

# LPI

## Exam Questions 202-450

LPIC-2 Exam 202 Part 2 of 2 version 4.5



#### NEW QUESTION 1

On a Linux router, packet forwarding for IPv4 has been enabled. After a reboot, the machine no longer forwards IP packets from other hosts. The command: `echo 1 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward` temporarily resolves this issue.

Which one of the following options is the best way to ensure this setting is saved across system restarts?

- A. Add `echo 1 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward` to the root user login script
- B. Add `echo 1 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward` to any user login script
- C. In `/etc/sysctl.conf` change `net.ipv4.ip_forward` to 1
- D. In `/etc/rc.local` add `net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1`
- E. In `/etc/sysconfig/iptables-config` add `ipv4.ip_forward = 1`

Answer: C

#### NEW QUESTION 2

What information can be found in the file specified by the `status` parameter in an OpenVPN server configuration file? (Choose two.)

- A. Errors and warnings generated by the `openvpn` daemon
- B. Routing information
- C. Statistical information regarding the currently running `openvpn` daemon
- D. A list of currently connected clients
- E. A history of all clients who have connected at some point

Answer: BD

#### NEW QUESTION 3

Which of the following `nmap` parameters scans a target for open TCP ports? (Choose two.)

- A. `-sO`
- B. `-sZ`
- C. `-sT`
- D. `-sU`
- E. `-sS`

Answer: CE

#### NEW QUESTION 4

Which of the following `sshd` configuration should be set to `no` in order to fully disable password based logins? (Choose two.)

- A. `PAMAuthentication`
- B. `ChallengeResponseAuthentication`
- C. `PermitPlaintextLogin`
- D. `UsePasswords`
- E. `PasswordAuthentication`

Answer: BE

#### NEW QUESTION 5

When the default policy for the netfilter INPUT chain is set to DROP, why should a rule allowing traffic to localhost exist?

- A. All traffic to localhost must always be allowed
- B. It doesn't matter; netfilter never affects packets addressed to localhost
- C. Some applications use the localhost interface to communicate with other applications
- D. `syslogd` receives messages on localhost
- E. The `iptables` command communicates with the netfilter management daemon `netfilterd` on localhost to create and change packet filter rules

Answer: C

#### NEW QUESTION 6

The content of which local file has to be transmitted to a remote SSH server in order to be able to log into the remote server using SSH keys?

- A. `~/.ssh/authorized_keys`
- B. `~/.ssh/config`
- C. `~/.ssh/id_rsa.pub`
- D. `~/.ssh/id_rsa`
- E. `~/.ssh/known_hosts`

Answer: A

#### NEW QUESTION 7

Which of the following Samba configuration parameters is functionally identical to the parameter `read only=yes`?

- A. `browseable=no`
- B. `read write=no`
- C. `writable=no`

- D. write only=no
- E. write access=no

Answer: C

**NEW QUESTION 8**

In which CIFS share must printer drivers be placed to allow Point'n'Print driver deployment on Windows?

- A. winx64drv\$
- B. print\$
- C. The name of the share is specified in the option print driver share within each printable share in smb.conf
- D. pnpdrivers\$
- E. NETLOGON

Answer: B

**NEW QUESTION 9**

A user requests a "hidden" Samba share, named confidential, similar to the Windows Administration Share. How can this be configured?

**A**

```
[confidential]
comment = hidden share
path = /srv/smb/hidden
write list = user
create mask = 0700
directory mask = 0700
```

**B**

```
[$confidential]
comment = hidden share
path = /srv/smb/hidden
write list = user
create mask = 0700
directory mask = 0700
```

C

```
[#confidential]
comment = hidden share
path = /srv/smb/hidden
write list = user
create mask = 0700
directory mask = 0700
```

D

```
[%confidential]
comment = hidden share
path = /srv/smb/hidden
write list = user
create mask = 0700
directory mask = 0700
```

E

```
[confidential$]
comment = hidden share
path = /srv/smb/hidden
write list = user
create mask = 0700
directory mask = 0700
```

