

PMP Dumps

Project Management Professional

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NEW QUESTION 1

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following is an example of contract administration?

- A. Negotiating the contract
- B. Authorizing contractor work
- C. Developing the statement of work
- D. Establishing evaluation criteria

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 2

- (Topic 1)

What is the most accurate rough order of magnitude (ROM)?

- A. In the Initiation phase, the estimate is in the range of +/- 50%.
- B. In the Planning phase, the estimate is in the range of +/- 50%.
- C. In the Monitoring and Controlling phase, the estimate is in the range of +/- 15%.
- D. In the Closing phase, the estimate is in the range of +/- 15%.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 3

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following forecasting methods uses historical data as the basis for estimating future outcomes?

- A. Time series
- B. Judgmental
- C. Econometric
- D. Simulation

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 4

- (Topic 1)

What entity is assigned various responsibilities related to the centralized and coordinated management of those projects under its domain?

- A. Project management office
- B. Project team office
- C. Executive sponsor office
- D. Program management office

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 5

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following is an example of a risk symptom?

- A. Failure to meet intermediate milestones
- B. Force of nature, such as a flood
- C. Risk threshold target
- D. Crashing, front loading, or fast tracking

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 6

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following is a project constraint?

- A. Twenty-five percent staff turnover is expected.
- B. The technology to be used is cutting-edge.
- C. Project leadership may change due to volatile political environment.
- D. The product is needed in 250 days.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 7

- (Topic 1)

Which is the document that presents a hierarchical project organization?

- A. WBS
- B. CPI
- C. OBS
- D. BOM

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 8

- (Topic 1)

Project managers who lead by example and follow through on the commitments they make demonstrate the key interpersonal skill of:

- A. influencing
- B. leadership
- C. motivation
- D. coaching

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 9

- (Topic 1)

The initial development of a Project Scope Management plan uses which technique?

- A. Alternatives identification
- B. Scope decomposition
- C. Expert judgment
- D. Product analysis

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Topic 1)

What is the definition of project plan execution?

- A. Integrating all planned activities
- B. Performing the activities included in the plan
- C. Developing and maintaining the plan
- D. Execution of deliverables

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Topic 1)

The application of knowledge, skills, tools, and techniques to project activities to meet project requirements describes management of which of the following?

- A. Project
- B. Scope
- C. Contract
- D. Program

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 11

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following is an input to the Qualitative Risk Analysis process?

- A. Risk register
- B. Risk data quality assessment
- C. Risk categorization
- D. Risk urgency

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 12

- (Topic 1)

The Identify Stakeholders process is found in which Process Group?

- A. Initiating
- B. Monitoring and Controlling
- C. Planning
- D. Executing

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 13

- (Topic 1)

Which type of diagram includes groups of information and shows relationships between factors, causes, and objectives?

- A. Affinity
- B. Scatter
- C. Fishbone

D. Matrix

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 15

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following is TRUE about most project life cycles?

- A. Staffing level is highest at the start.
- B. The stakeholders' influence is highest at the start.
- C. The level of uncertainty is lowest at the start.
- D. The cost of changes is highest at the start.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 20

- (Topic 1)

What tool and technique is used to determine whether work and deliverables meet requirements and product acceptance criteria?

- A. Decomposition
- B. Benchmarking
- C. Inspection
- D. Checklist analysis

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 23

- (Topic 1)

Project contracts generally fall into which of the following three broad categories?

- A. Fixed-price, cost reimbursable, time and materials
- B. Make-or-buy, margin analysis, fixed-price
- C. Time and materials, fixed-price, margin analysis
- D. Make-or-buy, lump-sum, cost-plus-incentive

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 25

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following helps to ensure that each requirement adds business value by linking it to the business and project objectives?

- A. Requirements traceability matrix
- B. Work breakdown structure (WBS) dictionary
- C. Requirements management plan
- D. Requirements documentation

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 28

- (Topic 1)

The process of identifying specific actions to be performed to produce project deliverables is:

- A. Define Activities.
- B. Create WBS.
- C. Define Scope.
- D. Develop Schedule.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 32

- (Topic 1)

Project Stakeholder Management focuses on:

- A. project staff assignments
- B. project team acquisition
- C. managing conflicting interests
- D. communication methods

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 33

- (Topic 1)

Which is the Define Scope technique used to generate different approaches to execute and perform the work of the project?

- A. Build v

- B. buy
- C. Expert judgment
- D. Alternatives identification
- E. Product analysis

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 36

- (Topic 1)

A tool and technique used during the Collect Requirements process is:

- A. prototypes.
- B. expert judgment.
- C. alternatives identification.
- D. product analysis.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 39

- (Topic 1)

Prototype development may be used as a tool for which of the following risk response strategies?

- A. Avoid
- B. Accept
- C. Mitigate
- D. Exploit

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 40

- (Topic 1)

An issue log is an input to which Project Human Resource Management process?

- A. Manage Project Team
- B. Acquire Project Team
- C. Plan Human Resource Management
- D. Develop Project Team

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 44

- (Topic 1)

The project management processes are usually presented as discrete processes with defined interfaces, while in practice they:

- A. operate separately.
- B. move together in batches,
- C. overlap and interact.
- D. move in a sequence.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 46

- (Topic 1)

Organizations perceive risks as:

- A. events that will inevitably impact project and organizational objectives.
- B. the effect of uncertainty on their project and organizational objectives.
- C. events which could have a negative impact on project and organizational objectives.
- D. the negative impact of undesired events on their project and organizational objectives.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 51

- (Topic 1)

A temporary endeavor that creates a unique product or service is called a:

- A. Project
- B. Plan
- C. Program
- D. Portfolio

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 52

- (Topic 1)

A Project Management Office (PMO) manages a number of aspects, including what?

- A. Project scope, schedule, cost, and quality of the products of the work packages
- B. Central coordinator of communication management across projects, and for the delivery of specific project objectives, organization opportunity assessment
- C. Assigns project resources to best meet project objectives
- D. Overall risk, overall opportunity and interdependencies among projects

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 56

- (Topic 1)

Which process uses occurrence probability and impact on project objectives to assess the priority of identified risks?

- A. Identify Risks
- B. Perform Qualitative Risk Analysis
- C. Plan Risk Management
- D. Perform Quantitative Risk Analysis

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 60

- (Topic 1)

Which process is usually a rapid and cost-effective means of establishing priorities for Plan Risk Responses?

- A. Identify Risks
- B. Plan Risk Management
- C. Perform Qualitative Risk Analysis
- D. Perform Quantitative Risk Analysis

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 65

- (Topic 1)

What is the probability of occurrence if the risk rating is 0.56 and the impact if the risk does occur is very high (0.80)?

- A. 0.45
- B. 0.56
- C. 0.70
- D. 1.36

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 66

- (Topic 1)

What is a hierarchically organized depiction of the identified project risks arranged by risk category?

- A. Risk register
- B. Risk breakdown structure (RBS)
- C. Risk management plan
- D. Risk category

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 70

- (Topic 1)

A stakeholder expresses a need not known to the project manager. The project manager most likely missed a step in which stakeholder management process?

