

APICS

Exam Questions CSCP

Certified Supply Chain Professional



NEW QUESTION 1

- (Topic 1)

The main benefit of a mass customization product design strategy is to:

- A. sell high quantities of product to specific customer segments.
- B. achieve economies of scale in purchasing components.
- C. offer more product variety while keeping inventories low.
- D. avoid assembly of finished products.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 2

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following scenarios represents a correct application of the Supply-Chain Operations Reference-model (SCOR)?

- A. Sales and marketing refers to SCOR to improve demand generation.
- B. Production and engineering uses SCOR best practices to design a new "make" process flow.
- C. Distribution and logistics selects suppliers from the SCOR reference list.
- D. Marketing and development incorporates SCOR Level I metrics for new product design.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 3

- (Topic 1)

A large manufacturer wanting to be more competitive in the global market place decided to outsource its transportation and return processing to other companies on a contractual basis. The companies providing the services would be referred to as:

- A. fourth party logistics providers.
- B. third party logistics providers.
- C. retail services providers.
- D. distribution services providers.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 4

- (Topic 1)

A remanufacturer of equipment is most likely to have what type of supply chain?

- A. Modular logistics
- B. Reverse logistics
- C. Mixed model
- D. Lateral

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 5

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following attributes typically makes reverse logistics processes more complicated than outbound logistics processes?

- A. Lead times for shipments are more variable.
- B. Individual packages and cartons are less uniform.
- C. There are more regulations mandated by local governments.
- D. There is more competition for scarce transportation lanes.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 6

- (Topic 1)

A manufacturer of plastic components that are sold either directly or through distributors wants to identify the requirements of the end customers for each market segment. Which of the following approaches would be most appropriate?

- A. Analyzing the buying history for each of the market segments
- B. Asking the manufacturer's direct customers
- C. Conducting a market research project
- D. Sending samples of potential future products to the final customers

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 7

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following corporate strategies is most consistent with a flexible supply chain strategy?

- A. Being the low-price leader
- B. Providing the highest-quality service
- C. Providing mature products with stable sales

D. Emphasizing the quality of the product

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 8

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following marketing strategies emphasizes offering services at a lower price than rival services with comparable features?

- A. Cost leadership
- B. Service differentiation
- C. Customer focus
- D. Market responsiveness

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 9

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following results can be expected from sharing a common understanding of demand and consumption patterns among supply chain participants?

- A. Improved transparency of collaboration relationships
- B. Increased performance in balanced scorecard
- C. Reduced inventory levels for key items
- D. Better synchronization of planning and operations

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following practices has improved management of the customer pipeline?

- A. Reverse auctions
- B. Sales force automation
- C. Finite capacity planning
- D. Point-of-purchase metrics

Answer: :B

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Topic 1)

A company has been delivering a global product that no longer appears profitable. Senior management's best response is to:

- A. analyze product profitability by market segment.
- B. discontinue the product based on eroding profitability.
- C. provide additional incentives to the sales force.
- D. increase promotional activity across all markets.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 11

- (Topic 1)

Using an independent service provider for logistics would be most appropriate in which of the following situations?

- A. A shoe company that wants to penetrate a foreign market
- B. A business that owns plants and warehouses globally
- C. A financial services company that wants to expand its services
- D. A cable television company that wants to add services

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 16

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following actions typically would be the first step in implementing the philosophy of customer relationship management?

- A. Creating a customer-centric organization
- B. Developing a map of the customer segments
- C. Documenting the objectives for implementation
- D. Selecting an information technology solution

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 17

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following indicators is most appropriate to use as a measure of supply chain utilization?

- A. Production equipment productivity

- B. Net asset turnover
- C. Value-added productivity per employee
- D. Upside flexibility

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 22

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following actions typically would be considered part of a reverse logistics strategy?

- A. Offering a discount on new purchases when used products are returned
- B. Reducing the amount of packaging material used in shipping
- C. Manufacturing products in batches consistent with full-truckload shipments
- D. Batching returns of defective components to the suppliers

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 25

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following factors typically is the most significant impediment to implementing collaborative commerce?

- A. Technology barriers
- B. Security
- C. Corporate culture
- D. Return on investment (ROI)

Answer: :C

NEW QUESTION 26

- (Topic 1)

After identifying the potential causes for delays in communicating demand information up the supply chain, the trading partners should take which of the following actions?

- A. Implement a higher-speed data communications network.
- B. Change procedures so data is communicated more frequently.
- C. Identify the root causes for the delays.
- D. Map and analyze the value stream.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 28

- (Topic 1)

Incorporating supplier input into product and process design helps to:

- A. maintain quality.
- B. stabilize product costs.
- C. reduce time to market.
- D. save costs to the buyer.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 32

- (Topic 1)

The primary reason for the evolution of the supply chain is:

- A. fewer rejects due to poor quality.
- B. increased on-time delivery.
- C. increased cost savings.
- D. increased communication.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 37

- (Topic 1)

A firm has identified groups of customers based on specific characteristics the customers desire from products and services the firm can provide. Characteristics include lead times, pricing tiers, and service levels. The firm is engaged in which of the following activities?

- A. Customer differentiation
- B. Order winner segregation
- C. Market segmentation
- D. Channel definition

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 40

- (Topic 1)

A main benefit of using customer relationship management (CRM) is:

- A. maximization of on-time delivery.
- B. minimization of product returns.
- C. identification of customers with high lifetime value.
- D. finding new markets for existing products and services.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 43

- (Topic 1)

A return material authorization (RMA) policy is used in reverse logistics to:

- A. physically transport returned items by using an efficient transportation mode.
- B. minimize the number of returned items by involving product design and demand forecasting.
- C. reduce the cost of returned items by refusing to accept items that should not be returned.
- D. reclaim substantial value from returned items by recycling.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 44

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following benefits of supplier relationship management typically results from collaboration with a few critical suppliers?

- A. Automation of supplier sales activities
- B. Elimination of formal contracts
- C. Reduction in customer and supplier inventories
- D. Standardization of communications

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 47

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following types of information would be an appropriate basis for a qualitative forecast?