- A. Option A
- B. Option B
- C. Option C
- D. Option D
- E. Option E

Answer: E

#### NEW QUESTION 10

Performing a DNS lookup with dig results in this

```
;; QUESTION SECTION:
5.123.168.192.in-addr.arpa.      IN      PTR

;; ANSWER SECTION:
5.123.168.192.in-addr.arpa.    600     IN      PTR   linuxerv.example.net.123.168.192.in-addr.arpa.

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
123.168.192.in-addr.arpa.      600     IN      NS      linuxerv.example.net.

;; ADDITIONAL SECTION:
linuxerv.example.net.          600     IN      A       192.168.123.5
```

- A. There is no . after linuxerv.example.net in the PTR record in the forward lookup zone file
- B. There is no . after linuxerv in the PTR record in the forward lookup zone file
- C. There is no . after linuxerv.example.net in the PTR record in the reverse lookup zone file
- D. The . in the NS definition in the reverse lookup zone has to be removed

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 10

Which of the following DNS records could be a glue record?

- A. ns1.labA198.51.100.53
- B. labNS198.51.100.53
- C. ns1.labNS198.51.100.53
- D. ns1.A198.51.100.53
- E. ns1.labGLUE198.51.100.53

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 15

In a BIND zone file, what does the @ character indicate?

- A. It's the fully qualified host name of the DNS server
- B. It's an alias for the e-mail address of the zone master
- C. It's the name of the zone as defined in the zone statement in named.conf
- D. It's used to create an alias between two CNAME entries

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 17

In order to protect a directory on an Apache HTTPD web server with a password, this configuration was added to an .htaccess file in the respective directory:

```
AuthType Basic
AuthName "Protected Directory"
AuthUserFile /var/www/dir/.htpasswd
Require valid-user
```

Furthermore, a file /var/www/dir/.htpasswd was created with the following content: usera:S3cr3t

Given that all these files were correctly processed by the web server processes, which of the following statements is true about requests to the directory?

- A. The user usera can access the site using the password s3cr3t
- B. Accessing the directory as usera raises HTTP error code 442 (User Not Existent)
- C. Requests are answered with HTTP error code 500 (Internal Server Error)
- D. The browser prompts the visitor for a username and password but logins for usera do not seem to work
- E. The web server delivers the content of the directory without requesting authentication

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 20

Which http\_access directive for Squid allows users in the ACL named sales\_net to only access the Internet at times specified in the time\_acl named sales\_time?

- A. http\_access deny sales\_time sales\_net
- B. http\_access allow sales\_net sales\_time
- C. http\_access allow sales\_net and sales-time
- D. allow http\_access sales\_net sales\_time
- E. http\_access sales\_net sales\_time

Answer: B

#### NEW QUESTION 21

Which tool creates a Certificate Signing Request (CSR) for serving HTTPS with Apache HTTPD?

- A. apachect1
- B. certgen
- C. cartool
- D. httpsgen
- E. openssl

Answer: E

#### NEW QUESTION 23

When trying to reverse proxy a web server through Nginx, what keyword is missing from the following configuration sample?

```
location / {  
    _____ http://proxiedserver:8080;  
}
```

- A. remote\_proxy
- B. reverse\_proxy
- C. proxy\_reverse
- D. proxy\_pass
- E. forward\_to

Answer: D

#### NEW QUESTION 24

How is the LDAP administrator account configured when the rootdn and rootpw directives are not present in the slapd.conf file?

- A. The default account admin with the password admin are used
- B. The account is defined by an ACL in slapd.conf
- C. The default account admin is used without a password
- D. The account is defined in the file /etc/ldap.secret
- E. The account is defined in the file /etc/ldap.root.conf

Answer: B

#### NEW QUESTION 27

CORRECT TEXT

According to this LDIF excerpt, which organizational unit is Robert Smith part of? (Specify only the organizational unit.)

```
dn: cn=Robert Smith, ou=people, dc=example, dc=com
objectclass: inetOrgPerson
cn: Robert Smith
cn: Robert J Smith
cn: bob smith
sn: smith
uid: rjsmith
userpassword: rJsmith
carlicense: HISCAR 123
homephone: 555-111-2222
mail: r.smith@example.com
mail: rsmith@example.com
mail: bob.smith@example.com
description: swell guy
```

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**  
people

#### NEW QUESTION 28

How are PAM modules organized and stored?