- A. Plan Stakeholder Management
- B. Identify Stakeholders
- C. Manage Stakeholder Engagement
- D. Control Stakeholder Engagement

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 71

- (Topic 1)

Stakeholders can be identified in later stages of the project because the Identify Stakeholders process should be:

- A. Continuous
- B. Discrete
- C. Regulated
- D. Arbitrary

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 72

- (Topic 1)

Documented identification of a flaw in a project component together with a recommendation is termed a:

- A. corrective action.
- B. preventive action.
- C. non-conformance report,
- D. defect repair.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 73

- (Topic 1)

Within a matrix organization, dual reporting of team members is a risk for project success. Who is responsible for managing this dual reporting relationship factor?

- A. Functional manager
- B. Project manager
- C. Functional manager supported by the project manager
- D. Project management office

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 76

- (Topic 1)

Which is a tool or technique used in scope definition?

- A. Templates, forms, and standards
- B. Change requests
- C. Stakeholder analysis
- D. Project assumptions

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 77

- (Topic 1)

The zero duration of milestones in project planning occurs because milestones:

- A. Are unpredictable and challenge the Plan Schedule Management process.
- B. Occur at random times in the project plans.
- C. Represent a moment in time such as a significant project point or event.
- D. Represent both significant and insignificant points in the project and are difficult to anticipate.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 78

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following reduces the probability of potential consequences of project risk events?

- A. Preventive action
- B. Risk management
- C. Corrective action
- D. Defect repair

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 81

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following response strategies are appropriate for negative risks or threats?

- A. Share, Accept, Transfer, or Mitigate
- B. Exploit, Enhance, Share, or Accept
- C. Mitigate, Share, Avoid, or Accept
- D. Avoid, Mitigate, Transfer, or Accept

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 84

- (Topic 1)

Which type of probability distribution is used to represent uncertain events such as the outcome of a test or a possible scenario in a decision tree?

- A. Uniform
- B. Continuous
- C. Discrete
- D. Linear

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 89

- (Topic 1)

Which is a tool or technique used in Define Scope?

- A. Templates, forms, and standards
- B. Change requests
- C. Product analysis
- D. Project assumptions

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 91

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following is a narrative description of products, services, or results to be delivered by a project?

- A. Project statement of work
- B. Business case
- C. Accepted deliverable
- D. Work performance information

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 95

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following statements best describes the influence of stakeholders and the cost of changes as project time advances?

- A. The influence of the stakeholders increases, the cost of changes increases.
- B. The influence of the stakeholders decreases, the cost of changes increases.
- C. The influence of the stakeholders increases, the cost of changes decreases.
- D. The influence of the stakeholders decreases, the cost of changes decreases.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 97

- (Topic 1)

Inputs to Identifying Stakeholders include:

- A. Project charter, procurement documents, enterprise environmental factors, and organizational process assets.
- B. Project charter, stakeholder analysis, enterprise environmental factors, and organizational process assets.
- C. Project charter, stakeholder analysis, enterprise environmental factors, and stakeholder management strategy.
- D. Project charter, procurement documents, expert judgment, and organizational process assets.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 98

- (Topic 1)

One of the objectives of a quality audit is to:

- A. highlight the need for root cause analysis.
- B. share the process documentation among stakeholders.
- C. offer assistance with non-value-added activities.
- D. identify all of the gaps or shortcomings.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 103

- (Topic 1)

In which process group is the scope first defined?

- A. Initiating
- B. Planning
- C. Executing
- D. Controlling

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 108

- (Topic 1)

The scope management plan and scope baseline are contained in:

- A. organizational process assets
- B. a requirements traceability matrix
- C. the project charter
- D. the project management plan

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 113

- (Topic 1)

Project management processes ensure the:

- A. alignment with organizational strategy
- B. efficient means to achieve the project objectives
- C. performance of the project team
- D. effective flow of the project throughout its life cycle

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 114

- (Topic 1)

Stakeholder management strategy is an output of:

- A. Plan Communications.
- B. Distribute Information.
- C. Report Performance.
- D. Identify Stakeholders.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 117

- (Topic 1)

For any given project, the project manager, in collaboration with the project team, is responsible for:

- A. Applying knowledge, skills, and processes uniformly.
- B. Informing the project sponsor about which processes are going to be used.
- C. Tailoring the processes to fit the abilities of the organization.
- D. Determining which particular processes are appropriate.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 121

- (Topic 1)

What characteristic do project and operational work share in common?

- A. Performed by systems
- B. Constrained by limited resources
- C. Repetitiveness
- D. Uniqueness

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 126

- (Topic 1)

The process of prioritizing risks for further analysis or action is known as:

- A. Plan Risk Management.
- B. Plan Risk Responses.
- C. Perform Qualitative Risk Analysis.
- D. Perform Quantitative Risk Analysis.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 129

- (Topic 1)

Which document describes the necessary information to determine if a project is worth the required investment?

- A. Cost baseline
- B. Service level agreement
- C. Memorandum of understanding
- D. Business case

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 132

- (Topic 1)

A project lifecycle is defined as:

- A. a collection of generally sequential and sometimes overlapping project phases.
- B. a process required to ensure that the project includes all the work required, and only the work required, to complete the project successfully.
- C. a recognized standard for the project management profession.
- D. the application of knowledge, skills, tools, and techniques to project activities to meet the project requirements.

Answer:

A

NEW QUESTION 135

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following risk response strategies involves allocating ownership of a positive risk to a third party?

- A. Mitigate
- B. Transfer
- C. Share
- D. Avoid

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 139

- (Topic 1)

The diagram below is an example of a:



- A. Risk breakdown structure (RBS).
- B. Project team.
- C. SWOT Analysis.
- D. Work breakdown structure (WBS).

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 141

- (Topic 1)

The organization's perceived balance between risk taking and risk avoidance is reflected in the risk:

- A. Responses
- B. Appetite
- C. Tolerance
- D. Attitude

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 146

- (Topic 1)

The degree, amount, or volume of risk that an organization or individual will withstand is called risk:

- A. appetite
- B. tolerance
- C. threshold
- D. management

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 147

- (Topic 1)

The project manager notes that stakeholders are aware of the project and potential impacts and are actively engaged in ensuring that the project is a success. The engagement level of the stakeholders should be classified as:

- A. Supportive
- B. Leading
- C. Neutral
- D. Resistant

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 150

- (Topic 1)

Which process is conducted from project inception through completion and is ultimately the responsibility of the project manager?

- A. Control Quality
- B. Monitor and Control Project Work
- C. Control Scope
- D. Perform Integrated Change Control

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 154

- (Topic 1)

The Cost Management processes and their associated tools and techniques are usually selected during which of the following?

- A. Project finance management
- B. Project cost estimation
- C. Project life cycle definition
- D. Project plan development

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 155

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following is the process of identifying the specific actions to be performed to produce the project deliverables?

