Microsoft

Exam Questions DA-100

Analyzing Data with Microsoft Power BI

NEW QUESTION 1
- (Exam Topic 4)
Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.
After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.
You are modeling data by using Microsoft Power BI. Part of the data model is a large Microsoft SQL Server table named Order that has more than 100 million records.
During the development process, you need to import a sample of the data from the Order table. Solution: From Power Query Editor, you import the table and then add a filter step to the query. Does this meet the goal?

A. Yes
B. No

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 2
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have a CSV file that contains user complaints. The file contains a column named Logged. Logged contains the date and time each compliant occurred. The data in Logged is in the following format:
at 08:59.
You need to be able to analyze the complaints by the logged date and use a built-in date hierarchy. D18912E1457D5D1DDCBD40AB3BF70D5D
What should you do?

A. Change the data type of the Logged column to Date.
B. Apply a transform to extract the last 11 characters of the Logged column and set the data type of the new column to Date.
C. Create a column by example that starts with 2018-12-31 and set the data type of the new column to Date.
D. Apply a transform to extract the first 11 characters of the Logged column.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 3
- (Exam Topic 4)
Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.
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You create a parameter named DataSourceExcel that holds the file name and location of a Microsoft Excel data source.
You need to update the query to reference the parameter instead of multiple hard-coded copies of the location within each query definition.
Solution: You create a new query that references DataSourceExcel. Does this meet the goal?

A. Yes
B. No

Answer: B

Explanation:
Instead modify the source step of the queries to use DataSourceExcel as the file path.
Note: Parameterising a Data Source could be used in many different use cases. From connecting to different data sources defined in Query Parameters to load different combinations of columns.
Reference:
https://www.biinsight.com/power-bi-desktop-query-parameters-part-1/

NEW QUESTION 4
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have a query named Customer that imports CSV files from a data lake. The query contains 500 rows as shown in the exhibit. (Click the Exhibit tab.)

Each file contains deltas of any new or modified rows from each load to the data lake. Multiple files can have the same customer ID.
You need to keep only the last modified row for each customer ID.
Which three actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

A. Mastered
B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:
1) Duplicate Customer query
2) Group by CustId by Max ModifiedDate (only 2 columns to keep)
3) Merge two queries on CustId and ModifiedDate inner join (to retreive other customer informations related to latest Date)

NEW QUESTION 5
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have the line chart shown in the exhibit. (Click the Exhibit tab.)

You need to modify the chart to meet the following requirements:
 Identify months that have order counts above the mean.
 Display the mean monthly order count.
Which three actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

A. Mastered
B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

NEW QUESTION 6
- (Exam Topic 3)
You need to create the Top Customers report.
Which type of filter should you use, and at which level should you apply the filter? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.
NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

A. Mastered
B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:
Graphical user interface Description automatically generated with low confidence
Box 1: Top N
Scenario: The Top Customers report will show the top 20 customers based on the highest sales amounts in a selected order month or quarter, product category, and sales region.
Once you drag to SKU to Visual level filter you should get Top N option Note: The two most common filter types: automatic and manual.
Then there are more advanced filters. Box 2: Visual
Once you drag to SKU to Visual level filter you should get Top N option. Reference:
https://powerbidocs.com/2020/01/21/power-bi-top-n-filters/

NEW QUESTION 7
- (Exam Topic 3)
You need to create a relationship in the dataset for RLS.
What should you do? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.
NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

A. Mastered
B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:
Text Description automatically generated
Box 1: many-to-one
Each employee in the Sales Employees table is assigned to one sales region. Multiple employees can be assigned to each region.
The Suppliers table has a Region column. Box 2: Suppliers table

NEW QUESTION 8
- (Exam Topic 3)
You need to design the data model to meet the report requirements. What should you do in Power BI Desktop?

A. From Power Query, use a DAX expression to add columns to the Orders table to calculate the calendar quarter of the OrderDate column, the calendar month of the OrderDate column, the calendar quarter of the ShippedDate column, and the calendar month of the ShippedDate column.
B. From Power Query, add columns to the Orders table to calculate the calendar quarter and the calendar month of the OrderDate column.
C. From Power Bl Desktop, use the Auto date/time option when creating the reports.
D. From Power Query, add a date tabl
E. Create an active relationship to the OrderDate column in the Orders table and an inactive relationship to the ShippedDate column in the Orders table.

Answer: B

Explanation:
Use Power Query to calculate calendar quarter and calendar month.
Scenario:
A single dataset must support all three reports:
- The Top Customers report will show the top 20 customers based on the highest sales amounts in a selected order month or quarter, product category, and sales region.
- The Top Products report will show the top 20 products based on the highest sales amounts sold in a selected order month or quarter, sales region, and product category.
The data model must minimize the size of the dataset as much as possible, while meeting the report requirements and the technical requirements.