- A. Leading indicators
- B. Market research data
- C. Order history
- D. Shipment history

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 52

- (Topic 1)

The most likely benefit of implementing a collaborative transportation management system is:

- A. lower distribution center operating costs.
- B. fewer transportation planners.
- C. less variability in picking and packing time.
- D. less variability in transportation costs.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 57

- (Topic 1)

The primary reason for a firm to pursue strategic supply chain activities is to:

- A. gain competitive advantage.
- B. reduce costs.
- C. increase productivity.
- D. decrease product lead time.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 59

- (Topic 1)

A firm supplies products and services to a wide variety of industries with varying requirements for responsiveness and reliability. Many customers across these industries are not satisfied with the firm's ability to meet the lead time and on time delivery requirements. Which of the following tools is most appropriate for the firm to use to improve customer service?

- A. Customer service ratio metrics
- B. Market segmentation
- C. Customer relationship management (CRM)
- D. Supply Chain Operations Reference (SCOR®)

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 64

- (Topic 1)

Demand management involves which of the following undertakings?

- A. Adjusting capacity to support expected demand
- B. Engaging in activities associated with customer relationship management
- C. Creating higher customer demand by improving performance in areas such as lead time and service levels
- D. Understanding events and managing activities that could influence future demand

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 68

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following customer relationship management activities most appropriately is used for revenue generation?

- A. Generating customer leads
- B. Generating graphic sales models
- C. Measuring customer preferences
- D. Identifying customer margins

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 72

- (Topic 1)

Maintaining a long-term collaborative relationship with a trading partner requires:

- A. formal and informal communication.
- B. interconnected information systems.
- C. one partner regularly exercising power.
- D. standardized terms of agreement.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 76

- (Topic 1)

Risk pooling enables a lower total inventory level without affecting service levels based on which of the following assumptions?

- A. Inventory turnover ratio can be reduced.
- B. Aggregate demand is more accurate than disaggregate demand.
- C. The planning time fence can be adjusted as needed.
- D. The supplier shares some risk for holding inventory.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 79

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following levels in a supply chain network represents the most upstream external activity?

- A. Supplier to contractor
- B. Manufacturing to supplier
- C. Customer to distribution
- D. Customer to contractor

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 81

- (Topic 1)

A firm supplies a single line of products to consumers using retail stores and on-line sales, distributors, and wholesalers. Currently the firm has common pricing and response times for sales in each sales channel. Which of the following tools is most appropriate to employ to improve profitability?

- A. Customer segmentation
- B. Customer-facing ordering systems
- C. Customer relationship management (CRM)
- D. Supply Chain Operations Reference (SCOR®)

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 86

- (Topic 1)

A company's decision to charge different prices for the same service sold in different market segments is most likely based on which of the following metrics?

- A. Internal rate of return (IRR)
- B. Lifetime customer value (LCV)

- C. Net present value (NPV)
- D. Return on investment (ROI)

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 91

- (Topic 2)

When a company undertakes a win-back strategy without considering the profitability of customer accounts, it is neglecting which of the following key elements?

- A. Loyalty
- B. Scoring
- C. Segmentation
- D. Prospecting

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 93

- (Topic 2)

The transportation manager at a consumer goods manufacturer has decided to begin shipping full truckload rather than less-than-truckload quantities. Which of the following outcomes is likely following implementation of this decision?

- A. Inventory levels at the manufacturer will decrease.
- B. Lead times as seen by the customer will increase.
- C. Production efficiencies at the manufacturer will increase.
- D. Transportation costs as seen by the customer will increase.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 94

- (Topic 2)

What is the primary benefit of using modular rather than integral designs?

- A. Lower cost of manufacturing
- B. Increased product performance
- C. Greater responsiveness in marketing and production
- D. Reduced complexity of bills of material

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 95

- (Topic 2)

A company ships from its manufacturing facilities directly to its warehouses. If the number of warehouses increases, transportation costs between manufacturing facilities and warehouses most likely will:

- A. increase.
- B. decrease.
- C. not change.
- D. become less predictable.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 99

- (Topic 2)

The strategy to implement supplier relationship management has been developed. The most appropriate next step is to:

- A. develop criteria for prospective partners.
- B. develop policies for alliances.
- C. select initial partners.
- D. conduct a pilot implementation.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 104

- (Topic 2)

The social dimension of sustainability typically would be addressed when developing and implementing policies regarding:

- A. accounting practices.
- B. biodiversity protection.
- C. conflicts of interest.
- D. waste reduction.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 105

- (Topic 2)

A company produces and distributes a family of soft drinks in a single country. It has developed and will introduce a new family of soft drinks for weight- and health-conscious individuals. There currently are no competitors with nationwide distribution for this category of soft drinks. Which of the following supply chain strategies would be most appropriate for the two product families?

- A. Produce both product families to forecast and push through the distribution system.
- B. Produce both product families only after receipt of a distributor order.
- C. Produce the current product family to forecast and the new product family to order.
- D. Produce the current product family to order and the new product family to forecast.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 109

- (Topic 2)

In the Supply Chain Operations Reference-model (SCOR®), the cash-to-cash cycle time for a manufacturing company is the number of days between which two of the following situations?

- A. Paying for raw materials and getting paid for the product
- B. Shipping the product from the warehouse and receiving it at the customer's location
- C. Paying for raw materials and sending an invoice to the customer
- D. Billing the customer and getting paid for the product

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 111

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following actions would be most appropriate for an enterprise that has successfully integrated internal supply chain management systems and functions?

- A. Focusing on reducing setup times
- B. Implementing a firewall to limit access to supply and demand data
- C. Working with key suppliers to reduce costs and lead times
- D. Working with trading partners to reduce channel redundancies

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 115

- (Topic 2)

Managing supply chain risks includes which of the following activities?

- A. Developing alternatives to key suppliers
- B. Setting aside funds for disruption-recovery efforts
- C. Charging each supply chain partner a portion of risk cost
- D. Creating extra inventory to cover disruptions in the supply chain

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 118

- (Topic 2)

Allowing for organizational restructuring is an example of which of the following steps in creating successful strategic alliances among suppliers?

- A. Managing multifaceted relationships
- B. Negotiating a win-win deal
- C. Planning for change
- D. Conducting pulse checks

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 120

- (Topic 2)

A company closely monitors supplier performance and notices recent late deliveries from one supplier. The supplier discloses flood damage at the plant. The company quickly shifts sourcing to a new supplier and has minimal loss of sales. Which of the following risk strategies reflects the company's actions?

