

Microsoft

Exam Questions DA-100

Analyzing Data with Microsoft Power BI



NEW QUESTION 1

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You are modeling data by using Microsoft Power BI. Part of the data model is a large Microsoft SQL Server table named Order that has more than 100 million records.

During the development process, you need to import a sample of the data from the Order table. Solution: From Power Query Editor, you import the table and then add a filter step to the query. Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 2

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have sales data in a star schema that contains four tables named Sales, Customer, Date, and Product. The Sales table contains purchase and ship dates. Most often, you will use the purchase date to analyze the data, but you will analyze the data by both dates independently and together.

You need to design an imported dataset to support the analysis. The solution must minimize the model size and the number of queries against the data source. Which data modeling design should you use?

- A. Use the Auto Date/Time functionality in Microsoft Power BI and do NOT import the Date table.
- B. Duplicate the Date query in Power Query and create active relationships between Sales and both Date tables in the modeling view.
- C. On the Date table, use a reference query in Power Query and create active relationships between Sales and both Date tables in the modeling view.
- D. Import the Date table twice in Power Query and create active relationships between Sales and both Date tables in the modeling view.

Answer: D

Explanation:

Microsoft recommends defining active relationships whenever possible. They widen the scope and potential of how your model can be used by report authors, and users working with Q&A.

Refactoring methodology (example): Here's a methodology to refactor a model from a single role-playing dimension-type table, to a design with one table per role.

- Remove any inactive relationships.
- Consider renaming the role-playing dimension-type table to better describe its role. In the example, the Airport table is related to the ArrivalAirport column of the Flight table, so it's renamed as Arrival Airport.
- Create a copy of the role-playing table, providing it with a name that reflects its role. If it's an Import table, we recommend defining a calculated table. If it's a DirectQuery table, you can duplicate the Power Query query.

Only one relationship can be active.

Note: If you query two or more tables at the same time, when the data is loaded, Power BI Desktop attempts to find and create relationships for you. The relationship options Cardinality, Cross filter direction, and Make this relationship active are automatically set.

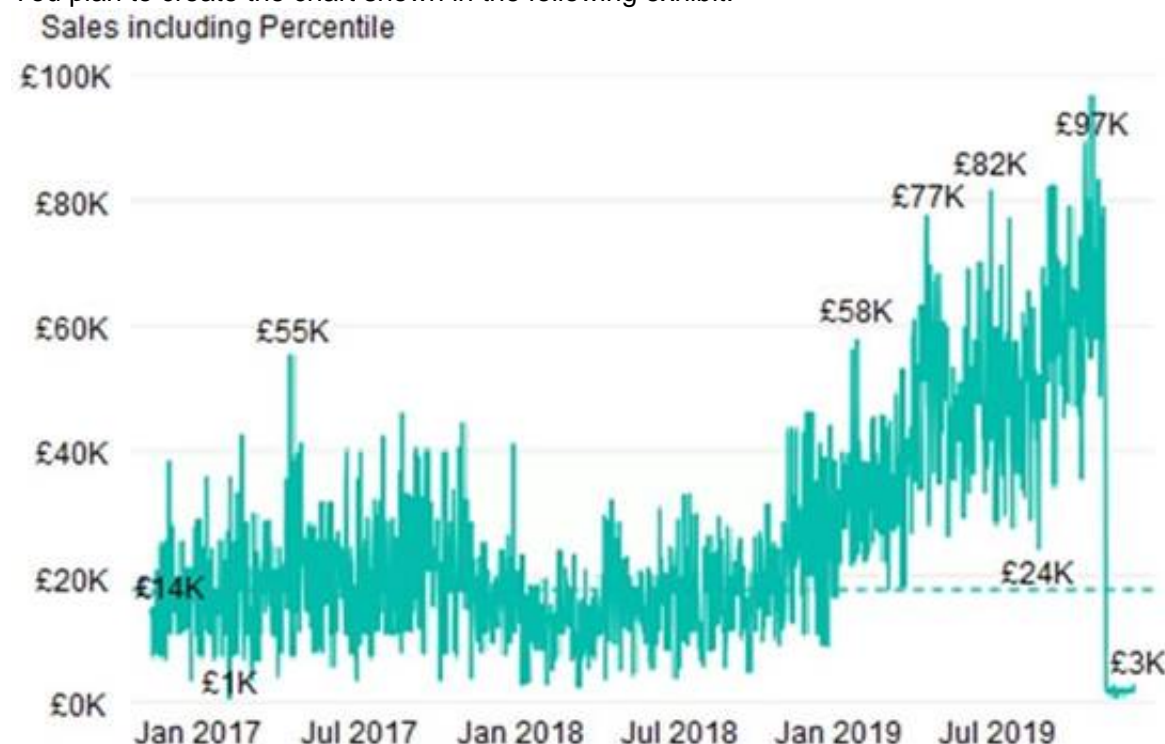
Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/transform-model/desktop-create-and-manage-relationships> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/guidance/relationships-active-inactive>

NEW QUESTION 3

- (Exam Topic 4)

You plan to create the chart shown in the following exhibit.



How should you create the dashed horizontal line denoting the 40th percentile of daily sales for the period shown?

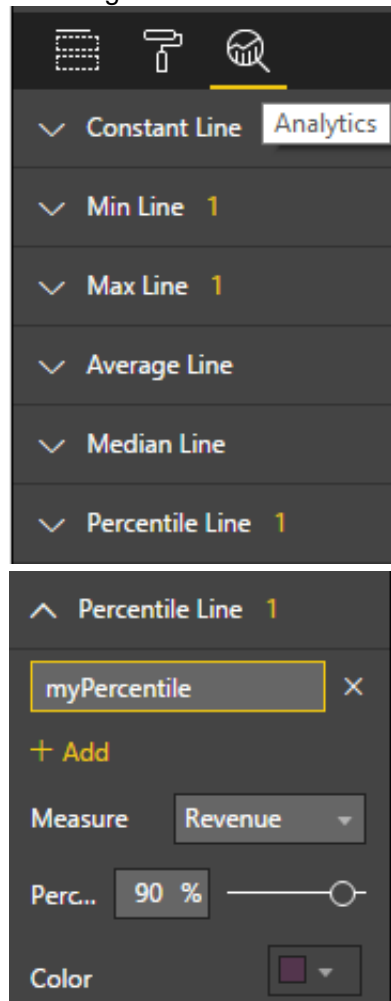
- A. Create a horizontal line that has a fixed value of 24,000.
- B. Add a measure to the visual that uses the following DAX expression. `Measure1 = PERCENTUEX.EXC (Sales,Sales[Total Sales],@.40)`
- C. Add a new percentile line that uses Total Sales as the measure and 40% as the percentile.
- D. Add a measure to the visual that uses the following DAX expression. `Measure1 = PERCENTILEX.INC (Sales,Sales[Total Sales],6.40)`

Answer: C

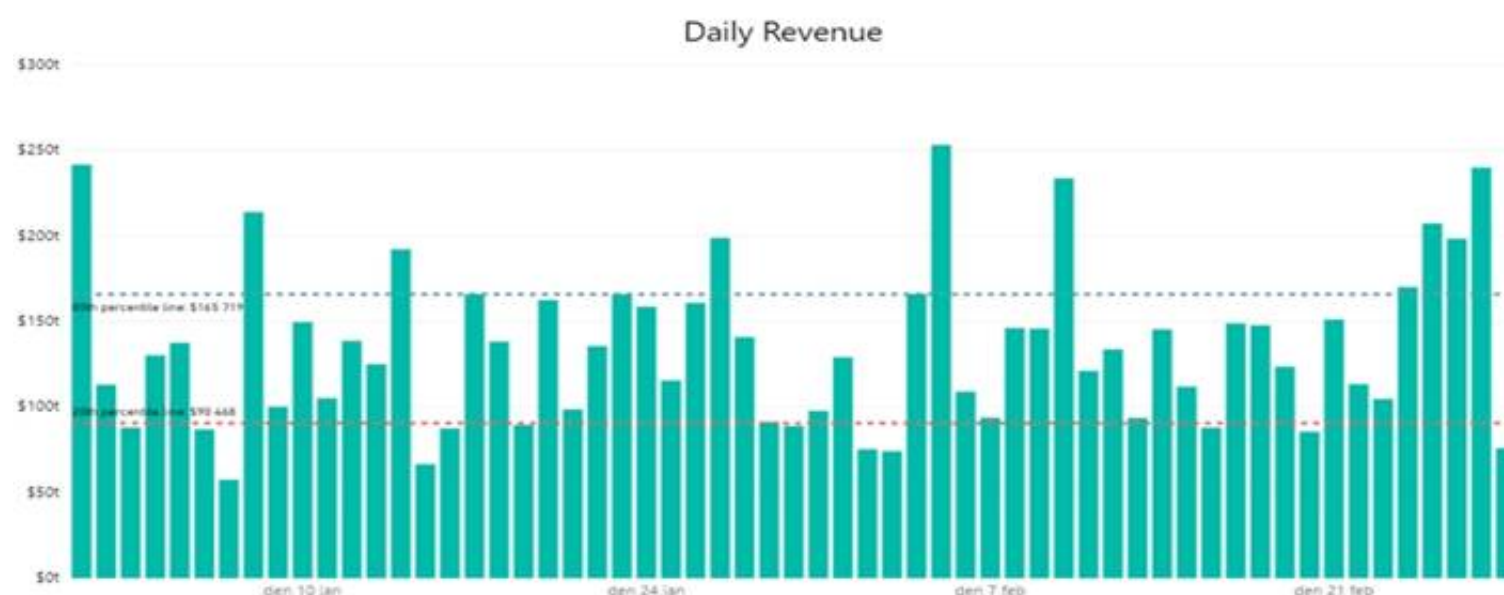
Explanation:

The analytics feature enables you to show percentiles across groups specified along a specific axis. Example:

- * 1. Click on the analytics tab
- * 2. Select Percentile
- * 3. You can choose a specific percentile along with other formatting options.
- * 4. Drag a date or non-numeric dimension into the Axis of a column chart



Add percentile lines to monitor daily revenue



NEW QUESTION 4

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are creating a visual to show the ranking of product categories by sales revenue.