NEW QUESTION 9
- (Exam Topic 2)
You need to calculate the last day of the month in the balance sheet data to ensure that you can relate the balance sheet data to the Date table. Which type of calculation and which formula should you use? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

A. Mastered
B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:
Box 1: A DAX Calculated measure
Box 2: Date.EndofQuarter(#date([Year],[Mont],1))
ENDOFQUARTER returns the last date of the quarter in the current context for the specified column of dates. The following sample formula creates a measure that returns the end of the quarter, for the current context.
= ENDOFQUARTER(DateTime[DateKey]) Reference:
https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/endofquarter-function-dax

NEW QUESTION 10
- (Exam Topic 2)
You need to grant access to the business unit analysts.
What should you configure? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

A. Mastered
B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Box 1: The Viewer role to the workspace
The Viewer role gives a read-only experience to its users. They can view dashboards, reports, or workbooks in the workspace, but can't browse the datasets or dataflows. Use the Viewer role wherever you would previously use a classic workspace set to "Members can only view Power BI content".

Box 2: Build
The analysts must be able to build new reports from the dataset that contains the profit and loss data. Scenario: The reports must be made available to the board from powerbi.com.
The analysts responsible for each business unit must see all the data the board sees, except the profit and loss data, which must be restricted to only their business unit's data. The analysts must be able to build new reports from the dataset that contains the profit and loss data, but any reports that the analysts build must not be included in the quarterly reports for the board. The analysts must not be able to share the quarterly reports with anyone.
Reference:
https://www.nickyvv.com/2019/08/the-new-power-bi-workspace-viewer-role-explained.html

NEW QUESTION 10
- (Exam Topic 1)
You need to create the required relationship for the executive's visual. What should you do before you can create the relationship?

A. Change the data type of Sales[region_id] to Whole Number.
B. In the Sales table, add a measure for sum(sales_amount).
C. Change the data type of sales[sales_id] to Text.
D. Change the data type of sales [region_id] to Decimal Number.

Answer: A

Explanation:
Scenario: Executives require a visual that shows sales by region.
Need to change the sales_id column from Varchar to Whole Number (Integer).

NEW QUESTION 13
- (Exam Topic 1)
What should you create to meet the reporting requirements of the sales department?

A. a measure that uses a formula of SUM (Sales [sales_id])
B. a calculated column that use a formula of COUNTA(sales [sales_id])
C. a measure that uses a formula of COUNTROWS (Sales)
D. a calculated column that uses a formula of SUM (Sales [sales_id])

Answer: C

Explanation:
The sale department requires reports that contain the number of sales transactions.
The COUNTROWS function counts the number of rows in the specified table, or in a table defined by an expression.
Reference:
https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/countrows-function-dax

NEW QUESTION 18
- (Exam Topic 4)
You are configuring a Microsoft Power BI data model to enable users to ask natural language questions by using Q&A. You have a table named Customer that has the following measure.

Customer Count = DISTINCTCOUNT(Customer[CustomerID])
Users frequently refer to customers as subscribers.
You need to ensure that the users can get a useful result for "subscriber count" by using Q&A. The solution must minimize the size of the model.
What should you do?

A. Add a description of "subscriber count" to the Customer Count measure.
B. Set Summarize By to None for the CustomerID column.
C. Add a description of "Subscriber" to the Customer table.
D. Add a synonym of "subscriber" to the Customer table.

Answer: B

Explanation:
You can add synonyms to tables and columns.
Note: This step applies specifically to Q&A (and not to Power BI reports in general). Users often have a variety of terms they use to refer to the same thing, such as total sales, net sales, total net sales. You can add these synonyms to tables and columns in the Power BI model.
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Reference:
https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/natural-language/q-and-a-best-practices

NEW QUESTION 21
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have multiple dashboards.
You need to ensure that when users browse the available dashboards from powerbi.com, they can see which dashboards contain Personally Identifiable Information (PII). The solution must minimize configuration effort and impact on the dashboard design.
What should you use?

A. comments
B. tiles
C. Microsoft Information Protection sensitivity labels
D. Active Directory groups

Answer: D

Explanation:
Microsoft Information Protection sensitivity labels provide a simple way for your users to classify critical content in Power BI without compromising productivity or the ability to collaborate.
Sensitivity labels can be applied to datasets, reports, dashboards, and dataflows. Reference:
https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/admin/service-security-sensitivity-label-overview

NEW QUESTION 22
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have a folder of monthly transaction extracts.
You plan to create a report to analyze the transaction data.
You receive the following email message: "Hi. I've put 24 files of monthly transaction data onto the shared drive. File Transactions201901.csv through Transactions201912.csv have the latest set of columns, but files Transactions201801.csv to Transactions201812.csv have an older layout without the extra fields needed for analysis. Each file contains 10 to 50 transactions."
You get data from the folder and select Combine & Load. The Combine Files dialog box is shown in the exhibit. (Click the Exhibit tab.)

For each of the following statements, select Yes if the statement is true. Otherwise, select No. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

A. Mastered
B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:
Graphical user interface, text, application Description automatically generated
Box 1: Yes
The four columns used in the 2018 transactions are already displayed.