- A. Achieving low cost through reaction
- B. Creating an adaptive supply chain community
- C. Reducing supply chain vulnerability
- D. Investing in redundancy

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 125

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following processes would a company use to evaluate the risk profile for end- of-life planning for a product family?

- A. Distribution requirements planning
- B. Sales and operations planning

- C. Rough-cut capacity planning
- D. Production activity control

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 127

- (Topic 2)

A corporation must consider which of the following factors when selecting its enterprise resources planning system?

- A. Uniqueness of operations
- B. Corporate profitability
- C. MRP and MRP II processing
- D. Industry benchmarks

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 132

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following strategies can be used to help manage global risks?

- A. Direct shipment
- B. Cross-docking
- C. Mass customization
- D. Flexibility

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 136

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following statements about the use of bar code labels for product identification in the supply chain is true?

- A. They have been replaced by radio frequency identification tags.
- B. They can be read by devices 1 to 3 meters from the item.
- C. They facilitate the capture of information about the location of items.
- D. Each of the trading partners must apply a unique label.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 141

- (Topic 2)

The mission of the global reporting initiative (GRI) is to provide a:

- A. comparison of key metrics for companies in the same industries across the globe.
- B. feasible business plan that can be shown to global potential investors.
- C. trusted and credible framework for reports regarding sustainability practices.
- D. transparent collaboration between non-profit organizations and governments.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 143

- (Topic 2)

The most appropriate reason for a business to comply with the United Nations (UN) Global Compact practices typically would be to:

- A. enhance the competitive advantage.
- B. gain access to proven management tools.
- C. reduce the threat of organized labor.
- D. reduce the cost of operating in multiple countries.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 146

- (Topic 2)

It is most appropriate to measure spending per customer as a proportion of profitability during which of the following phases of a supplier/customer relationship?

- A. Customer acquisition
- B. Customer retention
- C. Customer dependency
- D. Strategic customer care

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 149

- (Topic 2)

A product design that can be produced to requirements even when conditions in the production process are unfavorable typically is known as what type of design?

- A. Universal
- B. Computer-aided
- C. Modular
- D. Robust

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 153

- (Topic 2)

A company is formally adhering to the principles of the UN Global Compact. After a review of their supply chain, they have found that a key supplier is in violation of the compact. The best action for the company to do first is:

- A. do nothin
- B. The company is not responsible for compliance of suppliers.
- C. replace the supplier as soon as possible with a compliant supplier.
- D. notify the supplier of non-compliance.
- E. require the supplier to become compliant.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 158

- (Topic 2)

The customer who provides point-of-sale data remains the sole decision-maker regarding order quantities when what type of inventory strategy is used?

- A. Continuous replenishment
- B. Advanced continuous replenishment
- C. Vendor-managed replenishment
- D. Quick response

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 159

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following activities typically would be an appropriate application of the ISO 31000 Risk Management Principles and Guidelines?

- A. Calculating a risk index for each facility
- B. Establishing external risk communications processes
- C. Projecting the ability of a facility to recover from an event
- D. Preparing for risk management accreditation

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 160

- (Topic 2)

When an importer and manufacturer are operating in a free trade zone, payment of a customs duty is triggered when products are:

- A. returned.
- B. assembled.
- C. stored.
- D. distributed.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 164

- (Topic 2)

A firm has discovered a product quality issue. What should be the first step in responding to this issue?

- A. Determine the root cause of the quality issue.
- B. Separate the non-conforming products.
- C. Trace the location of the faulty product in the supply chain.
- D. Replace faulty products when they are returned by the end user.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 167

- (Topic 2)

Inventory parameters established using analytic inventory techniques typically are based on balancing:

- A. supply and dependent demand.
- B. customer service and inventory costs.
- C. transportation and warehousing costs.
- D. inventory levels and decision-making costs.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 170

- (Topic 2)

A manufacturer and the distributors of its products have decided to focus on price and product availability as strategic priorities. Which of the following values would be the most appropriate measure of customer service?

- A. Manufacturer's volume flexibility
- B. Order-fulfillment lead times
- C. Distributors' order-fill rates
- D. Supply chain inventory days of supply

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 171

- (Topic 2)

The process used to determine the impact of promotions, price discounts, and rebates on demand forecasts commonly is referred to as demand:

- A. planning.
- B. forecasting.
- C. aggregating.
- D. shaping.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 175

- (Topic 2)

The globalization of a supply chain typically increases uncertainty and:

- A. production lead time.
- B. local competition.
- C. documentation complexity.
- D. product standardization.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 177

- (Topic 2)

In an advanced planning system, which of the following modules feeds the master planning module?

- A. Purchasing planning
- B. Demand planning
- C. Distribution planning
- D. Fulfillment planning

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 181

- (Topic 2)

An increase in the inventory turnover rate for a supply chain typically would indicate that there has been a reduction in:

- A. prices to the end user.
- B. supply chain cost of sales.
- C. the manufacturer's inventory.
- D. the total supply chain inventory.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 184

- (Topic 2)

An effective procurement strategy for commodity products should focus on:

- A. driving down cost and reducing risk.
- B. spreading purchases equally across suppliers.
- C. selecting primary and alternate sources.
- D. selecting suppliers with value-added products.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 189

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following factors typically is most important in successfully implementing sales and operations planning (S&OP)?

- A. Involvement of specialists from all functional groups within an organization
- B. Creation of a dedicated S&OP organizational unit
- C. Involvement and accountability at senior management level
- D. Focus on 3 months to 18 months in the future

Answer:

C

NEW QUESTION 191

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following distribution approaches for a low-volume, high-variety product line typically will result in the highest level of customer service and the lowest total distribution costs?

- A. Direct shipment from plant to customers
- B. Shipment from a central distribution warehouse
- C. Shipment through a multi-echelon distribution network
- D. Outsourcing the distribution function

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 192

- (Topic 2)

A toy company decides to buy more products from an overseas company to reduce costs. To make sure that goods clear customs more quickly, the company most likely would engage a:

- A. consolidator.
- B. overseas carrier.
- C. shipping association.
- D. freight forwarder.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 196

- (Topic 2)

A firm is undertaking a revision of its financial metrics to make them more comprehensive and has decided to use metrics such as return on investment (ROI), return on assets (ROA), and economic value added (EVA). This is an example of utilizing which of the following types of metrics?