Your company's security policy states that you cannot send data outside of your Microsoft Power BI tenant Which approach provides the widest variety of visuals while adhering to the security policy?

- A. Use default visuals or custom visuals uploaded from a .pbiviz file.
- B. Use only default visuals.
- C. Use default or any custom visuals from the marketplace.
- D. Use default or certified custom visuals.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 5

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

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You have several reports and dashboards in a workspace.

You need to grant all organizational users read access to a dashboard and several reports. Solution: You enable included in app for all assets.

Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 6

- (Exam Topic 3)

You need to create the Top Customers report.

Which type of filter should you use, and at which level should you apply the filter? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Filter type:

Top N
Basic
Advanced

Level:

Page
Visual
Report

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Graphical user interface Description automatically generated with low confidence

Box 1: Top N

Scenario: The Top Customers report will show the top 20 customers based on the highest sales amounts in a selected order month or quarter, product category, and sales region.

Once you drag to SKU to Visual level filter you should get Top N option Note: The two most common filter types: automatic and manual.

Then there are more advanced filters. Box 2: Visual

Once you drag to SKU to Visual level filter you should get Top N option. Reference:

<https://powerbidocs.com/2020/01/21/power-bi-top-n-filters/>

NEW QUESTION 7

- (Exam Topic 3)

You need to design the data model to meet the report requirements. What should you do in Power BI Desktop?

- A. From Power Query, use a DAX expression to add columns to the Orders table to calculate the calendar quarter of the OrderDate column, the calendar month of the OrderDate column, the calendar quarter of the ShippedDate column, and the calendar month of the ShippedDate column.
- B. From Power Query, add columns to the Orders table to calculate the calendar quarter and the calendar month of the OrderDate column.
- C. From Power BI Desktop, use the Auto date/time option when creating the reports.
- D. From Power Query, add a date table
- E. Create an active relationship to the OrderDate column in the Orders table and an inactive relationship to the ShippedDate column in the Orders table.

Answer: B

Explanation:

Use Power Query to calculate calendar quarter and calendar month.

Scenario:

➤ A single dataset must support all three reports:

- The Top Customers report will show the top 20 customers based on the highest sales amounts in a selected order month or quarter, product category, and sales region.

- The Top Products report will show the top 20 products based on the highest sales amounts sold in a selected order month or quarter, sales region, and product category.

➤ The data model must minimize the size of the dataset as much as possible, while meeting the report requirements and the technical requirements.

NEW QUESTION 8

- (Exam Topic 2)

How should you distribute the reports to the board? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Grant access by: ▼

- Sharing individual reports
- Using a workspace membership
- Using an app

Grant access to: ▼

- A dynamic distribution list
- A mail-enabled security group
- Individual user emails

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Box 1: Using a workspace membership Scenario:

The company wants to provide a single package of reports to the board that contains custom navigation and links to supplementary information.

Note: Workspace is a shared environment for a group of people. You can have multiple Power BI content in a workspace. One workspace can have hundreds of dashboards, reports, and datasets in it.

Box 2: A mail-enabled security group Scenario: Security Requirements

The reports must be made available to the board from powerbi.com. A mail-enabled security group will be used to share information with the board.

NEW QUESTION 9

- (Exam Topic 1)

You need to address the data concerns before creating the data model. What should you do in Power Query Editor?

- A. Select Column distribution.
- B. Select the sales_amount column and apply a number filter.
- C. Select Column profile, and then select the sales_amount column.
- D. Transform the sales_amount column to replace negative values with 0.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 1)

What should you create to meet the reporting requirements of the sales department?

- A. a measure that uses a formula of SUM (Sales [sales_id])
- B. a calculated column that use a formula of COUNTA(sales [sales_id])
- C. a measure that uses a formula of COUNTROWS (Sales)
- D. a calculated column that uses a formula of SUM (Sales [sales_id])

Answer: C

Explanation:

The sale department requires reports that contain the number of sales transactions.

The COUNTROWS function counts the number of rows in the specified table, or in a table defined by an expression.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/countrows-function-dax>

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 4)

You create a dataset sourced from dozens of flat files in Azure Blob storage. The dataset uses incremental refresh.

From powerbi.com, you deploy the dataset and several related reports to Microsoft Power BI Premium capacity.

You discover that the dataset refresh fails after the refresh runs out of resources. What is a possible cause of the issue?

- A. Query folding is not occurring.
- B. You selected Only refresh complete periods.
- C. The data type of the column used to partition the data changed.
- D. A filter is missing on the report.

Answer: A

Explanation:

The Power BI service partitions data based on date range. This is what enables only certain partitions to be refreshed incrementally. To make this work, the partition filter conditions are pushed down to the source system by including them in the queries. Using Power Query terminology, this is called "query folding". It is not recommended that incremental refresh is used when the required query folding cannot take place.

Reference:

<https://powerbi.microsoft.com/en-us/blog/incremental-refresh-query-folding/>

NEW QUESTION 11

- (Exam Topic 4)

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You are modeling data by using Microsoft Power BI. Part of the data model is a large Microsoft SQL Server table named Order that has more than 100 million records.

During the development process, you need to import a sample of the data from the Order table. Solution: You add a WHERE clause to the SQL statement.

Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

Answer: A

Explanation:

The WHERE clause has its effects before the data is imported. Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/service-gateway-sql-tutorial>

NEW QUESTION 14

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have multiple dashboards.

You need to ensure that when users browse the available dashboards from powerbi.com, they can see which dashboards contain Personally Identifiable Information (PII). The solution must minimize configuration effort and impact on the dashboard design.

What should you use?

- A. comments
- B. tiles
- C. Microsoft Information Protection sensitivity labels
- D. Active Directory groups

Answer: D

Explanation:

Microsoft Information Protection sensitivity labels provide a simple way for your users to classify critical content in Power BI without compromising productivity or the ability to collaborate.

Sensitivity labels can be applied to datasets, reports, dashboards, and dataflows. Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/admin/service-security-sensitivity-label-overview>

NEW QUESTION 19

- (Exam Topic 4)

You build a report to help the sales team understand its performance and the drivers of sales. The team needs to have a single visualization to identify which factors affect success. Which type of visualization should you use?

- A. Key influences
- B. Funnel chart
- C. Q&A
- D. Line and clustered column chart

Answer: A

Explanation:

The key influencers visual helps you understand the factors that drive a metric you're interested in. It analyzes your data, ranks the factors that matter, and displays them as key influencers.

The key influencers visual is a great choice if you want to:

- See which factors affect the metric being analyzed.
- Contrast the relative importance of these factors. For example, do short-term contracts have more impact on churn than long-term contracts?

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/power-bi-visualization-influencers>

NEW QUESTION 22

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Microsoft Power BI data model that contains three tables named Orders, Date, and City. There is a one-to-many relationship between Date and Orders and between City and Orders.

The model contains two row-level security (RLS) roles named Role1 and Role2. Role1 contains the following filter.

City[State Province] = "Kentucky" Role2 contains the following filter. Date[Calendar Year] = 2020

If a user is a member of both Role1 and Role2, what data will they see in a report that uses the model?

- A. The user will see data for which the State Province value is Kentucky and the Calendar Year is 2020.
- B. The user will see data for which the State Province value is Kentucky or the Calendar Year is 2020.
- C. The user will see only data for which the State Province value is Kentucky.
- D. The user will receive an error and will not be able to see the data in the report.

Answer: B

Explanation:

When a report user is assigned to multiple roles, RLS filters become additive. It means report users can see table rows that represent the union of those filters.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/guidance/rls-guidance>

NEW QUESTION 27

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have two tables named Customers and Invoice in a Power BI model. The Customers table contains the following fields:

- > CustomerID
- > Customer City
- > Customer State
- > Customer Name
- > Customer Address 1
- > Customer Address 2
- > Customer Postal Code

The Invoice table contains the following fields:

- > Order ID
- > Invoice ID
- > Invoice Date
- > Customer ID
- > Total Amount
- > Total Item Count

The Customers table is related to the Invoice table through the Customer ID columns. A customer can have many invoices within one month.

The Power BI model must provide the following information:

- > The number of customers invoiced in each state last month
- > The average invoice amount per customer in each postal code

You need to define the relationship from the Customers table to the Invoice table. The solution must optimize query performance.

What should you configure? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Cardinality:

Many-to-many

Many-to-one

One-to-many

One-to-one

Cross-filter direction:

Both

Single

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Box 1: One-to-many

A customer can have many invoices within one month. Box 2: Single

For One-to-many relationships, the cross filter direction is always from the "one" side, and optionally from the "many" side (bi-directional). For Single cross filter direction means "single direction", and Both means "both directions". A relationship that filters in both directions is commonly described as bi-directional.