- A. Estimate Activity Durations
- B. Sequence Activities
- C. Define Activities
- D. Activity Attributes

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 157

- (Topic 1)

The risk response strategy in which the project team acts to reduce the probability of occurrence or impact of a risk is known as:

- A. exploit
- B. avoid
- C. mitigate
- D. share

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 162

- (Topic 1)

The product scope description is used to:

- A. Gain stakeholders' support for the project.
- B. Progressively elaborate the characteristics of the product, service, or result.
- C. Describe the project in great detail.
- D. Define the process and criteria for accepting a completed product, service, or result.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 166

- (Topic 2)

An input to the Identify Risks process is the:

- A. Risk register.
- B. Risk probability and impact assessment.
- C. Communications management plan.
- D. Risk management plan.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 170

- (Topic 2)

Which tools or techniques will the project manager use for developing the project team?

- A. Negotiation
- B. Roles and responsibilities
- C. Recognition and rewards
- D. Prizing and promoting

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 171

- (Topic 2)

An input to the Plan Cost Management process is:

- A. Cost estimates.
- B. Resource calendars,
- C. The project charter,
- D. The risk register.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 174

- (Topic 2)

Which process involves documenting the actions necessary to define, prepare, integrate, and coordinate all subsidiary plans?

- A. Collect Requirements
- B. Direct and Manage Project Execution
- C. Monitor and Control Project Work
- D. Develop Project Management Plan

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 176

- (Topic 2)

During project selection, which factor is most important?

- A. Types of constraints
- B. Internal business needs
- C. Budget
- D. Schedule

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 179

- (Topic 2)

Which input will be used when tasked with developing the human resource plan?

- A. Project management plan
- B. Activity resource requirements
- C. Resource calendar
- D. Project staff assignments

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 183

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following is contained within the communications management plan?

- A. An organizational chart
- B. Glossary of common terminology
- C. Organizational process assets
- D. Enterprise environmental factors

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 184

- (Topic 2)

Which type of chart is a graphic representation of a process showing the relationships among process steps?

- A. Control
- B. Bar
- C. Flow
- D. Pareto

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 186

- (Topic 2)

Which is used to solicit proposals from prospective sellers?

- A. Procurement statement of work
- B. Resource calendars
- C. Procurement document
- D. Independent estimates

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 188

- (Topic 2)

Definitions of probability and impact, revised stakeholder tolerances, and tracking are components of which subsidiary plan?

- A. Cost management plan
- B. Quality management plan
- C. Communications management plan
- D. Risk management plan

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 192

- (Topic 2)

Project Scope Management is primarily concerned with:

- A. Developing a detailed description of the project and product.
- B. Determining how requirements will be analyzed, documented, and managed.
- C. Defining and controlling what is and is not included in the project.
- D. Formalizing acceptance of the completed project deliverables.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 193

- (Topic 2)

A benefit of using virtual teams in the Acquire Project Team process is the reduction of the:

- A. cultural differences of team members
- B. possibility of communication misunderstandings
- C. costs associated with travel
- D. costs associated with technology

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 196

- (Topic 2)

The milestone list is an input to which process from the Planning Process Group?

- A. Define Activities
- B. Estimate Activity Durations
- C. Estimate Activity Resources
- D. Sequence Activities

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 201

- (Topic 2)

Which tool or technique is used in the Plan Scope Management process?

- A. Document analysis
- B. Observations
- C. Product analysis
- D. Expert judgment

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 204

- (Topic 2)

An input of the Create WBS process is:

- A. requirements documentation.
- B. scope baseline.
- C. project charter.
- D. validated deliverables.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 207

- (Topic 2)

Which quality tool may prove useful in understanding and estimating the cost of quality in a process?

- A. Checksheets
- B. Histograms
- C. Flowcharts
- D. Control charts

Answer:

C

NEW QUESTION 208

- (Topic 2)

Which Knowledge Area is concerned with the processes required to ensure timely and appropriate generation, collection, distribution, storage, retrieval, and ultimate disposition of project information?

- A. Project Integration Management
- B. Project Communications Management
- C. Project Information Management System (PIMS)
- D. Project Scope Management

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 212

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following are three inputs to the risk register?

- A. Risk register updates, stakeholder register, and quality management plan
- B. Communication management plan, enterprise environmental factors, and activity duration estimates
- C. Risk management plan, activity cost estimates, and project documents
- D. Project scope statement, organizational process assets, and scope baseline

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 214

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following is an input to Develop Human Resource Plan?

- A. Team performance assessment
- B. Roles and responsibilities
- C. Staffing management plan
- D. Enterprise environmental factors

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 215

- (Topic 2)

The primary benefit of the Plan Schedule Management process is that it:

- A. provides guidance to identify time or schedule challenges within the project.
- B. tightly links processes to create a seamless project schedule.
- C. guides how the project schedule will be managed throughout the project.
- D. creates an overview of all activities broken down into manageable subsections.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 217

- (Topic 2)

The scope management plan and scope baseline are contained in:

- A. organizational process assets
- B. a requirements traceability matrix
- C. the project charter
- D. the project management plan

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 218

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following tools or techniques is used for Estimate Activity Durations?

- A. Critical path method
- B. Rolling wave planning
- C. Precedence diagramming method
- D. Parametric estimating

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 223

- (Topic 2)

A strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats (SWOT) analysis is a tool or technique used in which process?

- A. Identify Risks
- B. Control Risks
- C. Perform Quantitative Risk Analysis

D. Perform Qualitative Risk Analysis

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 227

- (Topic 2)

Which process develops options and actions to enhance opportunities and reduce threats to project objectives?

- A. Identify Risks
- B. Control Risks
- C. Plan Risk Management
- D. Plan Risk Responses

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 229

- (Topic 2)

The item that provides more detailed descriptions of the components in the work breakdown structure (WBS) is called a WBS:

- A. dictionary.
- B. chart.
- C. report.
- D. register.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 234

- (Topic 2)

A work package has been scheduled to cost \$1,000 to complete and was to be finished today. As of today, the actual expenditure is \$1,200 and approximately half of the work has been completed. What is the cost variance?

- A. -700
- B. -200
- C. 200
- D. 500

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 235

- (Topic 2)

Which action should a project manager take to ensure that the project management plan is effective and current?

- A. Conduct periodic project performance reviews.
- B. Identify quality project standards.
- C. Follow ISO 9000 quality standards.
- D. Complete the quality control checklist.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 237

- (Topic 2)

When should quality planning be performed?

- A. While developing the project charter
- B. In parallel with the other planning processes
- C. As part of a detailed risk analysis
- D. As a separate step from the other planning processes

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 240

- (Topic 2)

The planned work contained in the lowest level of work breakdown structure (WBS) components is known as:

- A. Work packages.
- B. Accepted deliverables.
- C. The WBS dictionary.
- D. The scope baseline.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 243

- (Topic 2)

During which process group is the quality policy determined?

- A. Initiating
- B. Executing
- C. Planning
- D. Controlling

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 245

- (Topic 2)

Which can be used to determine whether a process is stable or has predictable performance?

- A. Matrix diagram
- B. Histogram
- C. Control chart
- D. Flowchart

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 246

- (Topic 2)

The process of estimating the type and quantity of material, human resources, equipment, or supplies required to perform each activity is known as:

- A. Collect Requirements.
- B. Conduct Procurements.
- C. Estimate Activity Durations.
- D. Estimate Activity Resources.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 249

- (Topic 2)

Which basic quality tool is most useful when gathering attributes data in an inspection to identify defects?