- A. Activity based
- B. Stakeholder focused
- C. Financial sustainability
- D. Value chain

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 200

- (Topic 2)

What is the primary benefit of using a central storage warehouse for all components rather than using point-of-use storage?

- A. Reduced need for bar codes and radio frequency identification technology
- B. Reduced material handling costs
- C. Ease of control and count accuracy
- D. Maintain a cleaner shop floor

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 204

- (Topic 3)

The recovery element of a reverse logistics supply chain strategy is best illustrated by:

- A. the use of refillable containers by a water supply company.
- B. the use of rechargeable batteries by an individual.
- C. a grower selling fresh-produce scrap to other farmers.
- D. the reduction of energy consumption by a manufacturer.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 206

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following actions best exemplifies an appropriate demand management strategy?

- A. Reducing costs in the procurement of goods
- B. Prioritizing demand when supply is constrained
- C. Maximizing sales orders from customers
- D. Updating the sales and operations planning (S&OP) to changes in production capacity

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 211

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following outcomes most likely is the primary reason for outsourcing production of a new product?

- A. Increase control of the supply chain
- B. Increase flexibility of the supply chain
- C. Reduce required capital investment
- D. Reduce the need for skilled workers

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 212

- (Topic 3)

A company is having trouble with raw material deliveries and decides to develop a supplier certification program. The certification process most appropriately would start with which of the following suppliers?

- A. Suppliers of "A" classified items
- B. Suppliers recently ISO 9000-certified
- C. Suppliers with the worst performance records
- D. Competitors of suppliers with the worst performance records

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 215

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following behaviors is appropriate for a progressive company that is responding to changes in its supply chain?

- A. Pursuing cost reduction continuously
- B. Developing multiple supply chains for different product lines
- C. Ensuring demand before committing to a change in the supply chain
- D. Designing products for maximum lifetime

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 220

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following changes often leads to higher levels of inventory?

- A. Decrease in customer service level
- B. Decrease in vendor lead times
- C. Increase in economies of scale
- D. Increase in warehouse holding costs

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 225

- (Topic 3)

Customer demand is 120 units per week. The company works on a 9-hour shift per day, 5-day per week basis. Each shift has a ½-hour lunch break and two 15-minute coffee breaks. The cycle time is 12 minutes. To meet demand, production must occur at the rate of one unit every:

- A. 12 minutes.
- B. 20 minutes.
- C. 22.5 minutes.
- D. 28 minutes.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 227

- (Topic 3)

The benefit most likely to result from a collaborative forecasting process is:

- A. improvement in forecast accuracy.
- B. improvement in forecast responsiveness.
- C. reduction of the coefficient of variation.
- D. reduction of forecasting effort.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 231

- (Topic 3)

On-time delivery performance in the supply chain can best be improved by aligning required capacity with what type of capacity?

- A. Demonstrated
- B. Rated
- C. Budgeted
- D. Theoretical

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 232

- (Topic 3)

Qualitative forecasting methods are most appropriate for projecting demand for:

- A. commodity products.
- B. families of products.
- C. breakthrough products.
- D. raw materials.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 233

- (Topic 3)

Measurement of service to the customer should consider which of the following strategic priorities?

- A. Cash flow
- B. Responsiveness
- C. Order cycle time
- D. Forecast accuracy

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 236

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following actions is most likely to improve customer perceptions about delivery performance provided by a firm?

- A. Shipping orders early whenever possible
- B. Increasing the order-fill rate
- C. Increasing inventory velocity for key products
- D. Implementing a pull inventory replenishment system

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 238

- (Topic 3)

A manufacturer is evaluating outsourcing production of high-volume components. Outsourcing production will likely require an increase in total supply chain inventory for the components due to an increase in:

- A. demand.
- B. lead time.
- C. quality.
- D. suppliers.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 243

- (Topic 3)

A company operates under a make-to-order policy, and its supplier operates under a make- to-stock policy. Which of the following risks poses the greatest threat?

- A. Inventory risk for the company
- B. Inventory risk for the supplier
- C. Debt leverage risk for the company
- D. Debt leverage risk for the supplier

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 247

- (Topic 3)

To ensure a successful relationship, trading partners must adapt their organizations to leverage advantages found in cross-supply-chain collaboration because:

- A. customers and suppliers are not interactive.
- B. cross-functional support can be offered only by the central source.
- C. all entities are collectively responsible for growth of revenue and profits.
- D. risks in supplier/customer negotiations are reduced.

Answer: :C

NEW QUESTION 248

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following factors is the most important driver of supply chain change?

- A. Health and safety concerns
- B. Competitor actions
- C. Government regulations
- D. Customer perceptions of value

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 252

- (Topic 3)

A supply chain visibility application helps an organization by:

- A. planning raw material requirements.
- B. removing outliers from independent demand forecasts.
- C. providing flexibility in customer delivery locations.
- D. providing comprehensive information from any point of contact.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 253

- (Topic 3)

When establishing third-party and fourth-party logistics relationships, a firm should avoid providers who:

- A. use a proprietary information system.
- B. constantly update their information technology and equipment.
- C. provide extensive reporting on each customer interaction.
- D. meet customer requirements through regional warehousing.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 255

- (Topic 3)

A company recently faced an increase in backorders. The company's marketing department recently ran a sales promotion. The purchasing and planning departments were not aware of the promotional activity. Which of the following processes will help to solve this type of problem in the future?

- A. Sales and operations planning (S&OP)
- B. Advanced planning and scheduling (APS)
- C. Supplier relationship management (SRM)
- D. Customer relationship management (CRM)

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 260

- (Topic 3)

When trying to decide whether to outsource its customer relationship management function, a company primarily should consider which of the following factors?

- A. Location of the service provider
- B. Internal controls of the company
- C. Compatibility of computer hardware
- D. Transaction costs

Answer: B

Explanation:

A grocery store found that ground beef sales increased when buns were a featured sales item. This customer relationship management technique is called:

- A. data mining.
- B. data tracking.
- C. contact management.
- A. D. order entry. Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 264

- (Topic 3)

The primary benefit a company is likely to achieve when setting time fences is:

- A. reducing lead time.
- B. providing a steady schedule for suppliers.
- C. interpreting forecast properly.
- D. maintaining a stable flow.