Box 2: Yes
The columns used are based on the entire dataset. The additional columns in the 2019 files will be detected. Box 3: Yes
Note: Under the hoods, Power BI will automatically detect which delimiter to use, and may even promote the first row as headers. You can manually change the delimiter, or define how Power BI should handle data types. You can set it to automatically detect data types based on first 200 rows, or the entire dataset or you can even opt out the detection of data types.

NEW QUESTION 25
- (Exam Topic 4)
You are using existing reports to build a dashboard that will be viewed frequently in portrait mode on mobile phones.
You need to build the dashboard.
Which four actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

A. Mastered
B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

NEW QUESTION 27
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have a line chart that shows the number of employees in a department over time. You need to see the total salary costs of the employees when you hover over a data point. What is possible way to achieve this goal?

A. Add a salary to the tooltips.
B. Add a salary to the visual filters.
C. Add salary to the drillthrough fields.

Answer: A

Explanation:
https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/desktop-custom-tooltips https://technovids.com/power-bi-filters/

NEW QUESTION 28
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have a Microsoft Power BI data model that contains three tables named Orders, Date, and City. There is a one-to-many relationship between Date and Orders and between City and Orders.
The model contains two row-level security (RLS) roles named Role1 and Role2. Role1 contains the following filter.
City[State Province] = "Kentucky" Role2 contains the following filter. Date[Calendar Year] = 2020
If a user is a member of both Role1 and Role2, what data will they see in a report that uses the model?

A. The user will see data for which the State Province value is Kentucky and the Calendar Year is 2020.
B. The user will see data for which the State Province value is Kentucky or the Calendar Year is 2020.
C. The user will see only data for which the State Province value is Kentucky.
D. The user will receive an error and will not be able to see the data in the report.

Answer: B

Explanation:
When a report user is assigned to multiple roles, RLS filters become additive. It means report users can see table rows that represent the union of those filters.
Reference:
https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/guidance/rls-guidance

NEW QUESTION 31
- (Exam Topic 4)
Your company plans to completely separate development and production assets such as datasets, reports, and dashboards in Microsoft Power BI.
You need to recommend an application lifecycle strategy. The solution must minimize access to production assets and prevent end users from viewing the development assets.
What should you recommend?

A. Create production reports in a separate workspace that uses a shared dataset from the development workspac
B. Grant the end users access to the production workspace.
C. Create one workspace for developmen
D. From the new workspace, publish an app for production.
E. Create a workspace for development and a workspace for productio
F. From the production workspace, publish an app.
G. In one workspace, create separate copies of the assets and append DEV to the names of the copied asset
H. Grant the end users access to the workspace.

Answer: C

Explanation:
Use different work stages (Development, Test, and Production). Deploy from the Development workspace.
Reference:
https://visualbi.com/blogs/microsoft/powerbi/application-lifecycle-management-power-bi/

NEW QUESTION 33
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have a report that contains a bar chart and a column chart. The bar chart shows customer count by customer segment. The column chart shows sales by month.
You need to ensure that when a segment is selected in the bar chart, you see which portion of the total sales for the month belongs to the customer segment.
How should the visual interactions be set on the column chart when the bar chart is selected?

A. no impact
B. highlight
C. filter

Answer: B

Explanation:
HIGHLIGHT as the question required us to "you see which portion of the total sales for the month belongs to the customer segment" -- in order to see WHICH portion, you need to still see the whole visual, highlight is most appropriate. If the requirement stated to ONLY SEE THE PORTION IT RELATES TO then filter would be appropriate.

NEW QUESTION 37
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have five sales regions. Each region is assigned a single salesperson.
You have an imported dataset that has a dynamic row-level security (RLS) role named Sales. The Sales role filters sales transaction data by salesperson.
Salespeople must see only the data from their region.
You publish the dataset to powerbi.com, set RLS role membership, and distribute the dataset and related reports to the salespeople.
A salesperson reports that she believes she should see more data. You need to verify what data the salesperson currently sees. What should you do?

A. Use the Test as role option to view data as the salesperson's user account.
B. Use the Test as role option to view data as the Sales role.
C. Instruct the salesperson to open the report in Microsoft Power BI Desktop.
D. Filter the data in the reports to match the intended logic in the filter on the sales transaction table.

Answer: B

Explanation:
Validate the roles within Power BI Desktop
After you've created your roles, test the results of the roles within Power BI Desktop.From the Modeling tab, select View as.
A picture containing application Description automatically generatedThe View as roles window appears, where you see the roles you've created.Graphical user interface, text, application Description automatically
generated

Select a role you created, and then select OK to apply that role.The report renders the data relevant for that role.
You can also select Other user and supply a given user.Graphical user interface, application Description automatically generated
Select OK.The report renders based on what that user can see.
Reference:
https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/admin/service-admin-rls

NEW QUESTION 39
- (Exam Topic 4)
In Power BI Desktop, you are building a sales report that contains two tables. Both tables have row-level security (RLS) configured.
You need to create a relationship between the tables. The solution must ensure that bidirectional cross-filtering honors the RLS settings.
What should you do?

