their own crontab.
- B. Changing a crontab requires a reload/restart of the cron daemon.
- C. The cron daemon reloads crontab files automatically when necessary.
- D. hourly is the same as "0 \* \* \* \*".
- E. A cron daemon must run for each existing crontab.

**Answer:** AC

#### NEW QUESTION 47

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following can the chage command NOT change?

- A. The number of days since January 1, 1970 after which the user's account will no longer be accessible.
- B. The number of days since January 1, 1970 after which the password can change.
- C. The number of days since January 1, 1970 since the password was last changed.
- D. The maximum number of days during which a password is valid.
- E. The number of days of inactivity after a password has expired before the account is locked.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 48

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which command should be added to /etc/bash\_profile to change the language of messages from an internationalised program to Portuguese (pt)? (Select TWO correct answers)

- A. export LANGUAGE="pt"
- B. export MESSAGE="pt"
- C. export LANG="pt"
- D. export LC\_MESSAGES="pt"
- E. export ALL\_MESSAGES="pt"

**Answer:** CD

#### NEW QUESTION 50

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which command is used to add an empty group to the system? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

groupadd, /usr/sbin/groupadd

#### NEW QUESTION 51

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which character in the password field of /etc/passwd is used to indicate that the encrypted password is stored in /etc/shadow?

- A. \*
- B. -
- C. s
- D. x

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 54

- (Exam Topic 3)

Where are user specific crontabs stored?

- A. In the database file /etc/crontab.db which is shared by all users.
- B. As individual per-user files within /var/spool/cron.
- C. As individual per-user files in /etc/cron.user.d.
- D. In the .crontab file in the user's home directory.
- E. In the file /var/cron/user-crontab which is shared by all users.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 56

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the conventional purpose of Linux UIDs that are lower than 100?

- A. They are reserved for super user accounts.
- B. They are reserved for the system admin accounts.
- C. They are reserved for system accounts.
- D. They are unused, aside from 0, because they are targets of exploits.
- E. They are used to match with GIDs in grouping users.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 60

- (Exam Topic 3)

Each entry in a crontab must end with what character?

- A. Tab
- B. Space
- C. Backslash
- D. Newline

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 65

- (Exam Topic 3)

The system's timezone may be set by linking /etc/localtime to an appropriate file in which directory? (Provide the full path to the directory, without any country information)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

/usr/share/zoneinfo/

#### NEW QUESTION 69

- (Exam Topic 3)

Why is /etc/shadow not world readable if the passwords are stored in an encrypted fashion?

- A. The encrypted passwords are still subject to brute force attacks.
- B. This is just for historical reasons.
- C. There is other information in the file that needs to be kept secret.
- D. The passwords can be decrypted by anyone with root access.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 72

- (Exam Topic 3)

A French user has installed the French language pack, but currencies are still being displayed with a leading '\$' sign in his spreadsheets. What must be done to fix this?

- A. Alter the locale.
- B. Set the timezone correctly.
- C. Edit /etc/currency.
- D. Reinstall the French language pack.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 76

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the purpose of the iconv command?

- A. It converts bitmap images from one format to another such as PNG to JPEG.
- B. It verifies that the root directory tree complies to all conventions from the Filesystem Hierarchy Standard (FHS).
- C. It displays additional meta information from icon files ending in .ico.
- D. It changes the mode of an inode in the ext4 file system.
- E. It converts files from one character encoding to another.

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 78

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which command will set the local machine's timezone to UTC?

- A. cat UTC > /etc/timezone
- B. ln -s /usr/share/zoneinfo/UTC /etc/localtime
- C. date --timezone=UTC
- D. mv /usr/timezone/UTC /etc

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 83

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands should be added to /etc/bash\_profile in order to change the language of messages for an internationalized program to Portuguese (pt)?

- A. export LANGUAGE="pt"
- B. export MESSAGE="pt"
- C. export UI\_MESSAGES="pt"
- D. export LC\_MESSAGES="pt"
- E. export ALL\_MESSAGES="pt"

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 87

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is NOT contained in the locale setting of the operating system?

- A. currency symbol
- B. language
- C. timezone
- D. thousands separator

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 88

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands can remove a user from a group?

- A. grouprm
- B. groupmod
- C. passwd
- D. usergroups
- E. usermod

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 90

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the main difference between the batch and at commands?

- A. The batch command will run multiple times. The at command will only run once.
- B. The batch command will run when system load is low.
- C. The at command runs at a specific time.
- D. The at command reads commands from standard input.
- E. The batch command requires a command line argument.
- F. The at command e-mails results to the user.
- G. The batch command logs results to syslog.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 92

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following steps prevents a user from obtaining an interactive login session?