Answer: :D

NEW QUESTION 266

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following actions by trading partners would be most appropriate to protect against variability in supply and demand?

- A. Improve product quality.
- B. Increase inventory levels.
- C. Increase information sharing.
- D. Reduce product complexity.

Answer: :C

NEW QUESTION 270

- (Topic 3)

A retailer sets service-level targets intended to maximize total profit. The retailer's service level target should be highest for items with a high profit margin and:

- A. low variability of demand.
- B. made to stock.
- C. small replenishment lot size.
- D. made to order.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 272

- (Topic 3)

A company handling sale of product discarded by consumers is what type of provider?

- A. Third party logistics (3PL)
- B. Reverse logistics
- C. Fourth party logistics (4PL)
- D. Warehousing

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 274

- (Topic 3)

Short order cycles to facilitate rapid replenishment will result in:

- A. minimal in-process inventory.
- B. fewer inventory moves.
- C. improved communications to customers.
- D. increased supplier collaboration.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 275

- (Topic 3)

Pull strategy typically would be the most appropriate strategy when customer demand uncertainty is:

- A. high, and supplier lead time is long.
- B. high, and supplier lead time is short.
- C. low, and supplier lead time is long.
- D. low, and supplier lead time is short.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 277

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following technologies directly enables pulling products through the supply chain?

- A. Automatic identification system (AIS)
- B. Point of sale (POS) system
- C. Customer relationship management (CRM)
- D. Supply chain event management (SCEM)

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 280

- (Topic 3)

When profit impact is high and supply risk is low for an item, which of the following procurement strategies is most likely to be effective and successful?

- A. Leveraging purchasing power
- B. Forming a long-term partnership
- C. Automating the procurement process
- D. Ensuring continuous supply

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 285

- (Topic 3)

The make-to-stock model is an effective inventory strategy when the product:

- A. has a long manufacturing lead time.
- B. has a limited set of features.
- C. is designed by the customer.
- D. is frequently out of stock.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 287

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following types of lead times is related most closely to a supplier performance measure?

- A. Fulfillment
- B. Replenishment
- C. Overall
- D. Process

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 290

- (Topic 3)

A company has an asset turnover ratio of 1.8, inventory of \$3,000, a 20% profit margin, and \$5,000 in total assets. What is the total sales volume for the company?

- A. \$ 5,400
- B. \$ 9,000
- C. \$15,000
- D. \$25,000

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 295

- (Topic 3)

A company used Global Reporting Initiative guidelines to complete a self-assessment. Which of the following actions would be the most appropriate next step?

- A. Share information with all stakeholders
- B. Obtain top management support
- C. Identify action items
- D. Conduct gap analysis

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 297

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following approaches most likely will help a company reduce its cost of sales while increasing customer loyalty?

- A. Business process design
- B. Business development mapping
- C. Customer relationship management
- D. Sales contact management

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 301

- (Topic 3)

A company has outsourced a high volume of assembly work to top-tier suppliers, thereby reducing the overall number of suppliers they directly manage. Which of the following actions must the company perform to mitigate risk?

- A. Monitor lead times at sub-tier suppliers
- B. Maintain direct relationships with sub-tier suppliers
- C. Execute all terms of contracts at sub-tier suppliers
- D. Purchase all critical components for assembly at the company

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 304

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following objectives is the primary driver in the design and implementation of lean process management?

- A. Reducing the level of inventory
- B. Decreasing the cash-to-cash cycle
- C. Integrating processes between departments
- D. Satisfying customer requirements

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 307

- (Topic 3)

A company that is having difficulties prioritizing resources against a long list of improvement projects should use which of the following processes?

- A. Control chart
- B. Competitive benchmarking
- C. Pareto analysis
- D. Six Sigma

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 312

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following conditions are most indicative of a company that is effectively managing its cash?

- A. Low accounts receivable, low inventory, high accounts payable
- B. High accounts receivable, low inventory, high accounts payable
- C. Low accounts receivable , high inventory, low accounts payable
- D. High accounts receivable, high inventory, low accounts payable

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 316

- (Topic 3)

A company is aggressively pursuing improvements in the financial performance of its supply chain. The company should first focus its efforts on which of the following metrics?

- A. Process takt time
- B. Cycle count accuracy
- C. Number of inventory turns
- D. Number of first-tier suppliers

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 320

- (Topic 3)

A large retailer has negotiated buyback contracts with several suppliers. The suppliers typically will need which of the following systems to effectively implement the contracts?

- A. Point-of-sale tracking
- B. Well-developed reverse logistics
- C. Monitoring the retailer's revenue
- D. Sales incentives to reward the retailer

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 324

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following costs is an example of ordering cost?

- A. Inspection labor
- B. Obsolescence
- C. Cost of capital invested
- D. Insurance

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 329

- (Topic 3)

Purchased component standardization generates savings primarily by reducing:

- A. assembly costs through economies of scale.
- B. engineering costs due to lower testing requirements.
- C. inventory control costs due to smaller shelf space requirements.
- D. inventory transportation costs by using economical modes.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 334

- (Topic 3)

A master production schedule serves a company best by functioning as a:

- A. dispatch list.
- B. forecast system buffer.
- C. priority planning tool.
- D. supplier scheduling system.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 336

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following situations is a consequence of global operations?

- A. Decreased logistic cost
- B. Increased logistic complexity
- C. Reduced product variety
- D. Longer lead times

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 341

- (Topic 3)

The employees at a convenience store are trained to ask customers purchasing snack foods whether they also would like to purchase a beverage. This situation is an example of:

- A. cross-selling.
- B. customer service.
- C. product marketing.
- D. selling an upgrade.

Answer: :A

NEW QUESTION 342

- (Topic 3)

A manufacturer of fast-moving consumer goods wants to implement a process improvement method to increase flexibility and decrease the risk of obsolete inventory. Which of the following approaches is most likely to help reach these goals?

- A. Lean manufacturing
- B. Advanced planning and scheduling
- C. Six sigma
- D. Total quality management

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 344

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following metrics would be most appropriate for a group of trading partners that is trying to gain competitive advantage through supply chain reliability?