- A. As plain text files in /etc/security/
- B. As statically linked binaries in /etc/pam.d/bin/
- C. As Linux kernel modules within the respective sub directory of /lib/modules/
- D. As shared object files within the /lib/ directory hierarchy
- E. As dynamically linked binaries in /usr/lib/pam/sbin/

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 33

A company is transitioning to a new DNS domain name and wants to accept e-mail for both domains for all of its users on a Postfix server. Which configuration option should be updated to accomplish this?

- A. mydomain
- B. mylocations
- C. mydestination
- D. myhosts
- E. mydomains

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 35

CORRECT TEXT

What is the path to the global Postfix configuration file? (Specify the full name of the file, including path.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**  
/etc/postfix/main.cf

#### NEW QUESTION 37

Which of the following authentication mechanisms are supported by Dovecot? (Choose three.)

- A. ldap
- B. digest-md5
- C. cram-md5
- D. plain
- E. krb5

**Answer:** BCD

**NEW QUESTION 41**

Which of the following services belongs to NFSv4 and does not exist in NFSv3?

- A. rpc.idmapd
- B. rpc.statd
- C. nfsd
- D. rpc.mountd

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 42**

In order to join a file server to the Active Directory domain intra.example.com, the following smb.conf has been created:

```
[global]

workgroup = intra.example.com

netbios name = Fileserver

server role = member server

idmap config * : backend = tdb

idmap config * : range = 10000-199999

winbind enum users = yes

winbind enum group = yes
```

The command net ads join raises an error and the server is not joined to the domain. What should be done to successfully join the domain?

- A. Change server role to ad member server to join an Active Directory domain instead of an NT4 domain.
- B. Add realm = intra.example.com to the smb.conf and change workgroup to the domain's netbios workgroup name.
- C. Manually create a machine account in the Active Directory domain and specify the machine account's name with -U when starting net ads join.
- D. Remove the winbind enum users and winbind enum groups since winbind is incompatible with Active Directory domains.
- E. Remove all idmap configuration stanzas since the id mapping is defined globally in an Active Directory domain and cannot be changed on a member server.

**Answer: E**

**NEW QUESTION 47**

Select the Samba option below that should be used if the main intention is to setup a guest printer service?

- A. security = cups
- B. security = ldap
- C. security = pam
- D. security = share
- E. security = printing

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 49**

The Samba configuration file contains the following lines:

```
host allow = 192.168.1.100 192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0 local host
host deny = 192.168.2.31
interfaces = 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0 192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0
```

A workstation is on the wired network with an IP address of 192.168.1.177 but is unable to access the Samba server. A wireless laptop with an IP address 192.168.2.93 can access the Samba server. Additional trouble shooting shows that almost every machine on the wired network is unable to access the Samba server.

Which alternate host allow declaration will permit wired workstations to connect to the Samba server without denying access to anyone else?

- A. host allow = 192.168.1.1-255
- B. host allow = 192.168.1.100 192.168.2.200 localhost
- C. host deny = 192.168.1.100/255.255.255.0 192.168.2.31 localhost
- D. host deny = 192.168.2.200/255.255.255.0 192.168.2.31 localhost
- E. host allow = 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0 192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0 localhost

**Answer: DE**

**NEW QUESTION 52**

Which keyword is used in the Squid configuration to define networks and times used to limit access to the service?

- A. acl
- B. allow
- C. http\_allow
- D. permit

Answer: A

#### NEW QUESTION 55

The following Apache HTTPD configuration has been set up to create a virtual host available at www.example.com and www2.example.com:

```
<VirtualHost *:80>
    ServerName www.example.com
    ServerName www2.example.com
    ServerAdmin webmaster@example.com
    DocumentRoot /var/www/
    <Directory /srv/www/>
        Require all granted
    </Directory>
</VirtualHost>
```

Even though Apache HTTPD correctly processed the configuration file, requests to both names are not handled correctly. What should be changed in order to ensure correct operations?