- A. Run the command chsh -s /bin/false with the user name.
- B. Set the UID for the user to 0.
- C. Remove the user from the group staff.
- D. Add the user to /etc/noaccess.



E. Create a .nologin file in the user's home directory.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 94

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following tasks can be accomplished using the command `date`? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. Synchronize the hardware and system clocks.
- B. Output date and time in different formats.
- C. Set the system clock.
- D. Set the hardware clock.
- E. Update the time via NTP.

**Answer:** BC

#### NEW QUESTION 96

- (Exam Topic 4)

To exclude all log messages of a given logging facility, you should use a logging priority of \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

none

#### NEW QUESTION 101

- (Exam Topic 4)

After configuring printing on a Linux server, the administrator sends a test file to one of the printers and it fails to print. What command can be used to display the status of the printer's queue? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

`lpq`, `/usr/bin/lpq`, `lpstat`, `/usr/bin/lpstat`

#### NEW QUESTION 102

- (Exam Topic 4)

What is the purpose of the command `mailq`?

- A. It fetches new emails from a remote server using POP3 or IMAP.
- B. It is a multi-user mailing list manager.
- C. It is a proprietary tool contained only in the `qmail` MTA.
- D. It queries the mail queue of the local MTA.
- E. It is a command-line based tool for reading and writing emails.

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 107

- (Exam Topic 4)

After adding a new email alias to the configuration, which command must be run in order to ensure the MTA knows about it? (Specify the command without any path but including all required parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

`newaliases`, `sendmail -bi`

#### NEW QUESTION 109

- (Exam Topic 4)

What command should be used to print a listing of email in the system's mail queue?

- A. `lpq`
- B. `mailq`
- C. `mlq`
- D. `sendmail -l`

**Answer:** B



#### NEW QUESTION 112

- (Exam Topic 4)

What is true regarding the command sendmail?

- A. With any MTA, the sendmail command must be run periodically by the cron daemon.
- B. All MTAs, including Postfix and Exim, provide a sendmail command.
- C. The sendmail command prints the MTAs queue history of which mails have been sent successfully.
- D. It is only available when the sendmail MTA is installed.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 115

- (Exam Topic 4)

What command can be used to generate syslog entries of any facility and priority? (supply just the command name without a path)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

logger

#### NEW QUESTION 117

- (Exam Topic 4)

On a dual boot system, every time the system is booted back into Linux the time has been set backward by one day. Which of the following commands will correct the problem?

- A. date -d '+ 1 day'
- B. hwclock --systohc --localtime
- C. ntpdate pool.ntp.org
- D. time hwclock

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 119

- (Exam Topic 4)

Please specify the top directory containing the configuration files for the CUPS printing system. (Specify the full path to the directory.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/etc/cups, /etc/cups/

#### NEW QUESTION 122

- (Exam Topic 4)

What entry can be added to the syslog.conf file to have all syslog messages generated by a system displayed on console 12?

- A. \*.\* /dev/tty12
- B. /var/log/messages | /dev/tty12
- C. | /dev/tty12
- D. syslog tty12
- E. mail.\* /dev/tty12

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 123

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which option in the /etc/ntp.conf file specifies an external NTP source to be queried for time information? (Specify ONLY the option without any values or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

server

#### NEW QUESTION 125

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which file, when using Sendmail or a similar MTA system, will allow a user to redirect all their mail to another address and is configurable by the user themselves?

- A. /etc/alias
- B. ~/.alias
- C. /etc/mail/forwarders
- D. ~/.forward
- E. ~/.vacation

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 127

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which command, available with all MTAs, is used to list the contents of the MTA's mail queue? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

mailq, /usr/bin/mailq, sendmail -bp, /usr/sbin/sendmail -bp, /usr/lib/sendmail -bp, sendmail, /usr/sbin/sendmail, /usr/lib/sendmail

#### NEW QUESTION 130

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following details is NOT provided in any output from the netstat utility?

- A. broadcast services
- B. interface statistics
- C. masquerading connections
- D. network connections
- E. routing tables

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 133

- (Exam Topic 5)

Given the following routing table:

How would an outgoing packet to the destination 192.168.2.150 be handled?

- A. It would be passed to the default router 192.168.178.1 on wlan0.
- B. It would be directly transmitted on the device eth0.
- C. It would be passed to the default router 255.255.255.0 on eth0.
- D. It would be directly transmitted on the device wlan0.
- E. It would be passed to the router 192.168.1.1 on eth0.

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 134

- (Exam Topic 5) What is true regarding a default route?