- A. Cash-to-cash cycle time
- B. Supply chain response time
- C. Order-fill rate performance
- D. Value-added productivity per employee

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 345

- (Topic 3)

Standardization of supply chain processes is most likely to facilitate achievement of which of the following activities?

- A. Reducing the total cost of ownership
- B. Tracking the effects of improvement initiatives
- C. Creating project consensus
- D. Understanding of operational metrics

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 346

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following manufacturing strategies typically generates the lowest supply chain inventory?

- A. Make to Stock
- B. Assemble to Order
- C. Make to Order
- D. Engineer to Order

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 348

- (Topic 3)

A company may reduce its amount of safety stock by:

- A. substituting information for inventory.
- B. increasing the number of retailers.
- C. increasing the number of producers.
- D. changing to a push system.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 353

- (Topic 3)

Before discontinuing a product based on activity-based cost calculations, one should primarily consider the effects upon:

- A. activity-based cost calculations of other products.
- B. value stream mapping of complementary products.
- C. research and development (R&D) costs of new products.
- D. overhead absorption rates across product lines.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 358

- (Topic 3)

A company has limited visibility of global customer sales. Which of the following methods is the most appropriate way to sense and respond to customer demand?

- A. Point of sale
- B. Sales and operations planning
- C. Demand-driven supply network
- D. Customer relationship management

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 362

- (Topic 3)

A procurement manager wants to reduce costs on commodity items. Which of the following actions is likely to result in the greatest savings?

- A. Conducting a supplier review and recertification
- B. Renegotiating contracts with commodity suppliers
- C. Standardizing and eliminating redundant items
- D. Leveraging group purchasing power

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 364

- (Topic 3)

A company that desires to implement a strategy for inventory management must define which of the following factors?

- A. Reliability and maintainability requirements
- B. Variability in the customer demand
- C. Overall item effectiveness
- D. Inventory carrying costs

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 369

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following tradeoffs should be considered when selecting logistics options?

- A. Safety stock levels and customer service levels
- B. Inventory levels and scheduling operations
- C. Transportation cost and speed of delivery
- D. Centralized and decentralized distribution network

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 374

- (Topic 3)

Variation in upstream requirements can be reduced by increasing:

- A. demand visibility.
- B. production capacity.
- C. product features.
- D. safety stock.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 377

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following actions is most likely to improve the cash-to-cash cycle time?

- A. Find suppliers with lower total cost of ownership (TCO)
- B. Implement vendor-managed inventory (VMI) with key suppliers
- C. Implement vendor-managed inventory (VMI) with key customers
- D. Establish targeted promotions for the most profitable market segments

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 379

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following manufacturing strategies would run the greatest risk of increasing obsolete inventory costs?

- A. Make-to-stock
- B. Assemble-to-order
- C. Make-to-order
- D. Engineer-to-order

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 380

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following activities occurs as part of the sales and operations planning process?

- A. Time fences are matched to master production schedule horizons.
- B. The next quarter's forecasts are presented by sales staff to finance and operations personnel at the final meeting.
- C. Strategic plans are adjusted based on changing operating situations.
- D. Plans are converted to financial projections and capacity requirements.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 381

- (Topic 3)

A pattern of increased shipments from manufacturing plants to a central warehouse at month-end and quarter-end typically would cause which of the following situations in a central warehouse?

- A. Fluctuation in required labor resources
- B. Decreased use of storage capacity
- C. Decreased transportation costs
- D. Increased outbound shipments

Answer: :A

NEW QUESTION 382

- (Topic 3)

A manufacturer is the sole supplier of a product family. It sells to regional distributors that sell to retailers. The manufacturer uses batch production processes that have long setup times. All nodes in the supply chain have agreed to pursue a quick response to changes in the level of demand as a competitive priority. Which of the following factors is most likely to hinder their pursuit of this competitive priority?

- A. Information technology standards
- B. Information sharing practices
- C. Contractual terms and conditions
- D. Manufacturing lot sizes

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 385

- (Topic 3)

One of the first steps in devising an effective supply chain strategy within a company is to analyze a product's:

- A. nature of demand.
- B. backlog position.
- C. forecast bias.
- D. sales performance.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 389

- (Topic 3)

A firm experiences a supply chain interruption from a second-tier supplier. Which of the following actions is the firm likely to take to minimize future interruptions?

- A. Require the supplier to submit weekly cycle count reports.
- B. Require the supplier to implement a sales and operations planning process.
- C. Map the supplier's supply chain to identify risks and opportunities.
- D. Conduct an ISO 14001 audit of the supplier.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 393

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following activities is forbidden in a foreign trade zone?

- A. Remarketing or repackaging imports to avoid fines
- B. Breaking up large shipments to reduce import duties
- C. Reexporting goods without paying duties
- D. Conducting retail trade

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 396

- (Topic 3)

The production scheduler for a bottleneck resource should:

- A. schedule additional preventive maintenance for the resource.
- B. ensure a constant queue of work waiting to be processed.
- C. increase production lot sizes to increase utilization of resources.
- D. implement pull signals for production of the bottleneck resource.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 397

- (Topic 3)

A primary reason for enhancing supply chain security is to:

- A. meet government requirements.
- B. reduce insurance costs.
- C. improve lead time.
- D. protect brand image.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 402

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following statements indicates an attribute of international commercial terms (Incoterms)?

- A. They are required contract terms for international trade.
- B. Each term implies the responsibilities of the buyer and seller.
- C. Discounts and surcharges are identified by the terms.
- D. The terms are reviewed annually by the International Chamber of Commerce.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 405

- (Topic 3)

A company that manufactures complex mechanical assemblies to customer order and ships them directly to the customer is implementing manufacturing cells. The benefit most likely to result from this effort is a reduction in the:

- A. number of component shortages.
- B. production planning horizon.
- C. time to fill customer orders.
- D. response time to a request for quote.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 410

- (Topic 3)

A company discovers that several high-volume customers have very erratic ordering patterns. Which of the following actions is most likely to reduce variability?

