

# LPI

## Exam Questions 201-450

LPIC-2 Exam 201 Part 1 of 2 version 4.5



#### NEW QUESTION 1

In the following output, what percentage of time was the CPU waiting for pending I/O?

```
# vmstat 1 100
```

```
procs -----memory----- ---swap-- -----io---- --system-- ----cpu----
```

```
r b swpd free buff cache si so bi bo in cs us sy id wa
```

```
0 0 0 282120 134108 5797012 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 0 100 0
```

```
0 0 0 282120 134108 5797012 0 0 0 0 1007 359 0 0 100 0
```

```
0 0 0 282120 134108 5797012 0 0 0 0 1117 577 0 0 100 0
```

```
0 0 0 282120 134108 5797012 0 0 0 0 1007 366 0 0 100 0
```

- A. 100
- B. 35.9
- C. 57.7
- D. 36.6

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 2

When planning a web server which of the following choices will impact system sizing? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. How many concurrent users are expected.
- B. Which hardware vendor has better Linux support.
- C. What type of content will be served.
- D. What scripting languages will the web server support.
- E. Will the OS install be CD, DVD or network based.

**Answer:** ACD

#### NEW QUESTION 3

In the following output, the load averages represent the system load averages for what time frames? 12:10:05 up 18 days, 19:00, 2 users, load average: 0.47, 24.71, 35.31

- A. 1, 5 and 15 minutes
- B. 1, 15 and 30 minutes
- C. 1, 15, and 30 seconds
- D. 15, 30 and 60 minutes
- E. 15, 30 and 60 seconds

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 4

A database application requires a maximum shared memory segment (shmmax) of 2GB (2147483648 Bytes). Which configuration file should be modified to set this kernel parameter permanently? (Specify the full name of the file, including path.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/etc/sysctl.conf

#### NEW QUESTION 5

According to the Filesystem Hierarchy Standard (FHS), what is the path to the Linux kernel source and may be a symbolic link to the real Linux source code? (Please specify the full path with no version information.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/usr/src/linux, /usr/src/linux/

#### NEW QUESTION 6

After installing a compiled kernel, it can not find any modules that are needed to be loaded. What make target was likely missed while installing the kernel?

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

make modules\_install, modules\_install

#### NEW QUESTION 7

Which file tells GRUB the paths of the filesystem partitions in both Linux format and in the GRUB syntax? (Specify the file name only with no path information)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

device.map

#### NEW QUESTION 8

In case the file containing the Linux kernel is lost, what happens when the system is booting?

- A. The system starts normally since the bootloader copies the kernel to the master boot record of the hard disk.
- B. Instead of the kernel, the initramfs is loaded and instructed to mount the root filesystem and reinstall the kernel from the original package or from source.
- C. The bootloader mounts the root filesystem read-only and launches /bin/sh directly in order to allow the administrator to reinstall the kernel.
- D. Without a kernel a system cannot boot and, depending on the bootloader, an error is displayed.

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 9

What are the main network services used by the PXE protocol? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. DNS
- B. DHCP
- C. HTTP
- D. TFTP
- E. NFS

**Answer:** BD

#### NEW QUESTION 10

Due to extreme system use, a Linux system requires some additional swap space. To initialize 5GB of additional swap space, which combination of commands should be used?

- A. dd if=/dev/zero of=/tmp/swapfile bs=1024 count=5120000; mkswap /tmp/swapfile; mount /tmp/swapfile
- B. dd if=/dev/zero of=/tmp/swapfile bs=1024 count=5120000; swapon /tmp/swapfile
- C. dd if=/dev/zero of=/tmp/swapfile bs=1024 count=5120000; mkswap /tmp/swapfile; swapon/tmp/swapfile
- D. touch -5G /tmp/swapfile; swapon /tmp/swapfile
- E. mkswap /tmp/swapfile 512000; swapon /tmp/swapfile

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 10

Which of the following best describes the format of the /etc/fstab file?