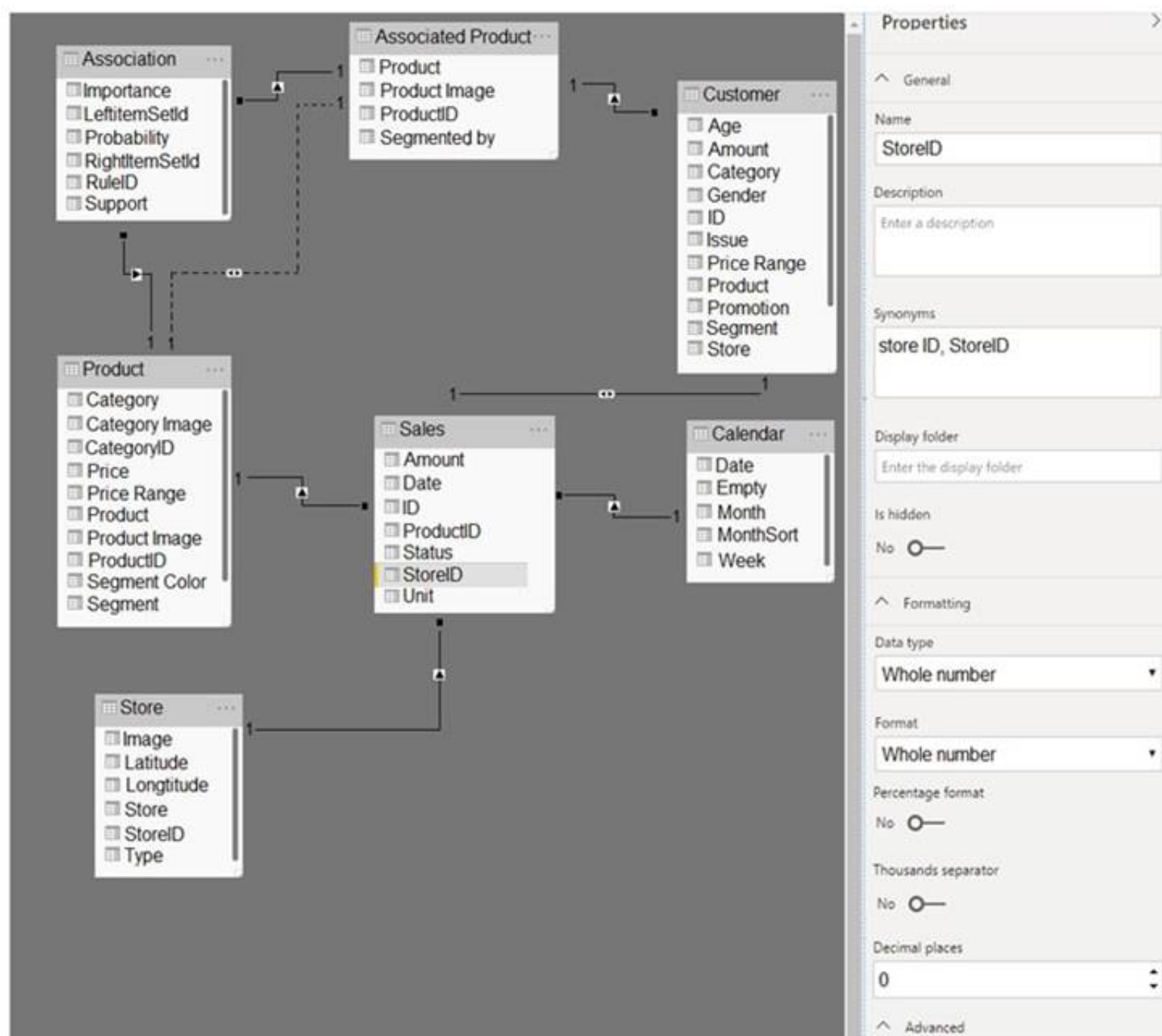
Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/transform-model/desktop-relationships-understand>

NEW QUESTION 30

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have the Power BI data model shown in the following exhibit.



Use the drop-down menus to select the answer choice that completes each statement based on the information presented in the graphic.
 NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

When a table visual is added to a blank report page and populated by using the StoreID field from the Sales table, a **[answer choice]** is displayed.

▼
distinct count of the StoreID values
list of all the StoreID values
list of the distinct StoreID values
sum of the StoreID values

Adding a page filter of `Sales[StoreID] = 1` will filter the values displayed on the page from **[answer choice]**.

▼
all the tables related to the Sales table
only the Sales table
only the Store table
the Sales table and the Customer table

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Answer Area

When a table visual is added to a blank report page and populated by using the StoreID field from the Sales table, a **[answer choice]** is displayed.

	▼
distinct count of the StoreID values	
list of all the StoreID values	
list of the distinct StoreID values	
sum of the StoreID values	

Adding a page filter of `Sales[StoreID] = 1` will filter the values displayed on the page from **[answer choice]**.

	▼
all the tables related to the Sales table	
only the Sales table	
only the Store table	
the Sales table and the Customer table	

NEW QUESTION 32

- (Exam Topic 4)

You create a dashboard by using the Microsoft Power BI Service. The dashboard contains a card visual that shows total sales from the current year. You grant users access to the dashboard by using the viewer role on the workspace. A user wants to receive daily notifications of the number shown on the card visual. You need to automate the notifications. What should you do?

- A. Share the dashboard to the user.
- B. Create a subscription.
- C. Create a data alert.
- D. Tag the user in a comment.

Answer: B

Explanation:

You can subscribe yourself and your colleagues to the report pages, dashboards, and paginated reports that matter most to you. Power BI e-mail subscriptions allow you to:

- Decide how often you want to receive the emails: daily, weekly, hourly, monthly, or once a day after the initial data refresh.
- Choose the time you want to receive the email, if you choose daily, weekly, hourly, or monthly. Note: Email subscriptions don't support most custom visuals. The one exception is those custom visuals that have been certified.

Email subscriptions don't support R-powered custom visuals at this time. Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/collaborate-share/service-report-subscribe> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/service-set-data-alerts>

NEW QUESTION 34

- (Exam Topic 4)

In Power BI Desktop, you are creating visualizations in a report based on an imported dataset

You need to allow Power BI users to export the summarized data used to create the visualizations but prevent the users from exporting the underlying data. What should you do?

- A. From Power BI Desktop, configure the Data Load settings for the current file.
- B. From the Power BI service, configure the dataset permissions.
- C. From Power BI Desktop, configure the Report settings for the current file.
- D. From Power BI Desktop, modify the data source permissions.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 39

- (Exam Topic 4)

You use an R visual to produce a map of 500,000 customers. You include the values of CustomerID, Latitude, and Longitude in the fields sent to the visual. Each customer ID is unique.

In powerbi.com, when users load the visual, they only see some of the customers. What is the cause of the issue?

- A. The visual was built by using a different version of R.
- B. The data comes from a Microsoft SQL Server source.
- C. The data is deduplicated.
- D. Too many records were sent to the visual.

Answer: D

Explanation:

R visuals in the Power BI service have a few limitations including:

- Data size limitations – data used by the R visual for plotting is limited to 150,000 rows. If more than 150,000 rows are selected, only the top 150,000 rows are used and a message is displayed on the image. Additionally, the input data has a limit of 250 MB.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/service-r-visuals>

NEW QUESTION 40

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Power BI dashboard that monitors the quality of manufacturing processes. The dashboard contains the following elements:

- A line chart that shows the number of defective products manufactured by day.
- A KPI visual that shows the current daily percentage of defective products manufactured.

You need to be notified when the daily percentage of defective products manufactured exceeds 3%. What should you create?

- A. a Q&A visual
- B. a subscription
- C. a smart narrative visual
- D. an alert

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 45

- (Exam Topic 4)

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You are modeling data by using Microsoft Power BI. Part of the data model is a large Microsoft SQL Server table named Order that has more than 100 million records.

During the development process, you need to import a sample of the data from the Order table. Solution: You add a report-level filter that filters based on the order date.

Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

Answer: B

Explanation:

The filter is applied after the data is imported. Instead add a WHERE clause to the SQL statement. Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/service-gateway-sql-tutorial>

NEW QUESTION 46

- (Exam Topic 4)

You need to design the data model to meet the report requirements. What should you do in Power BI Desktop?

- A. From Power Query, add columns to the Orders table to calculate the calendar quarter and the calendar month of the OrderDate column.
- B. From Power BI Desktop, use the Auto date/time option when creating the reports.
- C. From Power Query, add a date table.
- D. Create an active relationship to the OrderDate column in the Orders table and an inactive relationship to the ShippedDate column in the Orders table.
- E. From Power Query, use a DAX expression to add columns to the Orders table to calculate the calendar quarter of the OrderDate column, the calendar month of the OrderDate column, the calendar quarter of the ShippedDate column, and the calendar month of the ShippedDate column.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 50

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Power BI report. The report contains visualizations that have interactions. You need to identify which visualizations take the longest to complete. What should you use?

- A. SQL Server Profiler
- B. Performance Analyzer in Power BI Desktop
- C. Query Diagnostics in Power BI
- D. Microsoft Edge DevTools

Answer: B

Explanation:

Use Power BI Desktop Performance Analyzer to optimize reports.

In Power BI Desktop you can find out how each of your report elements, such as visuals and DAX formulas, are performing. Using the Performance Analyzer, you can see and record logs that measure how each of your report elements performs when users interact with them, and which aspects of their performance are most (or least) resource intensive.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/desktop-performance-analyzer>

NEW QUESTION 53

- (Exam Topic 4)

You need to create the Top Customers report.