- A. Control charts
- B. Pareto diagrams
- C. Ishikavva diagrams
- D. Checksheets

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 251

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following statements correctly characterizes pull communication?

- A. It includes letters, memos, reports, emails, and faxes.
- B. It requires recipients to access communication content at their own discretion.
- C. It is the most efficient way to ensure a common understanding among all participants.
- D. It is primarily used when the volume of information to be transferred is minimal.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 252

- (Topic 2)

An input used in developing the communications management plan is:

- A. Communication models.
- B. Enterprise environmental factors.
- C. Organizational communications,
- D. Organizational cultures and styles.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 255

- (Topic 2)

Inputs to the Plan Schedule Management process include:

- A. Organizational process assets and the project charter,
- B. Enterprise environmental factors and schedule tools.
- C. Time tables and Pareto diagrams.
- D. Activity attributes and resource calendars.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 258

- (Topic 2)

For a project to be successful, the project team must do which of the following?

- A. Complete the project in sequential phases.
- B. Overlook minor stakeholders.
- C. Produce ongoing repetitive products, services, or results.
- D. Select the appropriate processes required to meet the project objective.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 259

- (Topic 2)

A full-time project manager with low to moderate authority and part-time administrative staff is working in an organizational structure with which type of matrix?

- A. Strong
- B. Weak
- C. Managed
- D. Balanced

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 264

- (Topic 2)

Portfolio Management is management of:

- A. a project by dividing the project into more manageable sub-projects.
- B. a project by utilizing a portfolio of general management skills such as planning, organizing, staffing, executing, and controlling.
- C. all projects undertaken by a company.
- D. a collection of projects that are grouped together to facilitate effective management and meet strategic business objectives.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 265

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following are placed at selected points in the work breakdown structure (WBS) for performance measurement?

- A. Control accounts
- B. Milestones
- C. Management points
- D. Measurement points

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 270

- (Topic 2)

Which Manage Communications tool or technique focuses on identifying and managing barriers?

- A. Communication methods
- B. Information technology
- C. Communication models
- D. Information management systems

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 273

- (Topic 2)

In the Plan Procurement Management process, which source selection criteria analyzes if the seller's proposed technical methodologies, techniques, solutions, and services meet the procurement documents requirements?

- A. Technical approach
- B. Technical capability
- C. Business size and type
- D. Production capacity and interest

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 278

- (Topic 2)

The Create WBS process is in which of the following Project Management Process Groups?

- A. Planning
- B. Monitoring and Controlling
- C. Executing
- D. Initiating

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 283

- (Topic 2)

Which is an output from Distribute Information?

- A. Earned value analysis
- B. Trend analysis
- C. Project records
- D. Performance reviews

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 284

- (Topic 2)

Which document defines how a project is executed, monitored and controlled, and closed?

- A. Strategic plan
- B. Project charter
- C. Project management plan
- D. Service level agreement

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 285

- (Topic 2)

Tools and techniques used for Plan Communications include the communication:

- A. requirements analysis, communication technology, communication models, and communication methods.
- B. methods, stakeholder register, communication technology, and communication models.
- C. requirements, communication technology, communication requirements analysis, and communication methods.
- D. management plan, communication technology, communication models, and communication requirements analysis.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 289

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following is a tool and technique for activity duration estimating?

- A. Parametric estimating
- B. Monte Carlo analysis
- C. Top-down estimating
- D. Bottom-up estimating

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 293

- (Topic 2)

"Tailoring" is defined as the:

- A. effort of addressing each process to determine which are appropriate and their appropriate degree of rigor.
- B. act of creating a project team with the specialized skills required to produce a required product or service.
- C. action taken to bring a defective or nonconforming component into compliance with requirements or specifications.
- D. adjustment of the respective influences of time, cost, and quality in order to most efficiently achieve scope.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 296

- (Topic 3)

An input to the Estimate Activity Resources process is:

- A. Activity resource requirements.
- B. Published estimating data.
- C. Resource calendars.
- D. Resource breakdown structure (RBS).

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 301

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is an output of the Perform Integrated Change Control process?

- A. Project document updates
- B. Organizational process assets updates
- C. Change requests
- D. Deliverables

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 306

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following processes is necessary to ensure that the project employs all processes needed to meet its requirements?

- A. Perform Quality Control
- B. Quality Policy
- C. Perform Quality Assurance
- D. Quality Planning

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 309

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following consists of the detailed project scope statement and its associated WBS and WBS dictionary?

- A. Scope plan
- B. Product scope
- C. Scope management plan
- D. Scope baseline

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 312

- (Topic 3)

The precedence diagramming method (PDM) is also known as:

- A. Arrow Diagram.
- B. Critical Path Methodology (CPM).
- C. Activity-On-Node (AON).
- D. schedule network diagram.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 317

- (Topic 3)

What is the estimate at completion (EAC) if the budget at completion (BAC) is \$100, the actual cost (AC) is \$50, and the earned value (EV) is \$25?

- A. \$50
- B. \$100
- C. \$125
- D. \$200

Answer: D

Explanation:

$EAC = BAC / CPI$ and $CPI = EV / AC$ $CPI = EV / AC = 25 / 50 = 0.5$

$EAC = BAC / CPI = 100 / 0.5 = \200

NEW QUESTION 322

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following makes changes to formally control documentation to reflect modified or additional ideas or content?

- A. Defect repair
- B. Updates
- C. Corrective action
- D. Performance reports

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 326

- (Topic 3)

The project manager for XYZ stationers is sequencing the activities for the project to set up a new office. It is known from knowledge of best practices that it is better to wait for the painters to finish painting the walls before the new floors are installed. This is an example of which of the following types of dependency?

- A. Precedence
- B. Discretionary
- C. External
- D. Mandatory

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 328

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is an input to Direct and Manage Project Execution?

- A. Requested changes
- B. Approved change requests
- C. Work performance information
- D. Implemented defect repair

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 331

- (Topic 3)

Which changes occur in risk and uncertainty as well as the cost of changes as the life cycle of a typical project progresses?

- A. Risk and uncertainty increase; the cost of changes increases.
- B. Risk and uncertainty increase; the cost of changes decreases.
- C. Risk and uncertainty decrease; the cost of changes increases.
- D. Risk and uncertainty decrease; the cost of changes decreases.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 332

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following correctly lists the configuration management activities included in the Integrated Change Control process?

- A. Configuration definition, configuration status accounting, configuration monitoring and control
- B. Configuration identification, configuration status accounting, configuration verification and audit
- C. Configuration identification, configuration status reporting, configuration verification and audit
- D. Configuration definition, configuration status reporting, configuration monitoring and Control

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 334

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is a component of three-point estimates?

- A. Probabilistic
- B. Most likely
- C. Expected
- D. Anticipated

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 339

- (Topic 3)

Which item is an output of Plan Quality Management and an input to Perform Quality Assurance?

- A. Organizational process updates
- B. Quality metrics
- C. Change requests
- D. Quality control measurements

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 344

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is an example of push communication?