- A. The configuration must be split into two VirtualHost sections since each virtual host may only have one name.
- B. The port mentioned in opening VirtualHost tag has to be appended to the ServerName declaration's values.
- C. Both virtual host names have to be placed as comma separated values in one ServerName declaration.
- D. Both virtual host names have to be mentioned in the opening VirtualHost tag.
- E. Only one Server name declaration may exist, but additional names can be declared in ServerAlias options.

Answer: C

#### NEW QUESTION 56

Given the following Squid configuration excerpt: cache\_dir ufs /var/spool/squid3/ 1024 16 256

Which of the following directories will exist directly within the directory /var/spool/squid3/? (Choose two.)

- A. 0F
- B. A0
- C. 0b
- D. FF
- E. 00

Answer: AC

#### NEW QUESTION 60

There is a restricted area in a site hosted by Apache HTTPD, which requires users to authenticate against the file /srv/www/security/sitepasswd.

Which command is used to CHANGE the password of existing users, without losing data, when Basic authentication is being used?

- A. htpasswd -c /srv/www/security/sitepasswd user
- B. htpasswd /srv/www/security/sitepasswd user
- C. htpasswd -n /srv/www/security/sitepasswd user
- D. htpasswd -D /srv/www/security/sitepasswd user

Answer: A

#### NEW QUESTION 63

Which of the following information has to be submitted to a certification authority in order to request a web server certificate?

- A. The web server's private key.
- B. The IP address of the web server.
- C. The list of ciphers supported by the web server.
- D. The web server's SSL configuration file.
- E. The certificate signing request

Answer: E

#### NEW QUESTION 66

For what purpose is TCP/IP stack fingerprinting used by nmap?

- A. It is used to determine the remote operating system.
- B. It is used to filter out responses from specific servers.
- C. It is used to identify duplicate responses from the same remote server.
- D. It is used to masquerade the responses of remote servers.
- E. It is used to uniquely identify servers on the network for forensic

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 71

To allow X connections to be forwarded from or through an SSH server, what configuration keyword must be set to yes in the sshd configuration file?

- A. AllowForwarding
- B. ForwardingAllow
- C. X11ForwardingAllow
- D. X11Forwarding

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 72

What is the standard port used by OpenVPN?

- A. 1723
- B. 4500
- C. 500
- D. 1194

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 76

Which FTP names are recognized as anonymous users in vsftpd when the option anonymous\_enable is set to yes in the configuration files? (Choose two.)

- A. anonymous
- B. ftp
- C. In the described configuration, any username which neither belongs to an existing user nor has another special meaning is treated as anonymous user.
- D. nobody
- E. guest

**Answer:** AB

#### NEW QUESTION 77

Which of the following commands can be used to connect and interact with remote TCP network services? (Choose two.)

- A. nettalk
- B. nc
- C. telnet
- D. cat
- E. netmap

**Answer:** BC

#### NEW QUESTION 79

Which command is used to administer IPv6 netfilter rules?

- A. iptables
- B. iptablesv6
- C. iptables6
- D. ip6tables
- E. ipv6tables

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 83

After running ssh-keygen and accepting the default values, which of the following files are changed or created? (Choose two.)

- A. ~/.ssh/id\_rsa.key
- B. ~/.ssh/id\_rsa.pub
- C. ~/.ssh/id\_rsa.prv
- D. ~/.ssh/id\_rsa.crt
- E. ~/.ssh/id\_rsa

**Answer:** BE

#### NEW QUESTION 87

Which of the following OpenVPN configuration options makes OpenVPN forward network packets between VPN clients itself instead of passing the packets on to the Linux host which runs the OpenVPN server for further processing?

- A. inter-client-traffic
- B. client-to-client
- C. client-router
- D. client-pass
- E. grant-client-traffic

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 89**

Which of the following DNS record types is used for reverse DNS queries?

- A. CNAME
- B. IN
- C. PTR
- D. REV
- E. RIN

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 90**

What is the purpose of DANE?