Which type of filter should you use, and at which level should you apply the filter? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Filter type: Top N

Level: Report

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

A picture containing background pattern
Description automatically generated

NEW QUESTION 54

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are developing a report page. Some users will navigate the report by using a keyboard, and some users will consume the report by using a screen reader. You need to ensure that the users can consume the content on a report page in a logical order. What should you configure in Microsoft Power BI Desktop?

- A. the bookmark order
- B. the layer order
- C. the tab order
- D. the X position

Answer: C

Explanation:

If you find yourself unable to navigate to an object or visual while using a keyboard, it may be because the report author has decided to hide that object from the tab order. Report authors commonly hide decorative objects from the tab order. If you find that you cannot tab through a report in a logical manner, you should contact the report author. Report authors can set the tab order for objects and visuals.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/desktop-accessibility-consuming-tools>

NEW QUESTION 57

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Power BI tenant.

You have reports that use financial datasets and are exported as PDF files. You need to ensure that the reports are encrypted. What should you implement?

- A. dataset certifications
- B. row-level security (RLS)
- C. sensitivity labels
- D. Microsoft Intune policies

Answer: C

Explanation:

General availability of sensitivity labels in Power BI.

Microsoft Information Protection sensitivity labels provide a simple way for your users to classify critical content in Power BI without compromising productivity or the ability to collaborate. Sensitivity labels can be applied on datasets, reports, dashboards, and dataflows. When data is exported from Power BI to Excel, PowerPoint or PDF files, Power BI automatically applies a sensitivity label on the exported file and protects it according to the label's file encryption settings. This way your sensitive data remains protected no matter where it is.

Reference:

<https://powerbi.microsoft.com/en-us/blog/announcing-power-bi-data-protection-ga-and-introducing-new-capabil>

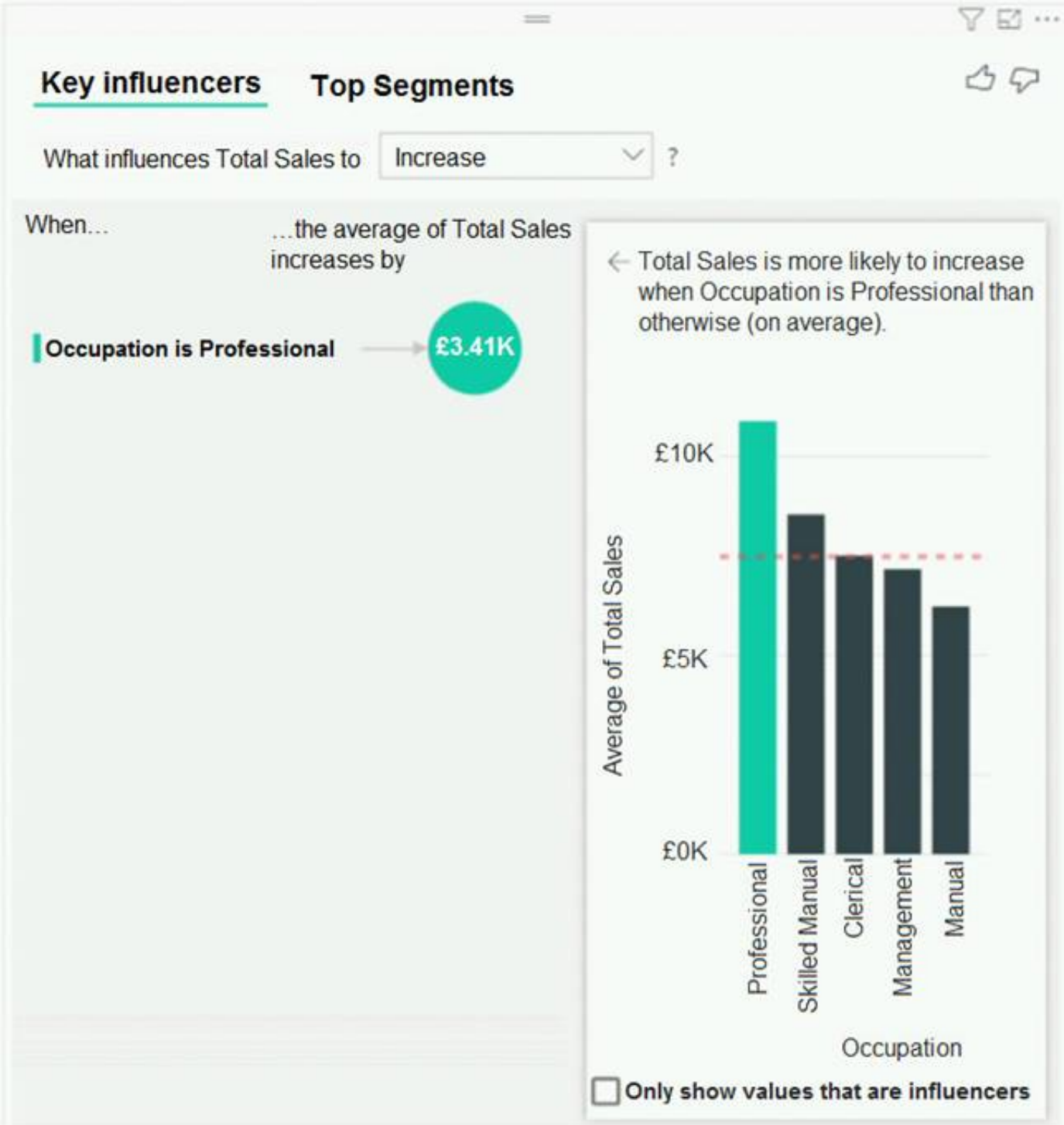
NEW QUESTION 58

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a table that contains the following three columns:

- > City
- > Total Sales
- > Occupation

You need to create a key influencers visualization as shown in the exhibit. (Click the Exhibit tab.)



How should you configure the visualization? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Analyze:

▼

City

Occupation

Total Sales

Explain by:

▼

City

Occupation

Total Sales

Expand by:

▼

City

Occupation

Total Sales

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Box 1: Total Sales Box 2: Occupation

Box 3: City

You can use Expand By to add fields you want to use for setting the level of the analysis without looking for new influencers.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/power-bi-visualization-influencers>

NEW QUESTION 63

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have the visual shown in the Original exhibit. (Click the Original tab.)



You need to configure the visual as shown in the Modified exhibit. (Click the Modified tab.)



What should you add to the visual?

- A. a measure
- B. a trendline
- C. a forecast
- D. an Average line

Answer: C

Explanation:

Explore forecast results by adjusting the desired confidence interval or by adjusting outlier data to see how they affect results.

Timeline Description automatically generated with low confidence

Reference:

<https://powerbi.microsoft.com/fr-fr/blog/introducing-new-forecasting-capabilities-in-power-view-for-office-365>

NEW QUESTION 65

- (Exam Topic 4)

You build a report to analyze customer transactions from a database that contains the tables shown in the following table.

Table name	Column name
Customer	CustomerID (primary key)
	Name
	State
	Email
Transaction	TransactionID (primary key)
	CustomerID (foreign key)
	Date
	Amount

You import the tables.

Which relationship should you use to link the tables?

- A. one-to-many from Customer to Transaction
- B. one-to-one between Customer and Transaction
- C. one-to-many from Transaction to Customer
- D. many-to-many between Customer and Transaction

Answer: A

Explanation:

Each customer can have many transactions.

For each transaction there is exactly one customer.

NEW QUESTION 70

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have an Azure SQL database that contains sales transactions. The database is updated frequently.

You need to generate reports from the data to detect fraudulent transactions. The data must be visible within five minutes of an update.

How should you configure the data connection?

- A. Add a SQL statement.
- B. Set Data Connectivity mode to DirectQuery.
- C. Set the Command timeout in minutes setting.
- D. Set Data Connectivity mode to Import.

Answer: B

Explanation:

With Power BI Desktop, when you connect to your data source, it's always possible to import a copy of the data into the Power BI Desktop. For some data sources, an alternative approach is available: connect directly to the data source using DirectQuery.

DirectQuery: No data is imported or copied into Power BI Desktop. For relational sources, the selected tables and columns appear in the Fields list. For multi-dimensional sources like SAP Business Warehouse, the dimensions and measures of the selected cube appear in the Fields list. As you create or interact with a visualization, Power BI Desktop queries the underlying data source, so you're always viewing current data.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/desktop-use-directquery>

NEW QUESTION 75

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Microsoft Power BI data model that contains three tables named Sales, Product, and Date. The Sales table has an existing measure named [Total Sales] that sums the total sales from the Sales table.

You need to write a calculation that returns the percentage of total sales that a selected ProductCategoryName value represents. The calculation must respect any slicers on ProductCategoryName and must show the percentage of visible total sales. For example, if there are four ProductCategoryName values, and a user filters one out, a table showing ProductCategoryName and the calculation must sum up to 100 percent.

How should you complete the calculation? To answer, drag the appropriate values to the correct targets. Each value may be used once, more than once, or not at all. You may need to drag the split bar between panes or scroll to view content.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Values

Answer Area

ALL
ALLSELECTED
CALCULATE
CALCULATETABLE
CURRENTGROUP
DIVIDE
SUMMARIZE
TOPN

```
Product Category % of Total 2 =  
    ( [Total Sales],  
      ( [Total Sales] ,  
        (   
          Product [ProductCategoryName] ) ) ) )
```

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Divide, Calculate, AllSelected. Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/allselected-function-dax>

NEW QUESTION 80

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Microsoft Power BI dashboard.

You need to ensure that consumers of the dashboard can give you feedback that will be visible to the other consumers of the dashboard.

What should you use?