- A. Intranet sites
- B. Video conferencing
- C. Knowledge repositories
- D. Press releases

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 347

- (Topic 3)

A process is defined as:

- A. A set of interrelated actions and activities performed to achieve a certain objective.
- B. A set of guidelines that explains how to carry out a particular task.
- C. The inputs for a task and the tools and techniques required to carry out the task.
- D. A collection of logically related project activities, usually culminating in the completion of a major deliverable.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 349

- (Topic 3)

Which Define Activities output extends the description of the activity by identifying the multiple components associated with each activity?

- A. Project document updates
- B. Activity list
- C. Activity attributes
- D. Project calendars

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 351

- (Topic 3)

Which type of management focuses on ensuring that projects and programs are reviewed to prioritize resource allocation?

- A. Project
- B. Functional
- C. Program
- D. Portfolio

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 352

- (Topic 3)

The number of potential communication channels for a project with 5 stakeholders is:

- A. 10.
- B. 12.
- C. 20.
- D. 24.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 355

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is an example of schedule compression?

- A. Activity sequencing
- B. Resource leveling
- C. Lead and lag adjusting
- D. Crashing

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 359

- (Topic 3)

Which Process Group contains the processes performed to complete the work defined in the project management plan to satisfy the project specifications?

- A. Initiating
- B. Planning
- C. Executing
- D. Closing

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 360

- (Topic 3)

A change log for communications can be used to communicate to the appropriate stakeholders that there are changes:

- A. To the project management plan.
- B. To the risk register.
- C. In the scope verification processes.
- D. And their impact to the project in terms of time, cost, and risk.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 364

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is an output of the Plan Quality process?

- A. Project document update
- B. Control chart
- C. Cost performance baseline
- D. Organizational process asset update

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 369

- (Topic 3)

Which Process Group typically consumes the bulk of a project's budget?

- A. Monitoring and Controlling
- B. Executing
- C. Planning
- D. Initiating

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 374

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following tools will be used to produce performance reports that provide information to stakeholders about project cost, schedule progress, and performance?

- A. Communications methods
- B. Reporting systems
- C. Forecasting methods
- D. Variance analysis

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 378

- (Topic 3)

The Project Management Process Group in which performance is observed and measured regularly from project initiation through completion is:

- A. Executing.
- B. Initiating,
- C. Monitoring and Controlling.
- D. Planning.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 381

- (Topic 3)

Based on the following metrics: EV=\$20,000, AC=\$22,000, and PV=\$28,000, what is the project CV?

- A. -8000
- B. -2000
- C. 2000
- D. 8000

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 385

- (Topic 3)

Which characteristic is unique to project work and does not apply to operational work?

- A. Performed by individuals
- B. Limited by constraints
- C. Temporary
- D. Performed to achieve organizational objectives

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 388

- (Topic 3)

An output of the Create WBS process is:

- A. Scope baseline.
- B. Change requests.
- C. Accepted deliverables.
- D. Variance analysis.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 393

- (Topic 3)

Which tool or technique is used in Close Procurements?

- A. Contract plan
- B. Procurement plan
- C. Closure process
- D. Procurement audits

Answer:

D

NEW QUESTION 395

- (Topic 3)

What is the lowest level in the Work Breakdown Structure called?

- A. Work Packages
- B. Activities
- C. Schedules
- D. Tasks

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 398

- (Topic 3)

Managing ongoing production of goods and services to ensure business continues efficiently describes which type of management?

- A. Portfolio
- B. Project
- C. Program
- D. Operations

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 403

- (Topic 3)

In which of the following types of organizations is resource availability moderate to high?

- A. Weak matrix
- B. Balanced matrix
- C. Strong matrix
- D. Projectized

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 406

- (Topic 3)

Project Management Process Groups are linked by:

- A. the outputs they produce
- B. discrete or one-time events
- C. the project management plan
- D. common tools and techniques

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 410

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is an input into the Develop Project Team process?

- A. Enterprise environmental factors
- B. Organizational process assets
- C. Project staff assignments
- D. Performance reports

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 413

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is a tool or technique for the Plan Procurements process?

- A. Bidder conferences
- B. Proposal evaluation techniques
- C. Contract types
- D. Contract change control systems

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 418

- (Topic 3)

A Pareto chart is a specific type of:

- A. control chart
- B. histogram
- C. cause-and-effect diagram
- D. scatter diagram

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 421

- (Topic 3)

What is the name of a graphic display of project team members and their reporting relationships?

- A. Role dependencies chart
- B. Reporting flow diagram
- C. Project organization chart
- D. Project team structure diagram

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 423

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following factors is lowest at the start of the project?

- A. Cost of changes
- B. Stakeholder influences
- C. Risk
- D. Uncertainty

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 427

- (Topic 3)

Which tool or technique measures performance of the project as it moves from project initiation through project closure?

- A. Resource leveling
- B. Parametric measuring
- C. Pareto chart
- D. Earned value

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 430

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is an input to the Plan Risk Responses process?

- A. Risk urgency assessment
- B. Organizational process assets
- C. Risk register
- D. Schedule management plan

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 435

- (Topic 3)

What are the Project Procurement Management processes?

- A. Conduct Procurements, Control Procurements, Integrate Procurements, and Close Procurements
- B. Estimate Procurements, Integrate Procurements, Control Procurements, and Validate Procurements
- C. Plan Procurement Management, Conduct Procurements, Control Procurements, and Close Procurements
- D. Plan Procurement Management, Perform Procurements, Control Procurements, and Validate Procurements

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 436

- (Topic 3)

Design of experiments (DOE) should be used during which of the following processes?

- A. Perform Quality Assurance
- B. Total Quality Management
- C. Perform Quality Control
- D. Plan Quality

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 441

- (Topic 3)

Which of the seven basic quality tools is especially useful for gathering attributes data while performing inspections to identify defects?

- A. Histograms
- B. Scatter diagrams
- C. Flowcharts

D. Checksheets

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 443

- (Topic 3)

Another name for an Ishikawa diagram is:

- A. cause and effect diagram.
- B. control chart.
- C. flowchart.
- D. histogram.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 447

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is a means of reaching a group decision in which everyone agrees on a single course of action?

- A. Dictatorship
- B. Majority
- C. Plurality
- D. Unanimity

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 449

- (Topic 3)

A method to manage stakeholder expectations in the scope statement is to clearly:

- A. state the guiding principles of the organization.
- B. identify alternatives to generate different approaches.
- C. state what is out of scope.
- D. outline the results of the Delphi technique.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 452

- (Topic 3)

Information distribution involves making needed information available to project stakeholders in a timely manner. What is an output from information distribution?

- A. Earned value analysis
- B. Trend analysis
- C. Project records
- D. Performance reviews

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 456

- (Topic 3)

Which tools or techniques will a project manager use for Develop Project Team?

- A. Negotiation
- B. Roles and responsibilities
- C. Recognition and rewards
- D. Prizing and promoting

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 459

- (Topic 3)

Which activity involves ensuring that the composition of a projects configuration items is correct?