- A. device name; filesystem type; mount point; mount options; dump filesystem; fsck order
- B. device name; mount point; filesystem type; mount options; dump filesystem; fsck order
- C. device name; mount point; mount options; filesystem type; dump filesystem; fsck order
- D. mount point; filesystem type; device name; mount options; dump filesystem; fsck order
- E. mount point; device name; filesystem type; mount options; dump filesystem; fsck order

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 14

Which command turns an existing ext2 filesystem non-destructively into an ext3 filesystem? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/sbin/tune2fs, tune2fs

#### NEW QUESTION 15

What component of a system does smartd monitor?

- A. CPU
- B. RAM
- C. Hard drives
- D. Ethernet traffic

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 19

Which files are updated as devices are mounted and unmounted to provide information on the currently mounted devices and the options used? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. /proc/dtab
- B. /etc/mtab
- C. /etc/fstab
- D. /proc/mounts
- E. /proc/devices

**Answer:** BD

#### NEW QUESTION 20

What does a 0 in the last field (fsck order) of /etc/fstab indicate about the filesystem?

- A. The filesystem should be checked before filesystems with higher values.
- B. The filesystem should be checked after filesystems with higher values.
- C. The filesystem check counter is ignored.
- D. The filesystem has been disabled from being checked and mounted on the system.
- E. The filesystem does not require an fsck check when being mounted.

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 23

Which command is used to create a ISO9660 filesystem? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### **Explanation:**

mkisofs, genisoimage

#### NEW QUESTION 25

What is the minimum number of disks required in a fully redundant RAID5 array?

- A. 1
- B. 2
- C. 3
- D. 4
- E. 5

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 27

Which directory in /dev/disk/ can be used to determine the UUID of a connected hard disk?

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### **Explanation:**

/dev/disk/by-uuid, by-uuid, /dev/disk/by-uuid/

#### NEW QUESTION 31

What is the purpose of the command vgextend?

- A. Extend a volume group's footprint on disk.
- B. Add physical volumes to an existing volume group.
- C. Increase the number of days between scheduled error checking.
- D. Create a volume group which uses all available space on disk.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 34

What command is used to make an exact copy, at a single point in time, of a logical volume for backup purposes?

- A. lvsnap
- B. lvsnapshot
- C. lvcreate
- D. lvcopy
- E. lvclone

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 39

Which two LVM commands are missing from the following sequence which is used to create a logical volume and make use of it on a Linux system?  
pvcreate, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, mkfs, mount

- A. lvcreate, mdadm
- B. lvcreate, vgcreate
- C. lvmcreate, vgcreate
- D. vgcreate, lvcreate
- E. vgcreate, mdadm

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 44

What are the options to node.startup in the iscsid.conf file? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. login
- B. initiate
- C. manual
- D. discover
- E. automatic

**Answer:** CE

#### NEW QUESTION 47

Which of the following commands can be used to script interactions with various TCP or UDP services?

- A. ftp
- B. nc
- C. tcpdump
- D. strings
- E. wget

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 52

What should be done after updating the configuration file for syslogd in order to make the changes become effective? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. No action is required, syslogd will notice the updated configuration file after a few minutes.
- B. Send the HUP signal to the syslogd process.
- C. Restart the syslogd service.
- D. Run the command syslogd -u.

**Answer:** BC

#### NEW QUESTION 56

What should be done to ensure a client machine uses the recursive nameserver running on the IP address 192.168.1.1 ? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. Add nameserver 192.168.0.1 to /etc/resolv.conf.
- B. Run route add nameserver 192.168.0.1.
- C. Run ifconfig eth0 nameserver 192.168.0.1.
- D. Ensure that the dns service is listed in the hosts entry in the /etc/nsswitch.conf file.
- E. Run bind add nameserver 192.168.0.1.