- A. Feedback
- B. Subscribe
- C. Comments
- D. Mark as favorite

Answer: C

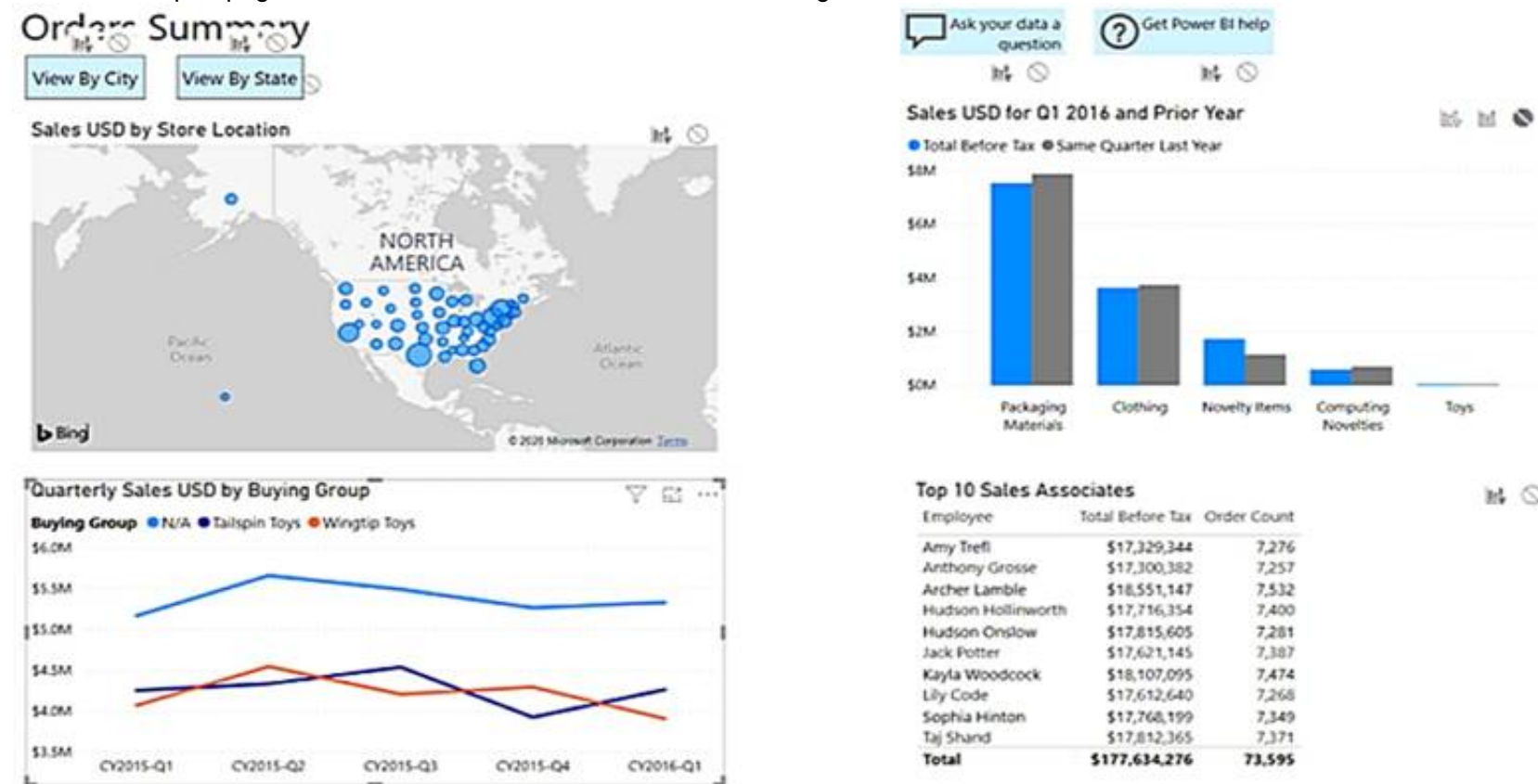
Explanation:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/consumer/end-user-comment>

NEW QUESTION 81

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a report page that contains the visuals shown in the following exhibit.



Use the drop-down menus to select the answer choice that completes each statement based on the information presented in the graphic. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Selecting a quarter on the line chart will [answer choice] the clustered column chart.

cross-filter
cross-highlight
not affect

Selecting a data point on the Tailspin Toys line on the line chart will [answer choice] the map.

cross-filter
cross-highlight
not affect

- A. Mastered
B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

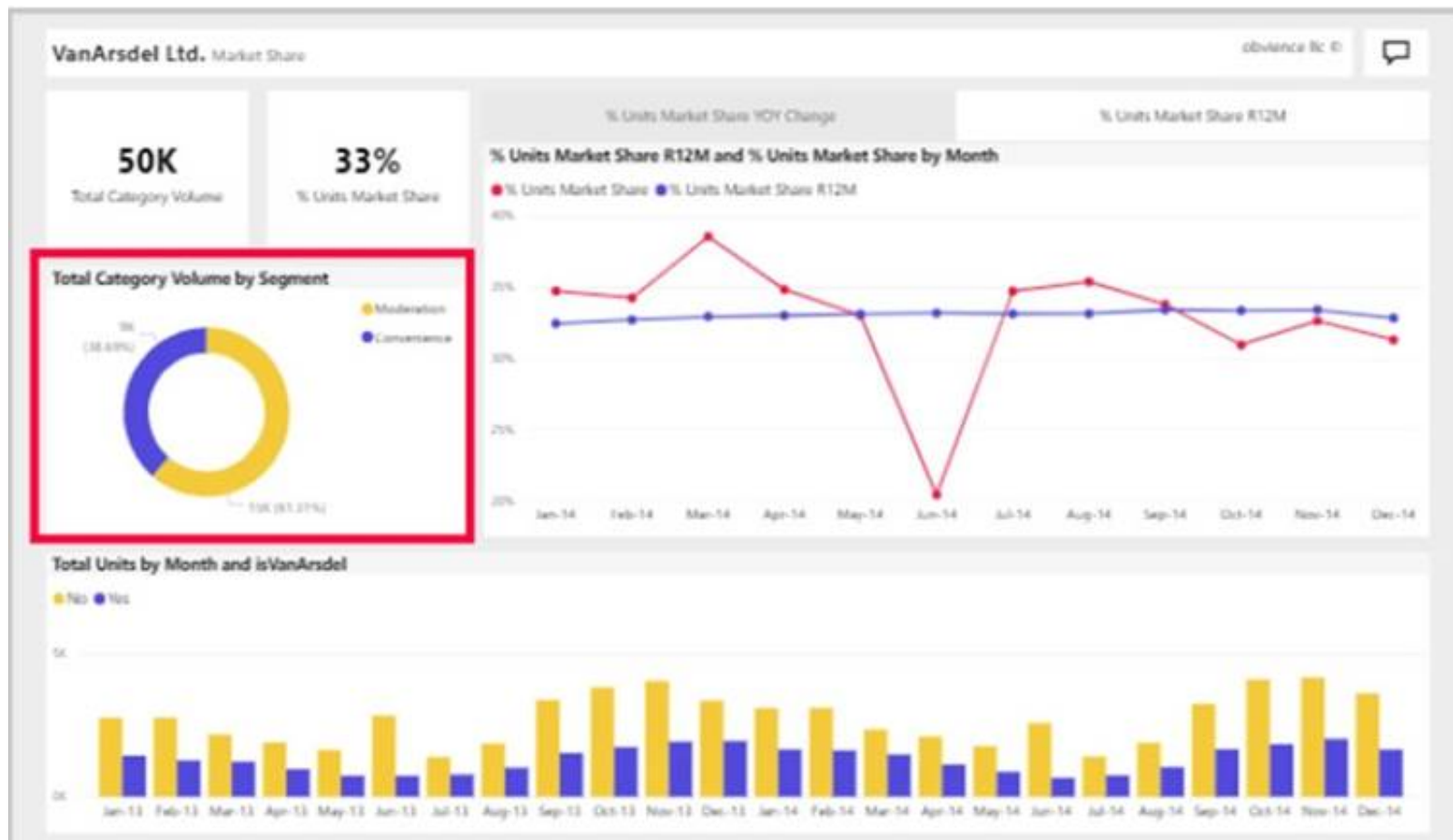
Box 1: cross-filter

By default, selecting a data point in one visual on a report page will cross-filter or cross-highlight the other visuals on the page.