- A. Configuration Identification
- B. Configuration Status Accounting
- C. Configuration Verification and Audit
- D. Configuration Quality Assurance

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 462

- (Topic 3)

Which type of team can be defined as a group of people with a shared goal who fulfill their roles although spending little or no time meeting face to face?

- A. Co-location team

- B. Virtual team
- C. Departmental team
- D. Consultant team

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 465

- (Topic 3)

The traditional organization chart structure that can be used to show positions and relationships in a graphic top-down format is called a:

- A. Responsible, accountable, consult, and inform (RACI) chart.
- B. Matrix-based chart.
- C. Human resource chart.
- D. Hierarchical-type chart.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 470

- (Topic 3)

Which cost estimate technique includes contingencies to account for cost uncertainty?

- A. Vendor bid analysis
- B. Three-point estimates
- C. Parametric estimating
- D. Reserve analysis

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 472

- (Topic 3)

Which process involves identifying and documenting the logical relationships between project activities?

- A. Develop Schedule
- B. Sequence Activities
- C. Create WBS
- D. Applying leads and lags

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 476

- (Topic 3)

A tool or technique in Perform Quality Control that a project manager would use is:

- A. quality audits.
- B. process analysis.
- C. benchmarking.
- D. inspection.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 477

- (Topic 3)

What is the tool and technique used to request seller responses?

- A. Procurement documents
- B. Expert judgment
- C. Bidder conferences
- D. Contract types

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 481

- (Topic 3)

The most appropriate project life cycle model for an environment with a high level of change and extensive stakeholder involvement in projects is:

- A. adaptive
- B. reflexive
- C. predictive
- D. iterative

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 484

- (Topic 3)

Which stakeholder communicates with higher levels of management to gather organizational support and promote project benefits?

- A. Portfolio manager
- B. Project sponsor
- C. Project manager
- D. Project management office

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 485

- (Topic 3)

Analytical techniques are a tool and technique of which process in Project Procurement Management?

- A. Plan Procurement Management
- B. Control Procurements
- C. Conduct Procurements
- D. Close Procurements

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 486

- (Topic 3)

Correlated and contextualized information on how closely the scope is being maintained relative to the scope baseline is contained within:

- A. project documents updates.
- B. project management plan updates.
- C. change requests.
- D. work performance information.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 489

- (Topic 3)

An intentional activity to modify a nonconforming product or product component is called:

- A. defect repair
- B. work repair
- C. corrective action
- D. preventive action

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 492

- (Topic 3)

A project manager providing information to the right audience, in the right format, at the right time is an example of which type of communication?

- A. Efficient
- B. Effective
- C. Push
- D. Pull

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 497

- (Topic 3)

Which process group contains the processes performed to finalize all activities?

- A. Planning Process Group
- B. Executing Process Group
- C. Monitoring and Controlling Process Group
- D. Closing Process Group

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 501

- (Topic 3)

Team performance assessments is an output of which of the following processes?

- A. Develop Human Resource Plan
- B. Perform Quality Control
- C. Develop Project Team
- D. Manage Project Team

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 502

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following can be used as an input for Define Scope?

- A. Product analysis
- B. Project charter
- C. Scope baseline
- D. Project scope statement

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 505

- (Topic 3)

The correct equation for schedule variance (SV) is earned value:

- A. minus planned value [EV - PV].
- B. minus actual cost [EV - AC].
- C. divided by planned value [EV/PV].
- D. divided by actual cost [EV/AC].

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 507

- (Topic 3)

The definition of operations is a/an:

- A. organizational function performing the temporary execution of activities that produce the same product or provide repetitive service.
- B. temporary endeavor undertaken to create a unique product, service, or result.
- C. organization that provides oversight for an administrative area.
- D. organizational function performing the ongoing execution of activities that produce the same product or provide repetitive service.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 510

- (Topic 3)

A project manager requesting industry groups and consultants to recommend project intervention is relying on:

- A. Communication models.
- B. Stakeholder participation.
- C. Expert judgment
- D. Enterprise environmental factors.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 512

- (Topic 4)

The purpose of the Project Communications Management Knowledge Area is to:

- A. Monitor and control communications throughout the entire project life cycle.
- B. Maintain an optimal flow of information among all project participants.
- C. Develop an appropriate approach for project communications.
- D. Ensure timely and appropriate collection of project information.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 514

- (Topic 4)

Which tool or technique is used in the Estimate Costs process?

- A. Acquisition
- B. Earned value management
- C. Vendor bid analysis
- D. Forecasting

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 517

- (Topic 4)

In Project Cost Management, which input is exclusive to the Determine Budget process?

- A. Scope baseline
- B. Organizational process assets
- C. Project schedule
- D. Resource calendars

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 521

- (Topic 4)

The following chart contains information about the tasks in a project.

Task	PV	AC	EV
1	10,000	10,000	10,000
2	10,000	8,000	10,000
3	10,000	8,000	8,000
4	9,000	12,000	10,000
5	10,000	12,000	12,000
6	10,000	10,000	12,000
7	12,000	12,000	10,000
8	10,000	8,000	9,000
9	12,000	10,000	11,000

Based on the chart, what is the schedule variance (SV) for Task 8?

- A. -2,000
- B. -1,000
- C. 1,000
- D. 2,000

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 526

- (Topic 4)

The iterative and interactive nature of the Process Groups creates the need for the processes in which Knowledge Area?

- A. Project Communications Management
- B. Project Integration Management
- C. Project Risk Management
- D. Project Scope Management

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 531

- (Topic 4)

What are the key components of the communication model?

- A. Encode, message and feedback-message, medium, noise, and decode
- B. Encode, messaging technology, medium, noise, and decode
- C. Sender, message and feedback-message, medium, noise, and translate
- D. Receiver, message and feedback-message, medium, noise, and decode

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 534

- (Topic 4)

Analyzing the strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats (SWOT) of a project is known as:

- A. calculating cost of quality
- B. comparing project benefits
- C. performing measurements analysis
- D. identifying risks

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 539

- (Topic 4)

A given schedule activity is most likely to last four weeks. In a best-case scenario, the schedule activity is estimated to last two weeks. In a worst-case scenario, the schedule activity is estimated to last 12 weeks. Given these three estimates, what is the expected duration of the activity?

- A. Three weeks
- B. Four weeks
- C. Five weeks
- D. Six weeks

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 540

- (Topic 4)

Market conditions and published commercial information are examples of which input to the Estimate Costs process?

- A. Scope baseline
- B. Organizational process assets
- C. Enterprise environmental factors
- D. Risk register

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 542

- (Topic 4)

Funding limit reconciliation is a tool and technique used in which process?

- A. Control Costs
- B. Determine Budget
- C. Estimate Costs
- D. Control Budget

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 544

- (Topic 4)

A risk response strategy in which the project team shifts the impact of a threat, together with ownership of the response, to a third party is called:

- A. mitigate
- B. accept
- C. transfer
- D. avoid

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 548

- (Topic 4)

Activity cost estimates and the project schedule are inputs to which Project Cost Management process?

- A. Estimate Costs
- B. Control Costs
- C. Plan Cost Management
- D. Determine Budget

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 549

- (Topic 4)

Which item is an input to the Define Activities process?