- A. Checking the demand status multiple times daily
- B. Establishing Internet-enabled collaborative relationships
- C. Implementing electronic data interchange transactions
- D. Increasing safety-stock levels for items these customers order

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 413

- (Topic 3)

A company uses cash-to-cash cycle time to assess how long it takes from:

- A. receiving inventory from the supplier to paying the invoice from the supplier.
- B. receiving inventory from the supplier to invoicing the customer.
- C. paying the supplier for inventory received to receiving payment from the customer.
- D. invoicing a customer to receiving payment from the customer.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 414

- (Topic 3)

The theory of constraints (TOC) works best in an environment where the:

- A. product mix for the operation changes daily.
- B. constraint cannot be easily managed.
- C. constraint cannot be easily identified.
- D. constraint persists long enough to be managed effectively.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 415

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following principles is a core value of the UN Global Compact?

- A. Anti-Corruption
- B. Profitability
- C. Discrimination
- D. Employment

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 416

- (Topic 3)

Effective sales and operations planning (S&OP) can contribute most to which of the following objectives?

- A. Increasing product quality
- B. Increasing the number of new customers
- C. Reducing unexpected customer requests
- D. Reducing excess inventory

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 419

- (Topic 3)

The primary reason to establish a customer-dedicated warehouse is to:

- A. integrate and consolidate an assortment of inventory.
- B. position inventory to improve response time.
- C. balance inventory with consumption.
- D. equalize inbound and outbound logistics costs.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 424

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following outcomes is the primary benefit to an organization that develops a supplier certification program?

- A. Supplier capability is documented.
- B. Inspection costs are reduced.
- C. Delivery time is improved.
- D. Negotiating power is strengthened for the certifying organization.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 428

- (Topic 3)

When multiple warehouses are combined into one centralized warehouse, the requirement for safety stock is reduced because:

- A. there is less in-transit inventory.
- B. the total variability of demand is reduced.
- C. average cycle stock is reduced.
- D. safety stock becomes available-to-promise.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 429

- (Topic 3)

An information technology system that couples enterprise resources planning and an advanced planning system would be most appropriate for which of the following types of business operations?

- A. Multiple plants in multiple industries
- B. Multiple plants in the same supply chain
- C. Multiple supply chains of different products
- D. Multiple supply chains of the same product

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 432

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following actions by a group of trading partners is most likely to improve the flow of funds among them?

- A. Increasing the level of information sharing and collaboration
- B. Negotiating a single set of terms for the trading partners

- C. Reducing the time allowed for the timely payment discount
- D. Implementing links among their information systems

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 435

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following statements is true when a contract manufacturing agreement is implemented?

- A. There is no longer a need for material requirements planning.
- B. The total cost of acquiring products will decrease.
- C. Communications and project management are key factors for success.
- D. Assets on the contract manufacturer's balance sheet typically will decrease.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 439

- (Topic 3)

Top management typically plans an organization's long-term future by isolating new opportunities and threats and identifying growth objectives during the process known as:

- A. resource planning.
- B. sales and operations planning.
- C. corporate strategizing.
- D. financial planning.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 442

- (Topic 3)

A manufacturer with operations in an area prone to natural disasters is reviewing its sustainability strategy. Which of the following production strategies should the company implement to reduce the risk of supply interruptions?

- A. Centralized
- B. Decentralized
- C. Make-to-order
- D. Engineer-to-order

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 447

- (Topic 3)

The primary contribution from an enterprise resources planning system in building supply chain capability is:

- A. real-time manufacturing planning.
- B. improved decision making.
- C. ease of implementation.
- D. timely order tracking.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 448

- (Topic 3)

What are the three principle categories of forecasting methods?

- A. Seasonal, trend, and promotional events
- B. Moving average, exponential smoothing, and Holt-Winters
- C. Qualitative, extrinsic, and intrinsic
- D. Annual, monthly, and daily requirements

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 449

- (Topic 3)

A firm decides to move from a mass production to a mass customization model. This will result in a change in focus from:

- A. special to general purpose facilities.
- B. lower to higher operational cost.
- C. efficiency to effectiveness measures.
- D. high to low flexibility workforce.

Answer: :A

NEW QUESTION 454

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following reverse logistics activities involves reusing refurbished products?

- A. Return management
- B. Disposal and reclamation
- C. Decomposing and recycling
- D. Remanufacturing and repair

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 458

- (Topic 3)

Point-of-sale information fails to measure actual demand most likely because:

- A. holidays interrupt typical sales patterns.
- B. inventory levels are inaccurate.
- C. there is lag time in the system.
- D. data about lost sales cannot be captured.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 459

- (Topic 3)

In order to optimize delivery routing and load planning as well as to provide advanced shipment notifications (ASN's), which of the following technology platforms should be implemented to plan and manage the above operations?

- A. Electronic Data Interchange (EDI)
- B. Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP)
- C. Event Management System (EMS)
- D. Transportation Management System (TMS)

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 464

- (Topic 3)

A service company has decided to create a customer-focused business and has identified the following steps in the process:

{exhibit 3860}

Which of the following sequences of steps is correct for implementing the company's decision?

- A. 2, 1, 4, 3, 5
- B. 4, 2, 1, 5, 3
- C. 3, 5, 2, 4, 1
- D. 4, 2, 5, 1, 3

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 466

- (Topic 3)

A manufacturer of consumer goods has purchased one of its distributors. The distributor's inventory system is archaic and will not integrate into the manufacturer's enterprise resources planning (ERP) system. Which of the following approaches is the most appropriate long-term solution for the manufacturer?

- A. Buy a complete ERP system that includes seamlessly integrated distribution.
- B. Buy a warehouse management system that integrates into the ERP system.
- C. Run the existing warehouse inventory system and update the ERP system manually.
- D. Hire a software contractor to write an interface with batch update to the ERP system.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 467

- (Topic 3)

Variability in product design can best be reduced by:

- A. initiating 100% product inspection.
- B. outsourcing the design process.
- C. broadening design specifications.
- D. applying Six Sigma principles.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 472

- (Topic 3)

Use of a private warehouse is most appropriate when a firm needs to:

- A. adjust warehouse capacity easily for seasonal products.
- B. perform a limited number of specialized activities for customers.
- C. control operating policies and hours to respond to changes in market demand.
- D. take advantage of economies of scale and scope to increase profitability.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 475

- (Topic 3)

An office furniture manufacturer observed that customers preferred to configure desks based on their available office space. To keep product costs to a minimum, yet satisfy customer needs, the company should choose which of the following design strategies?