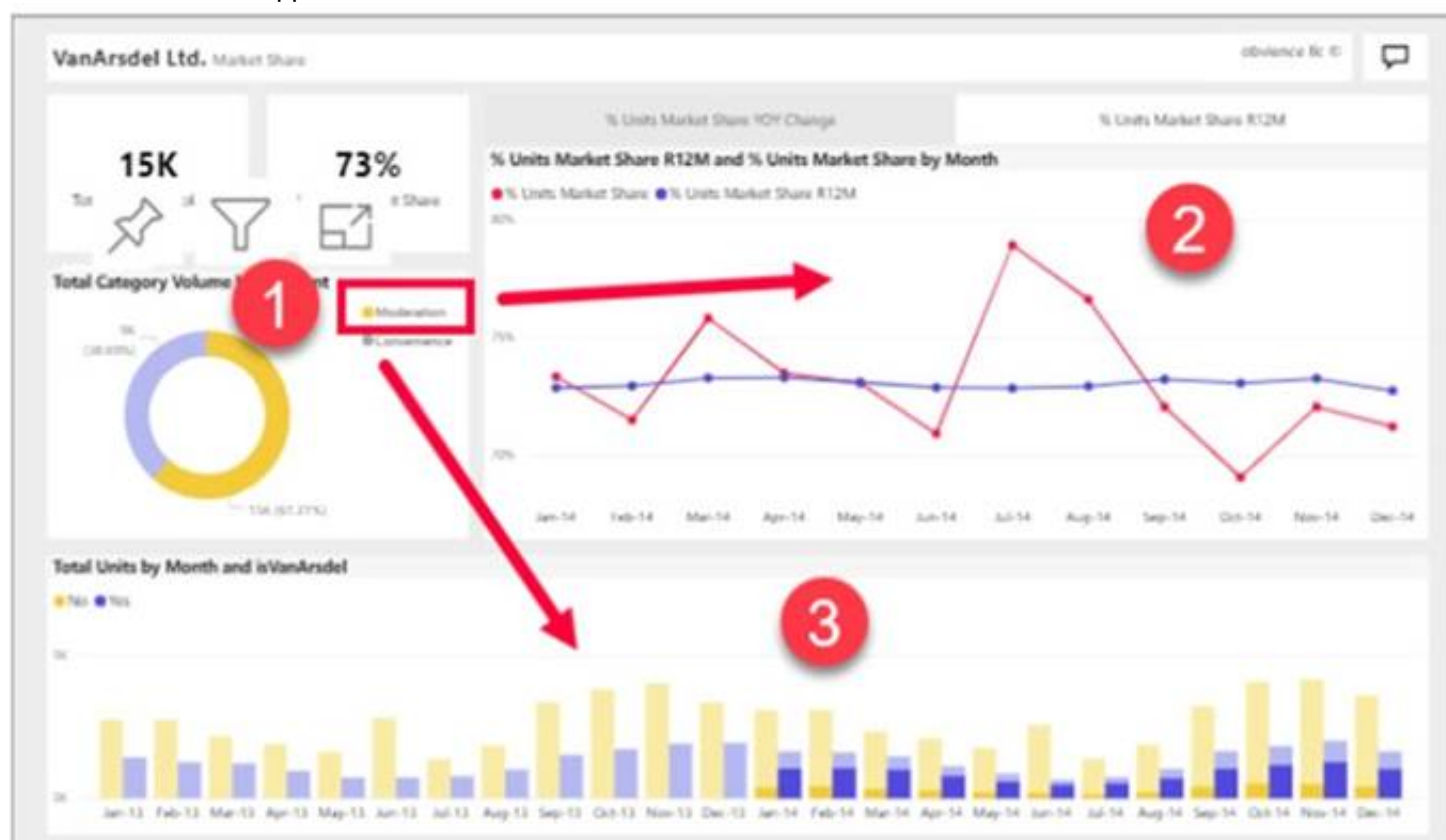
Box 2: cross-highlight

Example:

By default, selecting a data point in one visual on a report page will cross-filter or cross-highlight the other visuals on the page.



* 1. Let's see what happens when we select Moderation.



* 2. Cross-filtering removes data that doesn't apply. Selecting Moderation in the doughnut chart cross-filters the line chart. The line chart now only displays data points for the Moderation segment.

* 3. Cross-highlighting retains all the original data points but dims the portion that does not apply to your selection. Selecting Moderation in the doughnut chart cross-highlights the column chart. The column chart dims all the data that applies to the Convenience segment and highlights all the data that applies to the Moderation segment.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/consumer/end-user-interactions>

NEW QUESTION 82

- (Exam Topic 4)

You need to create the On-Time Shipping report.

The report must include a visualization that shows the percentage of late orders. Which type of visualization should you create?

- A. scatterplot
- B. bar chart
- C. piechart

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 86

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have the tables shown in the following table.

Table name	Column name
Campaigns	Campaign_ID
	Name
Ads	Ad_id
	Name
	Campaign_id
Impressions	Impression_id
	Ad_id
	Site_name
	Impression_time
	Impression_date

The Impressions table contains approximately 30 million records per month. You need to create an ad analytics system to meet the following requirements:

- Present ad impression counts for the day, campaign, and Site_name. The analytics for the last year are required.
- Minimize the data model size.

Which two actions should you perform? Each correct answer presents part of the solution. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Group the impressions by Ad_id, Site_name, and Impression_date. Aggregate by using the CountRows function.
- B. Create one-to-many relationships between the tables.
- C. Create a calculated measure that aggregates by using the COUNTROWS function.
- D. Create a calculated table that contains Ad_id, Site_name, and Impression_date.

Answer: BC

NEW QUESTION 89

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a prospective customer list that contains 1,500 rows of data. The list contains the following fields: ➤ First name

- Last name
- Email address
- State/Region
- Phone number

You import the list into Power Query Editor.

You need to ensure that the list contains records for each State/Region to which you want to target a marketing campaign.

Which two actions should you perform? Each correct answer presents part of the solution. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Open the Advanced Editor.
- B. Select Column quality.
- C. Enable Column profiling based on entire dataset.
- D. Select Column distribution.
- E. Select Column profile.

Answer: CE

Explanation:

In Power query, the load preview by default is 1000 row. By default, the column quality also only looks at the first 1000 row. You can verify this by the status bar at the bottom of the Power query window. To change the profiling so it analyses the entire column of data, select the profiling status in the status bar. Then select Column profiling based on the entire data set.

<https://theexcelclub.com/data-profiling-views-in-power-query-excel-and-power-bi/>

NEW QUESTION 91

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are preparing a financial report in Power BI.

You connect to the data stored in a Microsoft Excel spreadsheet by using Power Query Editor as shown in the following exhibit.

	Column1	1.2 Column2	1.2 Column3	1.2 Column4	1.2 Column5	1.2 Column6
1	Measure	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2	Revenue	0.5	0.6	0.55	0.61	0.42
3	Overheads	0.11	0.330410907	0.167055779	0.360178153	0.183179995
4	Cost of Goods	0.204388253	0.165848321	0.25	0.17	0.109073918

You need to prepare the data to support the following:

- Visualizations that include all measures in the data over time
- Year-over-year calculations for all the measures

Which four actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

Actions

Rename the Attribute column as Year

Rename the Measure column as Year

Use the first row as headers

Use headers as the first row

Unpivot all the columns other than Measure

Transpose the table

Change the data type of the Year column to Date

Answer Area

>

<

↑

↓

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Reference:
<https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/office/unpivot-columns-power-query-0f7bad4b-9ea1-49c1-9d95-f588221c7>

NEW QUESTION 96

- (Exam Topic 4)
 You receive revenue data that must be included in Microsoft Power BI reports.
 You perform an initial load of the data from a Microsoft Excel source as shown in the following exhibit.

	Column1	Column2	Column3	Column4	Column5	Column6
1	Department	Product	2016	2017	2018	2019
2	Bikes	Carbon mountainbike	1002815	1005682	1007814	1007239
3	Bikes	Aluminium road bike	1007024	1008454	1005842	1007105
4	Bikes	Touring bike	1003676	1005171	1001669	1003244
5	Accessories	Bell	76713	10247	60590	25927
6	Accessories	Bottle holder	26690	29613	67955	71466
7	Accessories	Satnav	83189	40133	71684	24697
8	Accessories	Mobilephone holder	68641	80336	58099	45706

You plan to create several visuals from the data, including a visual that shows revenue split by year and product.
 You need to transform the data to ensure that you can build the visuals. The solution must ensure that the columns are named appropriately for the data that they contain.
 Which three actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

Actions

Select Use Headers as First Row.

Select Department and Product and Unpivot Other Columns.

Select Use First Rows as Headers.

Rename the third column as Year and the fourth column as Revenue.

Select Department and Product and Unpivot Columns.

Rename the third column as Revenue and the fourth column as Year.

Answer Area

>

<

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Text Description automatically generated with medium confidence

Step 1: Select Use Header as First Row.

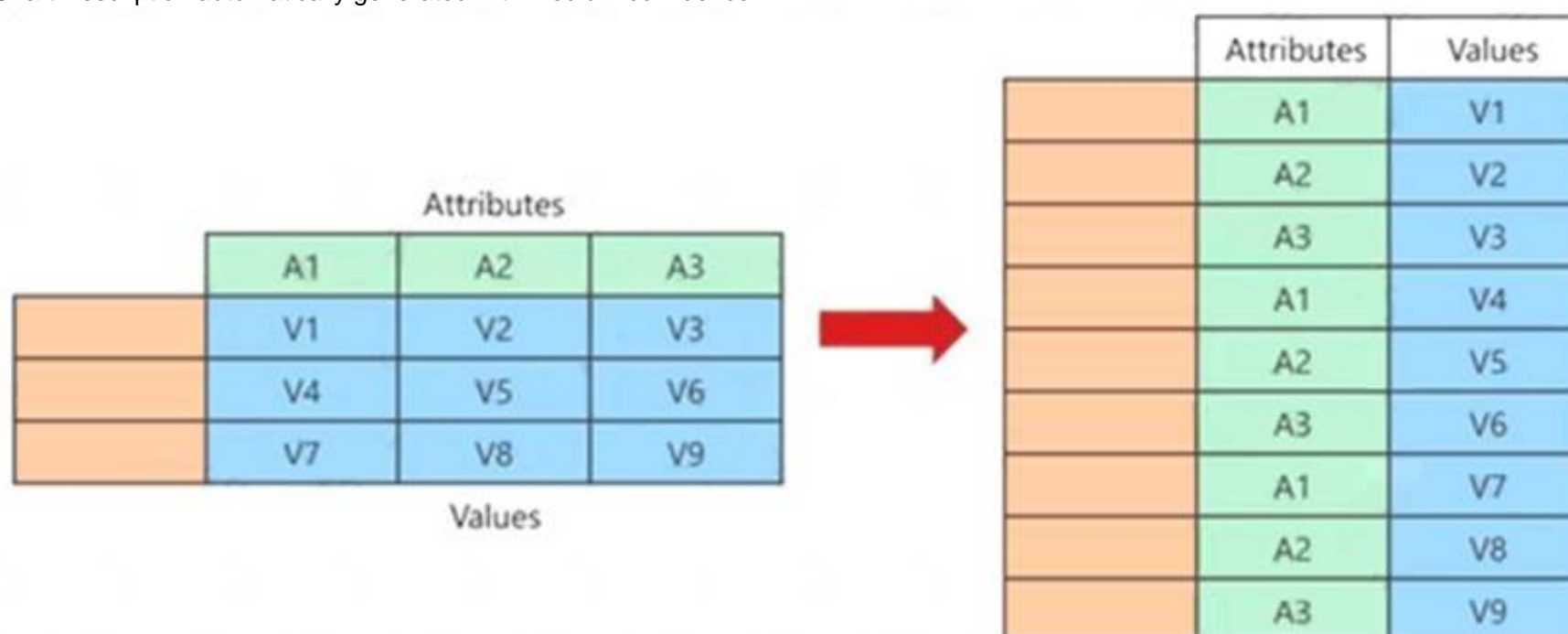
Step 2: Select Department and Product and Unpivot Other Columns