A. Create an active relationship between the tables and select Assume referential integrity.
B. Create an inactive relationship between the tables and select Assume referential integrity.
C. Create an inactive relationship between the tables and select Apply security filter in both directions.
D. Create an active relationship between the tables and select Apply security filter in both directions.

Answer: D

Explanation:
By default, row-level security filtering uses single-directional filters, whether the relationships are set to single direction or bi-directional. You can manually enable bi-directional cross-filtering with row-level security by selecting the relationship and checking the Apply security filter in both directions checkbox. Select this option when you've also implemented dynamic row-level security at the server level, where row-level security is based on username or login ID.
Graphical user interface, application, Word Description automatically generated

Reference:
https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/admin/service-admin-rls

NEW QUESTION 40
- (Exam Topic 4)
You open a query in Power Query Editor.
You need to identify the percentage of empty values in each column as quickly as possible. Which Data Preview option should you select?

A. Show whitespace
B. Column profile
C. Column distribution
D. Column quality

Answer: D

Explanation:
Column quality: In this section, we can easily see valid, Error and Empty percentage of data values associated with the Selected table.
Note: In Power Query Editor, Under View tab in Data Preview Section we can see the following data profiling functionalities:
Column quality
Column distribution
Column profile
Reference:
https://community.powerbi.com/t5/Community-Blog/Data-Profiling-in-Power-BI-Power-BI-Update-April-2019/

NEW QUESTION 43
- (Exam Topic 4)
You are creating an analytics report that will consume data from the tables shown in the following table.

There is a relationship between the tables.
There are no reporting requirements on employeejd and employee_photo. You need to optimize the data model
What should you configure for employeejd and employee.photo? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

A. Mastered
B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:
Table Description automatically generated
Box 1: Hide
Optimize data by hiding fields and sorting visualization data
Box 2: Delete
The fastest way to optimize your Power BI report is to limit the number of columns to only the ones you need in your data model. Go through your tables in Power Query and determine what fields are being used. Delete these columns if they are not being used in any of your reports or calculations.
Reference:
https://tessellationtech.io/optimizing-power-bi-reports/

NEW QUESTION 45
- (Exam Topic 4)
You are creating a Microsoft Power BI imported data model to perform basket analysis. The goal of the analysis is to identify which products are usually bought together in the same transaction across and within sales territories.
You import a fact table named Sales as shown in the exhibit. (Click the Exhibit tab.)

The related dimension tables are imported into the model.
For each of the following statements, select Yes if the statement is true. Otherwise, select No.
NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

A. Mastered
B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:
Reference:
https://finance-bi.com/power-bi-basket-analysis/

NEW QUESTION 49
- (Exam Topic 4)
You need to create a relationship in the dataset for RLS.
What should you do? To answer select the appropriate options in the answer area. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

A. Mastered

B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

NEW QUESTION 50
- (Exam Topic 4)
Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.
After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.
You are modeling data by using Microsoft Power Bl. Part of the data model is a large Microsoft SQL Server table named Order that has more than 100 million records.
During the development process, you need to import a sample of the data from the Order table. Solution: You add a report-level filter that filters based on the order date.
Does this meet the goal?

A. Yes
B. No

Answer: B

Explanation:
The filter is applied after the data is imported. Instead add a WHERE clause to the SQL statement. Reference:
https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/service-gateway-sql-tutorial

NEW QUESTION 55
- (Exam Topic 4)
You need to design the data model to meet the report requirements. What should you do m Power Bl Desktop?

A. From Power Query, add columns to the Orders table to calculate the calendar quarter and the calendar month of the OrderDate column.
B. From Power Bi Desktop, use the Auto date/time option when creating the reports.
C. From Power Query, add a date tabl
D. Create an active relationship to the OrderDate column in the Orders table and an inactive relationship to the ShippedDate column in the Orders table.
E. From Power Query, use a DAX expression to add columns to the Orders table to calculate the calendar quarter of the OrderDate column, the calendar month of the OrderDate column, the calendar quarter ofthe ShippedDate column, and the calendar month of the ShippedDate column

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 60
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have the visual shown in the exhibit. (Click the Exhibit tab.)

You need to show the relationship between Total Cost and Total Sales over time. What should you do?

A. Add a play axis.
B. Add a slicer for the year.
C. From the Analytics pane, add an Average line.
D. Create a DAX measure that calculates year-over-year growth.

Answer: A

Explanation:
You can set up a date field in play axis, and then scatter chart will animate how measure values are compared to each other in each point of a time.
Reference:
https://radacad.com/storytelling-with-power-bi-scatter-chart

NEW QUESTION 64
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have a Power BI tenant.
You have reports that use financial datasets and are exported as PDF files. You need to ensure that the reports are encrypted.
What should you implement?