- A. Schedule data
- B. Activity list
- C. Risk register
- D. Scope baseline

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 551

- (Topic 4)

Which of the following is a tool or technique used in the Determine Budget process?

- A. Variance analysis
- B. Three-point estimating
- C. Bottom-up estimating
- D. Historical relationships

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 555

- (Topic 4)

The Administer Procurements process is in which of the following Project Management Process Groups?

- A. Planning
- B. Monitoring and Controlling
- C. Initiating
- D. Executing

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 557

- (Topic 4)

An output of the Validate Scope process is:

- A. A requirements traceability matrix.
- B. The scope management plan.
- C. Work performance reports.
- D. Change requests.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 558

- (Topic 4)

Analogous cost estimating relies on which of the following techniques?

- A. Expert judgment
- B. Project management software
- C. Vendor bid analysis
- D. Reserve analysis

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 560

- (Topic 4)

Schedule milestones and a predefined budget are examples of:

- A. Project constraints.
- B. Requirements documentation.
- C. Organizational process assets.
- D. Activity cost estimates.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 564

- (Topic 4)

What happens to a stakeholder's project influence over time?

- A. Increases
- B. Decreases
- C. Stays the same.
- D. Has no bearing.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 569

- (Topic 4)

Which process is responsible for monitoring the status of the project and product scope and managing changes to the scope baseline?

- A. Variance Analysis
- B. Define Scope
- C. Verify Scope
- D. Control Scope

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 574

- (Topic 4)

The degree, amount, or volume of risk that an organization or individual will withstand is known as its risk:

- A. Analysis
- B. Appetite
- C. Tolerance
- D. Response

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 576

- (Topic 4)

Using the following data, what is the Schedule Performance Index (SPI)? EV= \$500 PV= \$750 AC= \$1000 BAC= \$1200

- A. 0.67
- B. 1.5
- C. 0.75
- D. 0.5

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 579

- (Topic 4)

During which process does the project team receive bids and proposals?

- A. Conduct Procurements
- B. Plan Procurements
- C. Estimate Costs
- D. Control Budget

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 583

- (Topic 4)

When a control chart is used to monitor performance of a process, which of the following will be set by the project manager and the appropriate stakeholders to reflect the point(s) at which corrective action will be taken to prevent exceeding the specification limits?

- A. Upper and lower control limits
- B. Upper and lower specification limits
- C. Process mean
- D. Data points

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 588

- (Topic 4)

As part of a mid-project evaluation, your project sponsor has asked you to provide a forecast of total project cost. You should calculate the forecast using which of the following methods?

- A. BAC
- B. EAC
- C. ETC
- D. WBS

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 590

- (Topic 4)

Which type of contract gives both the seller and the buyer flexibility to deviate from performance with financial incentives?

- A. Cost Plus Incentive Fee (CPIF)
- B. Fixed Price Incentive Fee (FPIF)
- C. Cost Plus Award Re (CPAF)
- D. Time and Material (T&M)

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 591

- (Topic 4)

The process improvement plan details the steps for analyzing processes to identify activities which enhance their:

- A. quality.
- B. value.
- C. technical performance.
- D. status.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 594

- (Topic 4)

The project budget is set at \$150,000. The project duration is planned to be one year. At the completion of Week 16 of the project, the following information is collected: Actual cost

= \$50,000, Plan cost = \$45,000, Earned value = \$40,000. What is the cost performance index?

- A. 0.8
- B. 0.89
- C. 1.13
- D. 1.25

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 598

- (Topic 4)

Organizational process assets, a lessons-learned database, and historical information are all inputs to which process?

- A. Plan Cost Management
- B. Plan Scope Management
- C. Plan Stakeholder Management
- D. Plan Schedule Management

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 600

- (Topic 4)

Plan-do-check-act is also known as:

- A. prevention over inspection.
- B. statistical sampling.
- C. management responsibility,
- D. continuous improvement.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 605

- (Topic 4)

Which earned value management (EVM) metric is a measure of the cost efficiency of budgeted resources expressed as a ratio of earned value (EV) to actual cost (AC) and is considered a critical EVM metric?

- A. Cost variance (CV)
- B. Cost performance index (CPI)
- C. Budget at completion (BAC)
- D. Variance at completion (VAC)

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 609

- (Topic 4)

What is the primary benefit of meeting quality requirements?

- A. Quality metrics
- B. Less rework
- C. Quality control measurements
- D. Benchmarking

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 610

- (Topic 4)

Which of the following are the components of the scope baseline?

- A. Project charter, project scope statement, and work breakdown structure (WBS)
- B. Project charter, project management plan, and plan procurement
- C. Project scope statement, work breakdown structure (WBS), and WBS dictionary
- D. Project management plan, plan procurement, and contract administration

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 612

- (Topic 4)

The three processes of Project Cost Management are:

- A. Estimate Costs, Control Schedule, and Control Costs.
- B. Estimate Costs, Determine Budget, and Estimate Activity Resources.
- C. Determine Budget, Control Schedule, and Estimate Activity Resources.
- D. Estimate Costs, Determine Budget, and Control Costs.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 614

- (Topic 4)

An input of the Plan Procurement Management process is:

- A. Make-or-buy decisions.
- B. Activity cost estimates.
- C. Seller proposals.
- D. Procurement documents.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 615

- (Topic 4)

When does risk monitoring and control occur?

- A. At project initiation
- B. During work performance analysis
- C. Throughout the life of the project
- D. At project milestones

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 620

- (Topic 4)

Change requests are an output from which Project Integration Management process?

- A. Direct and Manage Project Execution
- B. Develop Project Management Plan
- C. Close Project
- D. Develop Project Charter

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 625

- (Topic 4)

Budgets reserved for unplanned changes to project scope and cost are:

- A. Contingency reserves.
- B. Management reserves.
- C. Authorized budgets.
- D. Cost baselines.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 626

- (Topic 4)

What happens to a stakeholder's project influence over time?

- A. Increases
- B. Decreases
- C. Stays the same
- D. Has no bearing

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 628

- (Topic 4)

A measure of cost performance that is required to be achieved with the remaining resources in order to meet a specified management goal and is expressed as the ratio of the cost needed for finishing the outstanding work to the remaining budget is known as the:

- A. budget at completion (BAC)
- B. earned value management (EVM)
- C. to-complete performance index
- D. cost performance index

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 632

- (Topic 4)

Control charts, flowcharting, histograms, Pareto charts, and scatter diagrams are tools and techniques of which process?

- A. Perform Quality Control
- B. Perform Quality Assurance
- C. Plan Quality
- D. Report Performance

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 637

- (Topic 4)

The cost performance baseline is typically displayed in the form of:

- A. An S-curve.
- B. A normal curve.
- C. A U-curve.
- D. A positive slope line.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 640

- (Topic 4)

When painting a bedroom, preparing the walls can be done while the paint is being chosen. This is an example of a:

- A. lead
- B. lag
- C. mandatory dependency
- D. internal dependency

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 643

- (Topic 4)

What quality control tool graphically represents how various elements of a system interrelate?