Unpivot Other Columns: This command unpivots unselected columns. Use this command in a query when not all columns are known. New columns added during a refresh operation are also unpivoted.

Step 3: Rename the Attribute column to Year and the Value column to Revenue.

You might want to unpivot data, sometimes called flattening the data, to put it in a matrix format so that all similar values are in one column. This is necessary, for example, to create a chart or a report.

Chart Description automatically generated with medium confidence



When you unpivot, you unpack the attribute-value pairs that represent an intersection point of the new columns and re-orient them into flattened columns:

Values (in blue on the left) are unpivoted into a new column (in blue on the right).

Attributes (in green on the left) are unpivoted into a new column (in green on the right) and duplicates are correspondingly mapped to the new Values column.

Reference:

<https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/office/unpivot-columns-power-query-0f7bad4b-9ea1-49c1-9d95-f588221c7>

NEW QUESTION 97

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Microsoft SharePoint Online site that contains several document libraries. One of the document libraries contains manufacturing reports saved as Microsoft Excel files. All the manufacturing reports have the same data structure.

You need to load only the manufacturing reports to a table for analysis. What should you do in Microsoft Power BI Desktop?

- A. Get data from a SharePoint Online folder, enter the site URL, and then select Combine & Load.
- B. Get data from a SharePoint Online list and enter the site UR
- C. Edit the query and filter by the path to the manufacturing reports library.
- D. Get data from a SharePoint Online folder and enter the site UR
- E. Edit the query and filter by the path to the manufacturing reports library.
- F. Get data from a SharePoint Online list, enter the site URL, and then select Combine & Load.

Answer: C

Explanation:

Example:

My SharePoint site root url is <https://powerbipanama.sharepoint.com/>, but all of my files are actually in another site that starts with

<https://powerbipanama.sharepoint.com/sites/externalsales/> URL.

In order to use the correct URL, we need to be in the folder of the data that we're trying to get and check the url that our browser shows. If it has the if it starts with the format of <https://<site address>/sites/<sitename>/> then we need to use that url, otherwise we use the much simpler <https://<site address>>

In my own case, I'll be using the <https://powerbipanama.sharepoint.com/sites/externalsales> url in order to connect to my site.

Reference:

<https://powerbi.microsoft.com/sv-se/blog/combining-excel-files-hosted-on-a-sharepoint-folder/>

NEW QUESTION 100

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have sales data in a star schema that contains four tables named Sales, Customer, Date, and Product. The Sales table contains purchase and ship dates.

Most often, you will use the purchase date to analyze the data, but you will analyze the data by both dates independently and together.

You need to design an imported dataset to support the analysis. The solution must minimize the model size and the number of queries against the data source.

Which data modeling design should you use?

- A. Use the Auto Date/Time functionality in Microsoft Power BI and do NOT import the Date table.
- B. Duplicate the Date query in Power Query and use active relationships between both Date tables.
- C. On the Date table, use a reference query in Power Query and create active relationships between Sales and both Date tables in the modeling view.
- D. Create an active relationship between Sales and Date for the purchase date and an inactive relationship for the ship date.

Answer: D

Explanation:

Only one relationship can be active.

Note: If you query two or more tables at the same time, when the data is loaded, Power BI Desktop attempts to find and create relationships for you. The relationship options Cardinality, Cross filter direction, and Make this relationship active are automatically set.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/transform-model/desktop-create-and-manage-relationships>

NEW QUESTION 105

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You are modeling data by using Microsoft Power BI. Part of the data model is a large Microsoft SQL Server table named Order that has more than 100 million records.

During the development process, you need to import a sample of the data from the Order table. Solution: You add a WHERE clause to the SQL statement. Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

Answer: A

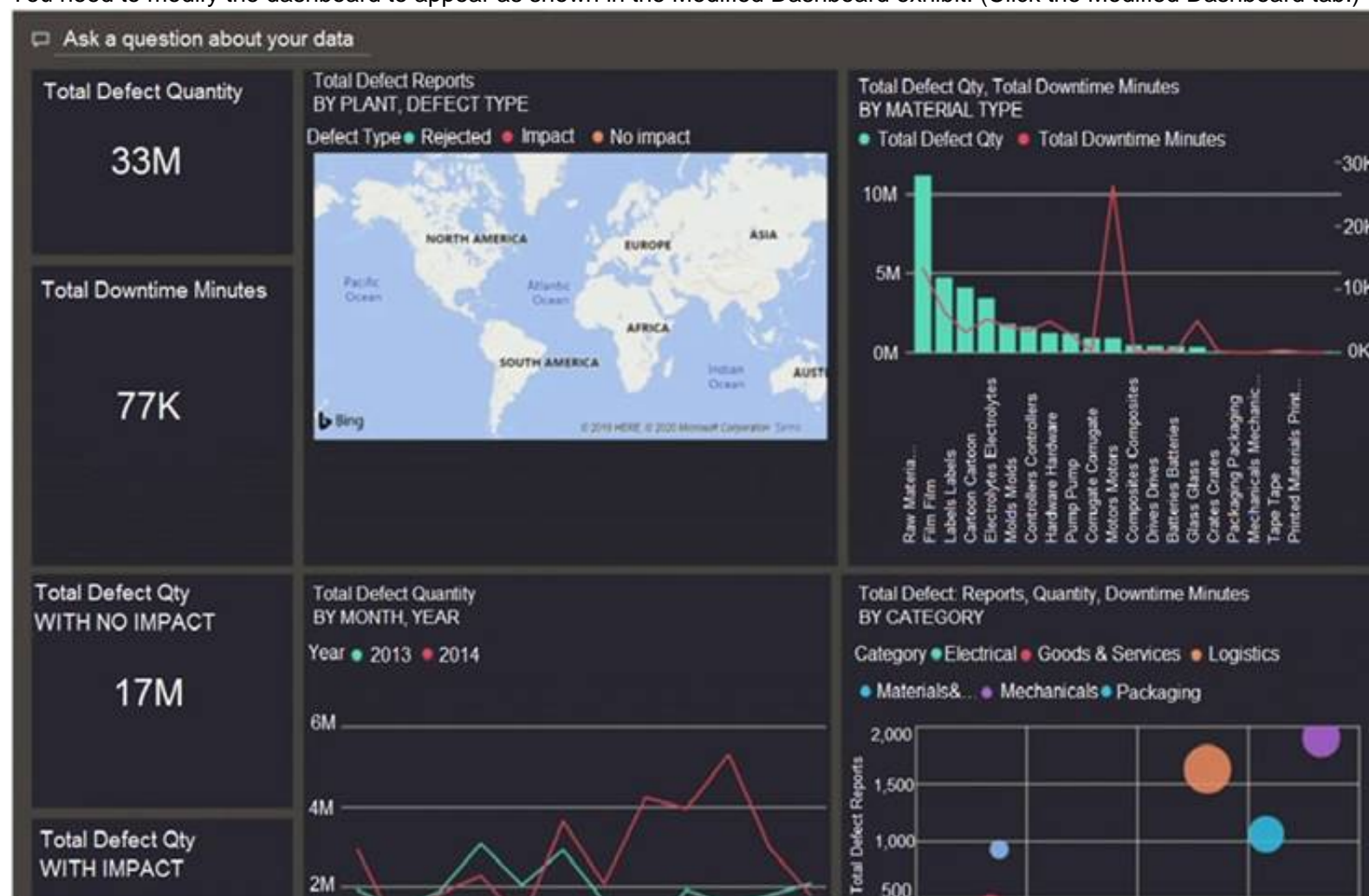
NEW QUESTION 106

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a dashboard that contains tiles pinned from a single report as shown in the Original Dashboard exhibit. (Click the Original Dashboard tab.)



You need to modify the dashboard to appear as shown in the Modified Dashboard exhibit. (Click the Modified Dashboard tab.)



What should you do?

- A. Edit the details of each tile.
- B. Change the report theme.
- C. Change the dashboard theme.