- A. The default route is always used first
- B. When the default route is not available more specific routes are tried.
- C. When a default route is set, all other routes are disabled until the default route is deleted.
- D. The default route is only used if there is not a more specific route to a destination host or network.
- E. Without a default route, no network communication even in directly attached networks is possible.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 137

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following tools used for DNS debugging, reports not only the response from the name server but also details about the query?

- A. dnsq
- B. dig
- C. hostname
- D. dnslookup
- E. zoneinfo

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 138

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following is a valid IPv6 address?

- A. 2001:db8:3241::1

- B. 2001::db8:4581::1
- C. 2001:db8:0g41::1
- D. 2001%db8%9990%%1
- E. 2001.db8.819f..1

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 139

- (Exam Topic 5)

What is the lowest numbered unprivileged TCP port? (Specify the number in digits only.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

1024

#### NEW QUESTION 142

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which command is used to set the hostname of the local system? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

hostname

#### NEW QUESTION 144

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following IPv4 networks are reserved by IANA for private address assignment and private routing? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. 127.0.0.0/8
- B. 10.0.0.0/8
- C. 169.255.0.0/16
- D. 172.16.0.0/12
- E. 192.168.0.0/16

**Answer:** BDE

#### NEW QUESTION 149

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following programs can be used to determine the routing path to a given destination?

- A. dig
- B. netstat
- C. ping
- D. route
- E. traceroute

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 154

- (Exam Topic 5)

What of the following can be done by the command `ifconfig`? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. Set a network interface active or inactive.
- B. Specify the kernel module to be used with a network interface.
- C. Allow regular users to change the network configuration of a network interface.
- D. Change the netmask used on a network interface.
- E. Specify which network services are available on a network interface.

**Answer:** AD

#### NEW QUESTION 157

- (Exam Topic 5)

What is the purpose of the `nsswitch.conf` file?

- A. It is used to configure where the C library looks for system information such as host names and user passwords.
- B. It is used to configure network protocol port numbers such as for HTTP or SMTP.
- C. It is used to configure LDAP authentication services for the local system.
- D. It is used to configure which network services will be turned on during the next system boot.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 162

- (Exam Topic 5)

With IPv6, how many bits have been used for the interface identifier of an unicast address? (Specify the number using digits only.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

64

#### NEW QUESTION 167

- (Exam Topic 5)

What is true regarding TCP port 23?

- A. Port 23 is the well known port for the telnet service which is a plain text protocol that should no longer be used.
- B. Port 23 is the well known port for the SSH service which provides secure logins.
- C. Port 23 is the well known port for the rlogin service which is SSL secured by default.
- D. Port 23 is the well known port for the system login services which are encrypted when the user runs the starttls command in his login shell.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 168

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which port is the default server port for the HTTPS protocol? (Specify the port number using digits.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

443

#### NEW QUESTION 170

- (Exam Topic 6)

Which configuration file would be edited to change default options for the OpenSSH server?

- A. /etc/ssh/sshd\_config
- B. /etc/ssh/ssh
- C. /etc/ssh/server
- D. /etc/ssh/ssh\_config
- E. /etc/ssh/ssh\_server

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 173

- (Exam Topic 6)

In an xinetd configuration file, which attribute specifies the network address that will be used to provide the service?

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

bind, interface

#### NEW QUESTION 177

- (Exam Topic 6)

What is a purpose of an SSH host key?

- A. It must be sent by any SSH client in addition to a user key in order to identify the client's host.
- B. It provides the server's identity information to connecting SSH clients.
- C. It is the root key by which all user SSH keys must be signed.
- D. It authenticates any user that logs into a remote machine from the key's host.
- E. It is used by system services like cron, syslog or a backup job to automatically connect to remote hosts.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 181

- (Exam Topic 6)

With X11 forwarding in ssh, what environment variable is automatically set in the remote host shell that is not set when X11 forwarding is not enabled? (Specify only the environment variable without any additional commands or values.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**  
DISPLAY, \$DISPLAY

#### NEW QUESTION 186

- (Exam Topic 6)

On a Linux system with shadow passwords enabled, which file in the file system contains the password hashes of all local users? (Specify the full name of the file, including path.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**  
/etc/shadow

#### NEW QUESTION 189

- (Exam Topic 6)

Which of the following commands connects to the remote host example.com which has OpenSSH listening on TCP port 2222? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. ssh --port 2222 example.com
- B. ssh -p 2222 example.com
- C. ssh -o Port=2222 example.com
- D. ssh -o GatewayPort=2222 example.com
- E. ssh example.com:2222

**Answer:** BC

#### NEW QUESTION 192

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