- A. Verify the integrity of name information retrieved via DNS.
- B. Allow secure dynamic DNS updates.
- C. Invalidate name information stored on caching name servers to speed up DNS updates.
- D. Discover which servers within a DNS domain offer a specific service.
- E. Provide a way to verify the association of X 509 certificates to DNS host name

**Answer: E**

**NEW QUESTION 94**

A BIND server should be upgraded to use TSIG. Which configuration parameters should be added if the server should use the algorithm hmac-md5 and the key skrKc4DoTzi/takIIPi7JZA==?

A

```
TSIG server.example.com. {
algorithm hmac-md5;
secret "skrKc4DoTzi/takIlPi7JZA==";
};
```

B

```
key.server.example.com. {
algorithm hmac-md5;
secret skrKc4DoTzi/takIlPi7JZA==;
};
```

C

```
key.server.example.com. {
algorithm hmac-md5;
secret "skrKc4DoTzi/takIlPi7JZA==";
};
```

D

```
key.server.example.com. {
algorithm=hmac-md5;
secret="skrKc4DoTzi/takIlPi7JZA==";
};
```

E

```
key.server.example.com.
algorithm hmac-md5
secret "skrKc4DoTzi/takIlPi7JZA==";
```

- A. Option A
- B. Option B
- C. Option C
- D. Option D
- E. Option E

Answer: C

**NEW QUESTION 97**

Which option in named.conf specifies which host are permitted to ask for domain name information from the server?

- A. allowed-hosts
- B. accept-query
- C. permit-query
- D. allow-query
- E. query-group

Answer: D

**NEW QUESTION 101**

Which configuration parameter on a Postfix server modifies only the sender address and not the recipient address?

- A. alias\_maps
- B. alias\_rewrite\_maps
- C. sender\_canonical\_maps
- D. sender\_rewrite\_maps

Answer: C

**NEW QUESTION 105**

CORRECT TEXT

Which option in the Postfix configuration makes Postfix pass email to external destinations to another SMTP-server? (Specify ONLY the option name without any values.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

**Explanation:**

relay server

**NEW QUESTION 107**

What is the name of the Dovecot configuration variable that specifies the location of user mail?

- A. mbox
- B. mail\_location
- C. user\_dir
- D. maildir
- E. user\_mail\_dir

Answer: B

**NEW QUESTION 110**

Which of the following commands displays an overview of the Postfix queue content to help identify remote sites that are causing excessive mail traffic?

- A. mailtraf
- B. queuequery
- C. qshape
- D. postmap
- E. poststats

Answer: C

**NEW QUESTION 113**

Which of the following types of IPv6 address assignments does DHCPv6 support? (Choose three.)

- A. Assignments of normal IPv6 addresses that can be renewed.
- B. Assignments of temporary IPv6 addresses that cannot be renewed.
- C. Assignments of blacklisted IPv6 addresses that should no longer be used.
- D. Assignments of IPv6 prefixes that can be used for routing or further assignments.
- E. Assignments of anonymous IPv6 addresses whose assignment is not logged by the DHCPv6 server.

Answer: ABD

**NEW QUESTION 117**

Which of the following commands is used to change user passwords in an OpenLDAP directory?

- A. setent
- B. ldapasswd
- C. olppasswd
- D. ldappasswd
- E. ldapchpw

Answer: D

**NEW QUESTION 121**

Which of the following statements is INCORRECT regarding the LDIF file format?

- A. It contains a dn line that indicates where the attributes listed in the following lines of the file must be added.
- B. In the file, a blank line separates one entry from another one.
- C. If an attribute contains binary data, some specific configurations must be made for this entry.

D. The LDIF file accepts any type of file encodin

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 124**

Which of the following PAM modules sets and unsets environment variables?

- A. pam\_set
- B. pam\_shell
- C. pam-vars
- D. pam-env
- E. pam\_export

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 125**

Select the alternative that shows the correct way to disable a user login for all users except root.

- A. The use of the pam\_block module along with the /etc/login configuration file.
- B. The use of the pam\_deny module along with the /etc/deny configuration file.
- C. The use of the pam\_pwd module along with the /etc/pwdv.conf configuration file.
- D. The use of the pam\_nologin module along with the /etc/nologin configuration fil

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 126**

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