D. Create a custom CSS file.

Answer: C

Explanation:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/service-dashboard-themes#how-dashboard-themes-wo>

NEW QUESTION 111

- (Exam Topic 4)

You need to provide a user with the ability to add members to a workspace. The solution must use the principle of least privilege. Which role should you assign to the user?

- A. Viewer
- B. Contributor
- C. Member
- D. Admin

Answer: C

Explanation:

A Member can add members or others with lower permissions. Note:

Capability	Admin	Member	Contributor	Viewer
Update and delete the workspace.	✓			
Add/remove people, including other admins.	✓			
Allow Contributors to update the app for the workspace	✓			
Add members or others with lower permissions.	✓	✓		

NEW QUESTION 115

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are enhancing a Power BI model that has DAX calculations.

You need to create a measure that returns the year-to-date total sales from the same date of the previous calendar year.

Which DAX functions should you use? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Sales PYTD =

VAR startyear =

STARTOFYEAR (PREVIOUSYEAR ('Date' [Date]))

VAR enddate =

LASTDATE (Sales[Date]) - 365

RETURN

▼ (Sales[Sales]),

CALCULATE (

DATESBETWEEN (

SAMEPERIODLASTYEAR (

SLIM (

▼ ('Calendar' [Date], startyear, enddate)

CALCULATE

DATESBETWEEN

SAMEPERIODLASTYEAR

SLIM

)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Reference:
<https://www.kasperonbi.com/get-the-ytd-of-the-same-period-last-year/>

NEW QUESTION 120

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a report that contains four pages. Each page contains slicers for the same four fields. Users report that when they select values on a slicer on one page, the visuals are not updated on all the pages. You need to recommend a solution to ensure that users can select a value once to filter the results on all the pages. What are two possible recommendations to achieve this goal? Each correct answer presents a complete solution. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Sync the slicers across the pages.
- B. Replace the slicers with page-level filters.
- C. Replace the slicers with visual-level filters.
- D. Create a bookmark for each slicer value.
- E. Replace the slicers with report-level filters.

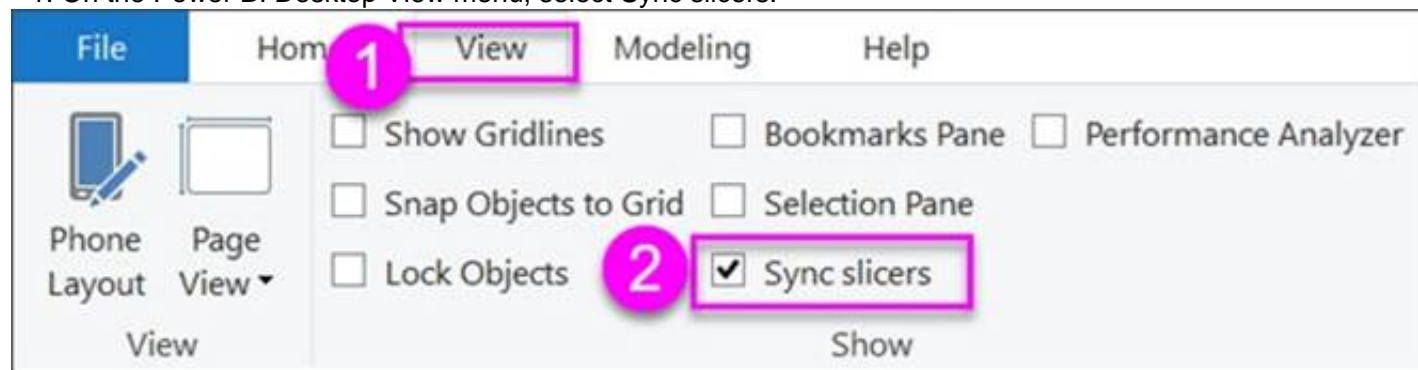
Answer: AE

Explanation:

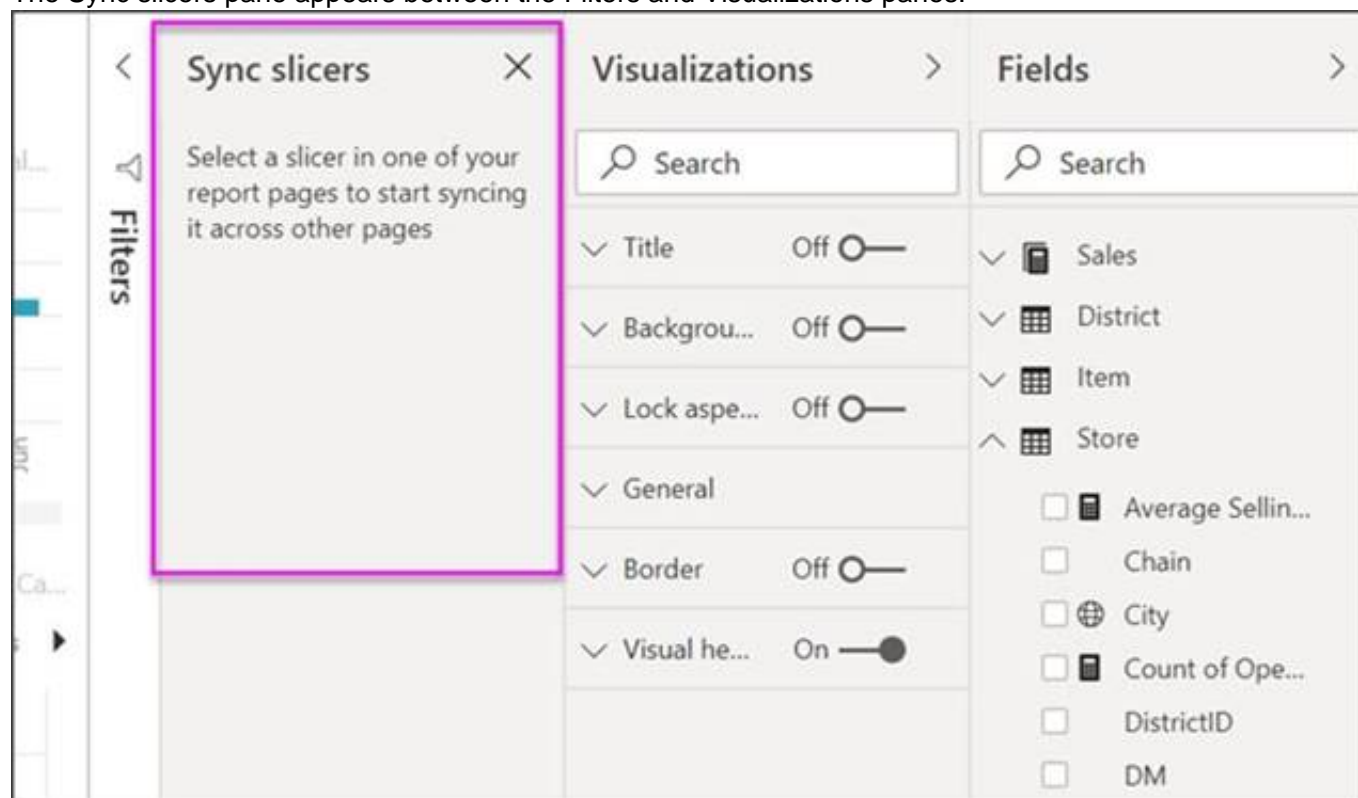
Add a report-level filter to filter an entire report.

The visuals on the active page, and on all pages in the report, change to reflect the new filter. You can sync a slicer and use it on any or all pages in a report.

* 1. On the Power BI Desktop View menu, select Sync slicers.



The Sync slicers pane appears between the Filters and Visualizations panes.



Reference:
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/power-bi-report-add-filter> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/power-bi-visualization-slicers>

NEW QUESTION 123

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a sales system that contains the tables shown in the following table.

Table name	Column name
Sales	sales_ID
	sales_date
	sales_amount
Date	DateID
	Month
	Week
	Year

The Date table is marked as a date table.

DateID is the date data type. You need to create an annual sales growth percentage measure. Which DAX expression should you use?

- A. `SUM(sales[sales_amount]) - CALCULATE(SUM(sales[sales_amount]), SAMEPERIODLASTYEAR('Date'[DateID]))`
- B. `(SUM('Sales'[sales_amount]) - CALCULATE(SUM('Sales'[sales_amount]), SAMEPERIODLASTYEAR('Date'[DateID]))) / CALCULATE(SUM('Sales'[sales_amount]), SAMEPERIODLASTYEAR('Date'[DateID]))`

- C. CALCULATE(SUM(sales[sales_amount]), DATESYTD('Date'[DateID]))
D. CALCULATE(SUM(sales[sales_amount]), SAMEPERIODLASTYEAR('Date'[DateID]))

Answer: B

Explanation:

SAMEPERIODLASTYEAR returns a table that contains a column of dates shifted one year back in time from the dates in the specified dates column, in the current context.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/sameperiodlastyear-function-dax>

NEW QUESTION 127

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this scenario, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You have several reports and dashboards in a workspace.

You need to grant all organizational users read access to a dashboard and several reports.

Solution: You create an Azure Active Directory group that contains all the users. You share each report and dashboard to the group.

Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
B. No

Answer: A

Explanation:

Statements and questions are tricky and confusing. When the access is granted for the group (all users) for ALL (each) dashboards and ALL (each) reports in the workspace, then they will have read access to the specific (A, one) Dashboard and several reports, because they are part of all dashboards and reports. There is no statement, that for the other dashboards (except the one) and the other reports (except the several) that access must be prevented. They are also accessible (maybe it is not desired but not stated here).

NEW QUESTION 131

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