- A. Control chart
- B. Flowchart
- C. Run chart
- D. Pareto chart

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 644

- (Topic 4)

What is an objective of the Developing Project Team Process?

- A. Feelings of trust and improved cohesiveness
- B. Ground rules for interaction
- C. Enhanced resource availability
- D. Functional managers become more involved.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 646

- (Topic 4)

Which of the following is a schedule network analysis technique that takes limited resources into account?

- A. Network reserve analysis
- B. Critical chain method
- C. Lead and lag adjustment
- D. Critical path method

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 647

- (Topic 4)

Which knowledge area employs the processes required to ensure timely and appropriate generation, collection, distribution, storage, retrieval, and ultimate disposition of project information?

- A. Project Risk Management
- B. Project Integration Management
- C. Project Communications Management
- D. Project Quality Management

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 651

- (Topic 4)

An input to the Plan Procurement Management process is:

- A. Source selection criteria.
- B. Market research.
- C. A stakeholder register.
- D. A records management system.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 654

- (Topic 4)

The following chart contains information about the tasks in a project.

Task	PV	AC	EV
1	10,000	10,000	10,000
2	10,000	8,000	10,000
3	10,000	8,000	8,000
4	9,000	12,000	10,000
5	10,000	12,000	12,000
6	10,000	10,000	12,000
7	12,000	12,000	10,000
8	10,000	8,000	9,000
9	12,000	10,000	11,000

Based on the chart, what is the cost performance index (CPI) for Task 2?

- A. 0.8
- B. 1
- C. 1.25
- D. 1.8

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 658

- (Topic 4)

Which of the following outputs from the Control Schedule process aids in the communication of schedule variance (SV), schedule performance index (SPI), or any performance status to stakeholders?

- A. Performance organizations
- B. Schedule baselines
- C. Work performance measurements
- D. Change requests

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 661

- (Topic 4)

Which is a tool used in monitoring and controlling project work?

- A. Work performance information
- B. Project management information system (PMIS)
- C. Activity duration estimates
- D. Scheduled network analysis

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 665

- (Topic 4)

Which items are an output of the Perform Integrated Change Control process?

- A. Work performance reports
- B. Accepted deliverables
- C. Project management plan updates
- D. Organizational process assets

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 667

- (Topic 5)

At the completion of a project, a report is prepared that details the outcome of the research conducted on a global trend during the project. Which item did this project create?

- A. Result
- B. Product
- C. Service
- D. Improvement

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 671

- (Topic 5)

Which of the following is a statistical concept that calculates the average outcome when the future includes scenarios that may or may not happen?

- A. Sensitivity analysis
- B. Three-point estimate
- C. Modeling and simulation
- D. Expected monetary value analysis

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 673

- (Topic 5)

Which of the following is a set of interrelated actions and activities performed to achieve a prespecified product, result, or service?

- A. Portfolio
- B. Process
- C. Project
- D. Program

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 675

- (Topic 5)

Which of the following is an example of the simplest fixed-price contract?

- A. Purchase requisition
- B. Purchase order
- C. Verbal agreement
- D. Request for quote

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 676

- (Topic 5)

Which tool or technique used in the Control Procurements process can be conducted during the execution of the project to verify compliance with deliverables?

- A. Procurement documents
- B. Inspection and audits
- C. Estimate budget
- D. Risk register

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 680

- (Topic 5)

Updates to organizational process assets such as procurement files, deliverable acceptances, and lessons learned documentation are typical outputs of which process?

- A. Close Project or Phase
- B. Conduct Procurements
- C. Control Procurements
- D. Close Procurements

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 681

- (Topic 5)

Project or phase closure guidelines or requirements, historical information, and the lessons learned knowledge base are examples of which input to the Close Project or Phase process?

- A. Organizational process assets
- B. A work breakdown structure
- C. The project management plan
- D. Enterprise environmental factors

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 682

- (Topic 5)

Types of internal failure costs include:

- A. inspections.
- B. equipment and training.
- C. lost business.
- D. reworking and scrapping.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 683

- (Topic 5)

Which type of dependency is legally or contractually required or inherent in the nature of work and often involves physical limitations?

- A. Mandatory
- B. Discretionary
- C. Internal
- D. External

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 688

- (Topic 5)

An output of the Direct and Manage Project Work process is:

- A. Deliverables.
- B. Activity lists.
- C. A work breakdown structure.
- D. A scope statement.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 693

- (Topic 5)

In a weak matrix, the project managers role is:

- A. part-time
- B. full-time
- C. occasional
- D. unlimited

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 694

- (Topic 5)

In the Develop Project Team process, which of the following is identified as a critical factor for a project's success?

- A. Team meetings
- B. Subcontracting teams
- C. Virtual teams
- D. Teamwork

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 699

- (Topic 5)

Which of the following is an output of Close Procurements?

- A. Accepted deliverables
- B. Organizational process assets updates
- C. Managing stakeholder expectations
- D. Performance reports

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 700

- (Topic 5)

Which of the following is a measure of the value of work completed compared to the actual cost or progress made on the project?

- A. Schedule performance index (SPI)
- B. Cost performance index (CPI)
- C. Cost variance (CV)
- D. Planned value (PV)

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 705

- (Topic 5)

Which organizational process assets update is performed during the Close Procurements process?

- A. Procurement audit
- B. Lessons learned
- C. Performance reporting
- D. Payment requests

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 706

- (Topic 5)

What is the number of stakeholders, if the project has 28 potential communication channels?

- A. 7
- B. 8
- C. 14
- D. 16

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 710

- (Topic 5)

Which technique should a project manager use in a situation in which a collaborative approach to conflict management is not possible?

- A. Coaching
- B. Avoidance
- C. Consensus
- D. Influencing

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 715

- (Topic 5)

The Closing Process Group includes which of the following Knowledge Areas?

- A. Project Risk Management and Project Procurement Management
- B. Project Integration Management and Project Procurement Management
- C. Project Risk Management and Project Integration Management
- D. Project Integration Management and Project Quality Management

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 719

- (Topic 5)

Which is the correct formula for calculating expected activity cost for three-point estimating?

- A. $C_e = (C_0 + 6C_m + C_p)/4$
- B. $C_e = (6C_0 + C_m + C_p)/4$
- C. $C_e = (C_0 + 4C_m + C_p)/6$

D. $C_e = (C_0 + C_{\infty} + 4C_p) / 6$

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 724

- (Topic 5)

When sequencing activities, what does the common acronym FF stand for?

- A. Fixed Fee
- B. Free Float
- C. Fixed Finish
- D. Finish-to-Finish

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 726

- (Topic 5)

The end point of a project phase can be referred to as:

- A. project failure
- B. closing process
- C. stage gate
- D. lifecycle

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 729

- (Topic 5)

When are deliverables accepted or not accepted?

- A. When the project is initiated
- B. As an output of the scope verification process
- C. When the project is closing
- D. In the contract closure process

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 732

- (Topic 5)

The process of identifying and documenting relationships among the project activities is known as:

- A. Control Schedule.
- B. Sequence Activities.
- C. Define Activities.
- D. Develop Schedule.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 734

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