- A. Modularity
- B. Component commonality
- C. Mass customization
- D. Standardization

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 478

- (Topic 3)

During the sales and operations planning (S&OP) horizon, planned inventory can best be used to:

- A. implement a time-phased stock replenishment plan.
- B. allow for consistent production lot sizing.
- C. buffer the company against unknown fluctuations in demand.
- D. minimize storage and transportation costs.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 481

- (Topic 3)

In the supplier rationalization step of the supplier relationship management process, the supplier base is treated like:

- A. a rival competitor in a tight market.
- B. an extension of the enterprise.
- C. a subcontractor with the lowest bid.
- D. an end customer with 50% of the demand.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 484

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following strategies is most appropriate for managing unknown risks in a global supply chain?

- A. Vertical integration
- B. Technology integration with suppliers
- C. Investing in redundancy
- D. Strengthening supplier relationships

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 488

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following actions is key to identifying potential problems in lean supply chain development?

- A. Implement vendor managed inventory
- B. Install a supply chain solution
- C. Reduce customer order size
- D. Reduce inventory levels

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 489

- (Topic 3)

Outsourcing is most appropriate when a product is:

- A. modular and independent of knowledge and capacity.
- B. modular and dependent on knowledge and capacity.
- C. integral and independent of knowledge and capacity.
- D. integral and dependent on knowledge and capacity.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 492

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following processes is included in reverse logistics?

- A. Designing a new product out of recycled material

- B. Restoring a worn-out product to like-new condition
- C. Reducing the amount of packaging material in a product
- D. Eliminating toxic materials in a product

Answer: :B

NEW QUESTION 494

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following continuous improvement methodologies focuses on reduction of defects by reducing process variation?

- A. Just-in-Time (JIT)
- B. Kaizen
- C. Six Sigma
- D. Theory of constraints

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 495

- (Topic 3)

A company that locates manufacturing facilities in different countries so that an economic downturn in one country most likely will be offset by business in another country is employing what type of strategy?

- A. Speculative
- B. Hedge
- C. Flexible
- D. Forecast

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 497

- (Topic 3)

The profit margin for a product that is currently made in the company's facility has decreased during the past 2 years. Which of the following factors should be considered when deciding whether to make or buy the product?

- A. Production capabilities
- B. Transportation capabilities
- C. Distribution channels
- D. Landed cost

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 501

- (Topic 3)

A large bicycle company has outsourced manufacturing and needs to respond immediately to any logistics problems in the supply chain. The best technological solution to meet this need is:

- A. enterprise resources planning.
- B. supply chain event management.
- C. supplier relationship management.
- D. a transportation management system.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 505

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following strategies typically will require the lowest inventory investment and deliver the shortest lead time?

- A. Producing finished goods to forecast and shipping directly to customers
- B. Producing finished goods to forecast and distributing through a multi-echelon network
- C. Producing subassemblies to forecast and doing final assembly and shipping from the factory
- D. Producing subassemblies to forecast and doing final assembly and shipping from regional centers

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 510

- (Topic 3)

A company has adequate average available capacity but does not maintain surge capacity. With a distribution route to manage, which of the following actions will provide the most capacity relief?

- A. Increasing order-fulfillment lead times
- B. Implementing allocation
- C. Increasing prices with a 30-day effective date
- D. Increasing product queue times

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 515

- (Topic 3)

Continuous process improvement is characterized by which two of the following key steps?

- A. Quality circles and benchmarking
- B. Process review and supplier audits
- C. Analysis and assessment
- D. Observation and selection

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 518

- (Topic 3)

A consumer goods manufacturer has introduced a new frozen product and encountered problems applying package labels consistently. Which of the following methodologies would be most appropriate to use to identify the root cause of the problem?

- A. Six sigma
- B. Statistical process control
- C. Lean production
- D. Theory of constraints

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 521

- (Topic 3)

A company uses multiple ingredients to make a product that is sold in multiple countries. Each country requires country-specific labels. A third-party supplier provides the country- specific labels. The most appropriate push-pull interface is:

- A. raw materials to product.
- B. product to labels.
- C. finished product with labels.
- D. customer to finished product.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 523

- (Topic 3)

A manufacturer experiences frequent changes in product technology and market preferences, resulting in new product introductions each year. Which of the following sourcing strategies would be most appropriate?

- A. Sole sourcing
- B. Multiple sourcing
- C. Long-term contracting
- D. Strategic partnering

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 528

- (Topic 3)

The use of kanban for item replenishment by external suppliers requires:

- A. accurate long-term forecasts.
- B. returnable plastic containers.
- C. close communication about component usage.
- D. a process for the reverse supply chain.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 529

- (Topic 3)

A company most likely would implement a supplier certification program to:

- A. improve the supplier's procurement process.
- B. abide by ISO standards.
- C. validate the supplier's compliance with requirements.
- D. implement point-of-sale (POS) terminals.

Answer: :C

NEW QUESTION 530

- (Topic 3)

Turning the request-for-quotes process into a real-time auction setting most likely will:

- A. improve product quality.
- B. increase process costs.
- C. reduce cycle time.
- D. reduce bid cost.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 535

- (Topic 3)

E-business allows a firm to capitalize on the use of systems that:

- A. speed the receipt of e-mails between companies.
- B. permit real-time use of supply chain data.
- C. permit the use of batch-processed data.
- D. ensure security of proprietary data.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 540

- (Topic 3)

In the analysis of costs, fixed costs are those that are:

- A. independent of the volume of output.
- B. dependent on the utilization of the asset.
- C. inversely proportionate to the volume of output.
- D. constant through the useful life of the asset.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 544

- (Topic 3)

A company regularly issues sustainability reports in accordance with the Global Reporting Initiative (GRI) framework and uses the reports to track continuous improvement. Which of the following topics could be found in the sustainability reports?

- A. Labor practices
- B. Product specifications
- C. Raw material costs
- D. Currency exchange rates

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 548

- (Topic 3)

The logistics value proposition involves matching:

- A. identification of appropriate sourcing partners with service reliability metrics.
- B. activity-based costing practices with supply chain financial strategy.
- C. cost minimization practices with balanced scoreboard performance.
- D. operating competency and commitment with key customer requirements.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 552

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