A. dataset certifications
B. row-level security (RLS)
C. sensitivity labels
D. Microsoft Intune policies

Answer: C

Explanation:
General availability of sensitivity labels in Power BI.
Microsoft Information Protection sensitivity labels provide a simple way for your users to classify critical content in Power BI without compromising productivity or the ability to collaborate. Sensitivity labels can be applied on datasets, reports, dashboards, and dataflows. When data is exported from Power BI to Excel, PowerPoint or PDF files, Power BI automatically applies a sensitivity label on the exported file and protects it according to the label's file encryption settings. This way your sensitive data remains protected no matter where it is.
Reference:
https://powerbi.microsoft.com/en-us/blog/announcing-power-bi-data-protection-ga-and-introducing-new-capabil

NEW QUESTION 67
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have the visual shown in the Original exhibit. {Click the Original tab.)

You need to configure the visual as shown in the Modified exhibit. (Click the Modified tab.)

What should you add to the visual?

A. a measure
B. a trendline
C. a forecast
D. an Average line

Answer: C

Explanation:
Explore forecast results by adjusting the desired confidence interval or by adjusting outlier data to see how they affect results.
Timeline Description automatically generated with low confidence
Reference:
https://powerbi.microsoft.com/fr-fr/blog/introducing-new-forecasting-capabilities-in-power-view-for-office-365

NEW QUESTION 69
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have a data model that contains many complex DAX expressions. The expressions contain frequent references to the RELATED and RELATEDTABLE functions.
You need to recommend a solution to minimize the use of the RELATED and RELATEDTABLE functions. What should you recommend?

A. Merge tables by using Power Query.
B. Hide unused columns in the model.
C. Split the model into multiple models.
D. Transpose.

Answer: A

Explanation:
Combining data means connecting to two or more data sources, shaping them as needed, then consolidating them into a useful query.
When you have one or more columns that you'd like to add to another query, you merge the queries. Note: The RELATEDTABLE function is a shortcut for CALCULATETABLE function with no logical
expression.
CALCULATETABLE evaluates a table expression in a modified filter context and returns A table of values. Reference:
https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/desktop-shape-and-combine-data

NEW QUESTION 70
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have an Azure SQL database that contains sales transactions. The database is updated frequently.
You need to generate reports from the data to detect fraudulent transactions. The data must be visible within five minutes of an update.
How should you configure the data connection?

A. Add a SQL statement.
B. Set Data Connectivity mode to DirectQuery.

C. Set the Command timeout in minutes setting.
D. Set Data Connectivity mode to Import.

Answer: B

Explanation:
With Power BI Desktop, when you connect to your data source, it's always possible to import a copy of the data into the Power BI Desktop. For some data sources, an alternative approach is available: connect directly to the data source using DirectQuery.
DirectQuery: No data is imported or copied into Power BI Desktop. For relational sources, the selected tables and columns appear in the Fields list. For multi-dimensional sources like SAP Business Warehouse, the dimensions and measures of the selected cube appear in the Fields list. As you create or interact with a visualization, Power BI Desktop queries the underlying data source, so you're always viewing current data.
Reference:
https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/desktop-use-directquery

NEW QUESTION 75
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have a Microsoft Power BI data model that contains three tables named Sales, Product, and Date. The Sales table has an existing measure named [Total Sales] that sums the total sales from the Sales table.
You need to write a calculation that returns the percentage of total sales that a selected ProductCategoryName value represents. The calculation must respect any slicers on ProductCategoryName and must show the percentage of visible total sales. For example, if there are four ProductCategoryName values, and a user filters one out, a table showing ProductCategoryName and the calculation must sum up to 100 percent.
How should you complete the calculation? To answer, drag the appropriate values to the correct targets. Each value may be used once, more than once, or not at all. You may need to drag the split bar between panes or scroll to view content.
NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

A. Mastered
B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:
Divide, Calculate, AllSelected. Reference:
https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/allselected-function-dax

NEW QUESTION 78
- (Exam Topic 4)
You import two Microsoft Excel tables named Customer and Address into Power Query. Customer contains the following columns:
 Customer ID
 Customer Name
 Phone
 Email Address
 Address ID
Address contains the following columns:
 Address ID
 Address Line 1
 Address Line 2
 City
 State/Region
 Country
 Postal Code
The Customer ID and Address ID columns represent unique rows.
You need to create a query that has one row per customer. Each row must contain City, State/Region, and Country for each customer.
What should you do?

A. Merge the Customer and Address tables.
B. Transpose the Customer and Address tables.
C. Group the Customer and Address tables by the Address ID column.
D. Append the Customer and Address tables.

Answer: A

Explanation:
There are two primary ways of combining queries: merging and appending.
 When you have one or more columns that you'd like to add to another query, you merge the queries.
 When you have additional rows of data that you'd like to add to an existing query, you append the query.
Reference:
https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/desktop-shape-and-combine-data

NEW QUESTION 80

- (Exam Topic 4)
You build a report about warehouse inventory data. The dataset has more than 10 million product records from 200 warehouses worldwide. You have a table named Products that contains the columns shown in the following table.