**Answer:** AD

#### NEW QUESTION 57

A network client has an ethernet interface (eth0) configured with an IP address in the subnet 192.168.0.0/24. This subnet has a router, with the IP address 192.168.0.1, that connects this subnet to the Internet. What needs to be done on the client to enable it to use the router as its default gateway? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. route add default gw 192.168.0.1 eth0
- B. ifconfig eth0 defaultroute 192.168.0.1
- C. ip route add default via 192.168.0.1 dev eth0
- D. echo defaultroute 192.168.0.1 >> /etc/resolv.conf
- E. route add defaultgw=192.168.0.1 if=eth0

**Answer:** AC

#### NEW QUESTION 58

The users of the local network complain that name resolution is not fast enough. Enter the command, without the path or any options, that shows the time taken to resolve a DNS query.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:**

A

**Explanation:**

dig, time dig, time host, time nslookup

**NEW QUESTION 62**

Which of the following commands will list the IPv4 neighbors of the current system? This includes IP and MAC addresses. (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. arp
- B. ifconfig -lv eth0
- C. netstat -al
- D. ip neigh show

**Answer:** AD

**NEW QUESTION 66**

The following is an excerpt from the output of tcpdump -nli eth1 'udp': 13:03:17.277327 IP 192.168.123.5.1065 > 192.168.5.112.53: 43653+ A? lpi.org. (25)  
13:03:17.598624 IP 192.168.5.112.53 > 192.168.123.5.1065: 43653 1/0/0 A 198.51.100.42 (41)

Which network service or protocol was used?

- A. FTP
- B. HTTP
- C. SSH
- D. DNS
- E. DHCP

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 68**

Which of the following commands will securely copy the directory ./fyf/ to /var/tmp/ on the remote host deltaur using the remote user account kevin?

- A. rsync -a -e ssh kevin@deltaur:/var/tmp/ fyf/
- B. rsync -a -u kevin -e ssh fyf/ deltaur:/var/tmp/
- C. rsync -a -u kevin -e ssh deltaur:/var/tmp/ fyf/
- D. rsync -a -e ssh fyf/ kevin@deltaur:/var/tmp/

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 70**

A regular user, joe, has just run:

./configure && make && make install

to build and install a program. However, the installation fails. What could be done to install the program? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. Install the binaries manually with suinstall.
- B. Run make install with root privileges.
- C. Do not run ./configure in order to maintain the default configuration for correct installation.
- D. Rerun ./configure with a --prefix option where the user has permissions to write.
- E. Run make install\_local to install into /usr/local/.

**Answer:** BD

**NEW QUESTION 74**

Which one of these directories should not be backed up?

- A. /backup
- B. /etc
- C. /opt
- D. /proc
- E. /var/log

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 75**

Which sub command to cryptsetup shows information about an encrypted LUKS partition?

- A. luksDump
- B. luksInfo
- C. luksDebug
- D. luksLS
- E. luksShow

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 80**

What command ensures that the file systems are written to disk after a lot of write operations? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**  
sync

#### NEW QUESTION 85

What command is used to send messages to all users currently logged in? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**  
wall

#### NEW QUESTION 88

What is the purpose of a system mount unit?

- A. It is used by the command systemd-mount and allows users to mount partitions to mount points of their choice
- B. It is used only to mount network file systems to local mount point
- C. It cannot be used for local media
- D. It is created by the command systemd-fstab-generator to integrate entries from /etc/fstab into the system boot process
- E. It is used by the command mount when using system to mount and unmount file systems

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 91

In the output of sar -b, what does tps stand for?

- A. Terrabyte per second
- B. Traffic per second
- C. Transfers per second
- D. Total data per second
- E. Terrabit per second

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 93

Which of the following commands shows capabilities and usable frequencies for the wireless interface wlan0?

- A. iw phy phy0 info
- B. iw dev wlan0 info
- C. iw dev wlan0 show
- D. iw phy wlan0 show
- E. iw phy0 show

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 97

In order to gather performance data with sar over a longer period of time, which command should be run periodically from cron?

- A. sa1
- B. sarmon
- C. sarec
- D. sadf
- E. sarcron

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 101

What is the purpose of an initramfs during the Linux system start?

- A. It loads required modules and starts sub systems like LVM to make the root file system accessible to the kernel
- B. It moves the kernel from normal system memory to initram memory to speed up kernel access
- C. It copies the root file system's content to RAM to speed up the system and reduce writes to disk
- D. It creates a ram disk to store volatile data for directories like /tmp to reduce writes to disk

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 103

Which command is used to install a GRUB boot loader into the master boot record?

- A. grub-install
- B. grub-mkconfig
- C. grub-install-mbr
- D. grub-glue-mbr
- E. grub-mbr-setup

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 108**

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