Warehouse managers report that it is difficult to use the report because the report uses only the product name in tables and visuals. The product name is contained within the ProductDescription column and is always the fourth value.
You need to modify the report to support the warehouse managers requirement to explore inventory levels at different levels of the product hierarchy. The solution must minimize the model size.
Which three actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

A. Mastered
B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

NEW QUESTION 81
- (Exam Topic 4)
You are developing a sales report that will have multiple pages. Each page will answer a different business question.
You plan to have a menu page that will show all the business questions.

You need to ensure that users can click each business question and be directed to the page where the question is answered. The solution must ensure that the menu page will work when deployed to any workspace.
What should you include on the menu page?

A. Create a text box for each business question and insert a link.
B. Create a button for each business question and set the action type to Bookmark.
C. Create a Power Apps visual that contains a drop-down lis
D. The drop-down list will contain the business questions.

Answer: B

Explanation:
When you create a bookmark, the following elements are saved with the bookmark: - The current page - Filters - Slicers, including slicer type (for example, dropdown or list) and slicer state - Visual selection state (such as cross-highlight filters) - Sort order - Drill location - Visibility of an object (by using the Selection pane) - The focus or Spotlight modes of any visible object

NEW QUESTION 82
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have a prospective customer list that contains 1,500 rows of data. The list contains the following fields:

First name
Last name
Email address
State/Region
Phone number
You import the list into Power Query Editor.
You need to ensure that the list contains records for each State/Region to which you want to target a marketing campaign.
Which two actions should you perform? Each correct answer presents part of the solution. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

A. Open the Advanced Editor.
B. Select Column quality.
C. Enable Column profiling based on entire dataset.
D. Select Column distribution.
E. Select Column profile.

Answer: CE

Explanation:
In Power query, the load preview by default is 1000 row. By default, the column quality also only looks at the first 1000 row. You can verify this by the status bar at the bottom of the Power query window. To change the profiling so it analyses the entire column of data, select the profiling status in the status bar. Then select Column profiling based on the entire data set.
https://theexcelclub.com/data-profiling-views-in-power-query-excel-and-power-bi/

NEW QUESTION 85
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have a power BI tenant that hosts the datasets shown in the following table.

You have the following requirements:
• The export of reports that contain Personally Identifiable Information (Pll) must be prevented.
• Data used for financial decisions must be reviewed and approved before use.
For each of the following statements, select Yes if the statement is true. Otherwise select No. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point

A. Mastered
B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

NEW QUESTION 90
- (Exam Topic 4)
You are preparing a financial report in Power BI.
You connect to the data stored in a Microsoft Excel spreadsheet by using Power Query Editor as shown in the following exhibit.

You need to prepare the data to support the following:
 Visualizations that include all measures in the data over time
 Year-over-year calculations for all the measures
Which four actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

A. Mastered
B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:
Reference:
https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/office/unpivot-columns-power-query-0f7bad4b-9ea1-49c1-9d95-f588221c7

NEW QUESTION 92
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have a Microsoft SharePoint Online site that contains several document libraries. One of the document libraries contains manufacturing reports saved as Microsoft Excel files. All the manufacturing reports have the same data structure.
You need to load only the manufacturing reports to a table for analysis. What should you do in Microsoft Power Bl Desktop?

A. Get data from a SharePoint Online folder, enter the site URL, and then select Combine & Load.
B. Get data from a SharePoint Online list and enter the site UR
C. Edit the query and filter by the path to the manufacturing reports library.
D. Get data from a SharePoint Online folder and enter the site UR

E. Edit the query and filter by the path to the manufacturing reports library.
F. Get data from a SharePoint Online list, enter the site URL, and then select Combine & Load.

Answer: C

Explanation:
Example:
My SharePoint site root url is https://powerbipanama.sharepoint.com/, but all of my files are actually in another site that starts with https://powerbipanama.sharepoint.com/sites/externalsales/ URL.
In order to use the correct URL, we need to be in the folder of the data that we're trying to get and check the url that our browser shows. If it has the if it starts with the format of https://<site address>/sites/<sitename>/ then we need to use that url, otherwise we use the much simpler https://<site address>
In my own case, I'll be using the https://powerbipanama.sharepoint.com/sites/externalsales url in order to connect to my site.
Reference:
https://powerbi.microsoft.com/sv-se/blog/combining-excel-files-hosted-on-a-sharepoint-folder/

NEW QUESTION 93
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have a large dataset that contains more than 1 million rows. The table has a datetime column named Date.
You need to reduce the size of the data model. What should you do?

A. Round the hour of the Date column to startOfHour.
B. Change the data type of the Date column to Text.
C. Trim the Date column.
D. Split the Date column into two columns, one that contains only the time and another that contains only the date.

Answer: D

Explanation:
We have to separate date & time tables. Also, we don't need to put the time into the date table, because the time is repeated every day.
Split your DateTime column into a separate date & time columns in fact table, so that you can join the date to the date table & the time to the time table. The time need to be converted to the nearest round minute or second so that every time in your data corresponds to a row in your time table.
Reference:
https://intellipaat.com/community/6461/how-to-include-time-in-date-hierarchy-in-power-bi

NEW QUESTION 95
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have a collection of reports for the HR department of your company. The datasets use row-level security (RLS). The company has multiple sales regions that each has an HR manager. You need to ensure that the HR managers can interact with the data from their region only. The HR managers must be prevented from changing the layout of the reports. How should you provision access to the reports for the HR managers?

A. Create a new workspace, copy the datasets and reports, and add the HR managers as members of the workspace.
B. Publish the reports to a different workspace other than the one hosting the datasets.
C. Publish the reports in an app and grant the HR managers access permission.
D. Add the HR managers as members of the existing workspace that hosts the reports and the datasets.

Answer: C

Explanation:
Note: Row-level security (RLS) with Power BI can be used to restrict data access for given users. Filters restrict data access at the row level, and you can define filters within roles. In the Power BI service, members of a workspace have access to datasets in the workspace. RLS doesn't restrict this data access.
Reference:
https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/admin/service-admin-rls

NEW QUESTION 99
- (Exam Topic 4)
Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.
After you answer a question in this scenario, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.
You have a clustered bar chart that contains a measure named Salary as the value and a field named Employee as the axis. Salary is present in the data as numerical amount representing US dollars.
You need to create a reference line to show which employees are above the median salary. Solution: You create a median line by using the Salary measure.
Does this meet the goal?

A. Yes
B. No

Answer: A

Explanation:
The 50th percentile is also known as the median or middle value where 50 percent of observations fall below. Reference:
https://dash-intel.com/powerbi/statistical_functions_median.php

NEW QUESTION 102
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have a Microsoft Power BI report. The size of PBIX file is 550 MB. The report is accessed by using an App workspace in shared capacity of powerbi.com.
The report uses an imported dataset that contains one fact table. The fact table contains 12 million rows. The dataset is scheduled to refresh twice a day at 08:00 and 17:00.
The report is a single page that contains 15 AppSource visuals and 10 default visuals.
Users say that the report is slow to load the visuals when they access and interact with the report. You need to recommend a solution to improve the performance

of the report.
What should you recommend?

A. Change any DAX measures to use iterator functions.
B. Replace the default visuals with AppSource visuals.
C. Change the imported dataset to DirectQuery.
D. Remove unused columns from tables in the data model.

Answer: C

Explanation:
DirectQuery: No data is imported or copied into Power BI Desktop.
Import: The selected tables and columns are imported into Power BI Desktop. As you create or interact with a visualization, Power BI Desktop uses the imported data.
Benefits of using DirectQuery
There are a few benefits to using DirectQuery:

DirectQuery lets you build visualizations over very large datasets, where it would otherwise be unfeasible to first import all the data with pre-aggregation.
Underlying data changes can require a refresh of data. For some reports, the need to display current data can require large data transfers, making reimporting data unfeasible. By contrast, DirectQuery reports always use current data.
The 1-GB dataset limitation doesn't apply to DirectQuery. Reference:
https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/desktop-use-directquery

NEW QUESTION 105
- (Exam Topic 4)
Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.
After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.
You create a parameter named DataSourceExcel that holds the file name and location of a Microsoft Excel data source.
You need to update the query to reference the parameter instead of multiple hard-coded copies of the location within each query definition.
Solution: You add a Power Apps custom visual to the report. Does this meet the goal?

A. Yes
B. No

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 110
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have a dataset named Pens that contains the following columns:
Unit Price
Quantity Ordered
You need to create a visualization that shows the relationship between Unit Price and Quantity Ordered. The solution must highlight orders that have a similar unit price and ordered quantity.
Which type of visualization and which feature should you use? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.
NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

A. Mastered
B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:
Box 1: A scatter plot...
A scatter chart always has two value axes to show: one set of numerical data along a horizontal axis and another set of numerical values along a vertical axis. The chart displays points at the intersection of an x and y numerical value, combining these values into single data points. Power BI may distribute these data points evenly or unevenly across the horizontal axis. It depends on the data the chart represents.
Box 2: Automatically find clusters
Scatter charts are a great choice to show patterns in large sets of data, for example by showing linear or non-linear trends, clusters, and outliers.
Reference:
https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/power-bi-visualization-scatter

NEW QUESTION 111
- (Exam Topic 4)
You are creating a column chart visualization.
You configure groups as shown in the Groups exhibit. {Click the Groups tab.)

The visualization appears as shown in the Chart exhibit. (Click the Chart tab.)

For each of the following statements, select Yes if the statement is true. Otherwise, select No. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

A. Mastered
B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

NEW QUESTION 115
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have the dataset shown in the following exhibit.

You need to ensure that the visual shows only the 10 cities that have the highest sales profit. What should you do?

A. Add a Top N filter to the visual.
B. Configure the Sales Profit measure to use the RANKX function.
C. Add a calculated column to the table that uses the TOPN functio
D. In the visual, replace Sales Profit with the calculated column.
E. Add a calculated column to the table that returns the city name if the city is in the top 10, otherwise the calculated column will return "Not in Top 10". In the visual, replace Sales Profit with the calculatedcolumn.D18912E1457D5D1DDCBD40AB3BF70D5D

Answer: A

Explanation:

Power BI Top N Filters are useful to display the top performing records, and Bottom N filters are helpful to display the least performing records. For example, we can display top or bottom 10 products by orders or sales.
Note:

Select the Column you want to display the Top Sales Profit
Then change the Filter Type of that Column to Top N
Fill in Top / Bottom number field
And lastly drag to the By Value filed your Sales Profit Reference:
https://www.tutorialgateway.org/power-bi-top-10-filters/

NEW QUESTION 120
- (Exam Topic 4)
You are creating a Microsoft Power BI data model that has the tables shown in the following table.

The Products table is related to the ProductCategory table through the ProductCategoryID column. You need to ensure that you can analyze sales by product category.
How should you configure the relationships from Products to ProductCategory? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.
NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

A. Mastered
B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:
Box 1: One-to-many
Box 2: Both
For One-to-many relationships, the cross filter direction is always from the "one" side, and optionally from the "many" side (bi-directional).
Note:

Reference:
https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/transform-model/desktop-relationships-understand

NEW QUESTION 123
- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a report that contains four pages. Each page contains slicers for the same four fields. Users report that when they select values on a slicer on one page, the visuals are not updated on all the pages. You need to recommend a solution to ensure that users can select a value once to filter the results on all the pages.
What are two possible recommendations to achieve this goal? Each correct answer presents a complete solution. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

A. Sync the slicers across the pages.
B. Replace the slicers with page-level filters.
C. Replace the slicers with visual-level filters.
D. Create a bookmark for each slicer value.
E. Replace the slicers with report-level filters.

Answer: AE

Explanation:
Add a report-level filter to filter an entire report.
The visuals on the active page, and on all pages in the report, change to reflect the new filter. You can sync a slicer and use it on any or all pages in a report.
* 1. On the Power BI Desktop View menu, select Sync slicers.

The Sync slicers pane appears between the Filters and Visualizations panes.

Reference:
https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/power-bi-report-add-filter https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/power-bi-visualization-slicers

NEW QUESTION 126
- (Exam Topic 4)
You have a sales system that contains the tables shown in the following table.

The Date table is marked as a date table.
DateID is the date data type. You need to create an annual sales growth percentage measure. Which DAX expression should you use?

A. SUM(sales[sales_amount]) - CALCULATE(SUM(sales[sales_amount]), SAMEPERIODLASTYEAR('Date'[DateID])
B. (SUM('Sales'[sales_amount]) - CALCULATE(SUM('Sales'[sales_amount]), SAMEPERIODLASTYEAR('Date'[DateID])))/
CALCULATE(SUM('Sales'[sales_amount]), SAMEPERIODLASTYEAR('Date'[DateID]))
C. CALCULATE(SUM(sales[sales_amount]), DATESYTD('Date'[DateID]))
D. CALCULATE(SUM(sales[sales_amount]), SAMEPERIODLASTYEAR('Date'[DateID]))

Answer: B

Explanation:
SAMEPERIODLASTYEAR returns a table that contains a column of dates shifted one year back in time from the dates in the specified dates column, in the current context.
Reference:
https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/sameperiodlastyear-function-dax

NEW QUESTION 129
- (Exam Topic 4)
Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.
After you answer a question in this scenario, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.
You have several reports and dashboards in a workspace.
You need to grant all organizational users read access to a dashboard and several reports.
Solution: You create an Azure Active Directory group that contains all the users. You share each report and dashboard to the group.
Does this meet the goal?

A. Yes
B. No

Answer: A

Explanation:
Statements and questions are tricky and confusing. When the access is granted for the group (all users) for ALL (each) dashboards and ALL (each) reports in the workspace, then the will have read access to the specific (A, one) Dashboard and several reports, because they are part of all dashboards and reports. There is no statement, that for the other dashboards (except the one) and the other reports (except the several) that access must be prevented. They are also accessible (maybe it is not desired but not stated here).

NEW QUESTION 134
- (Exam Topic 4)
Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.
After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.
You create a parameter named DataSourceExcel that holds the file name and location of a Microsoft Excel data source.
You need to update the query to reference the parameter instead of multiple hard-coded copies of the location within each query definition.
Solution: You modify the source step of the queries to use DataSourceExcel as the file path. Does this meet the goal?

A. Yes
B. No

Answer: A

Explanation:
Parameterising a Data Source could be used in many different use cases. From connecting to different data sources defined in Query Parameters to load different combinations of columns.
Reference:
https://www.biinsight.com/power-bi-desktop-query-parameters-part-1/

NEW QUESTION 137
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