

# Linux-Foundation

## Exam Questions CKA

Certified Kubernetes Administrator (CKA) Program



#### NEW QUESTION 1

CORRECT TEXT

Create a pod with image nginx called nginx and allow traffic on port 80

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

kubectl run nginx --image=nginx --restart=Never --port=80

#### NEW QUESTION 2

CORRECT TEXT

Create a namespace called 'development' and a pod with image nginx called nginx on this namespace.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

kubectl create namespace development

kubectl run nginx --image=nginx --restart=Never -n development

#### NEW QUESTION 3

CORRECT TEXT

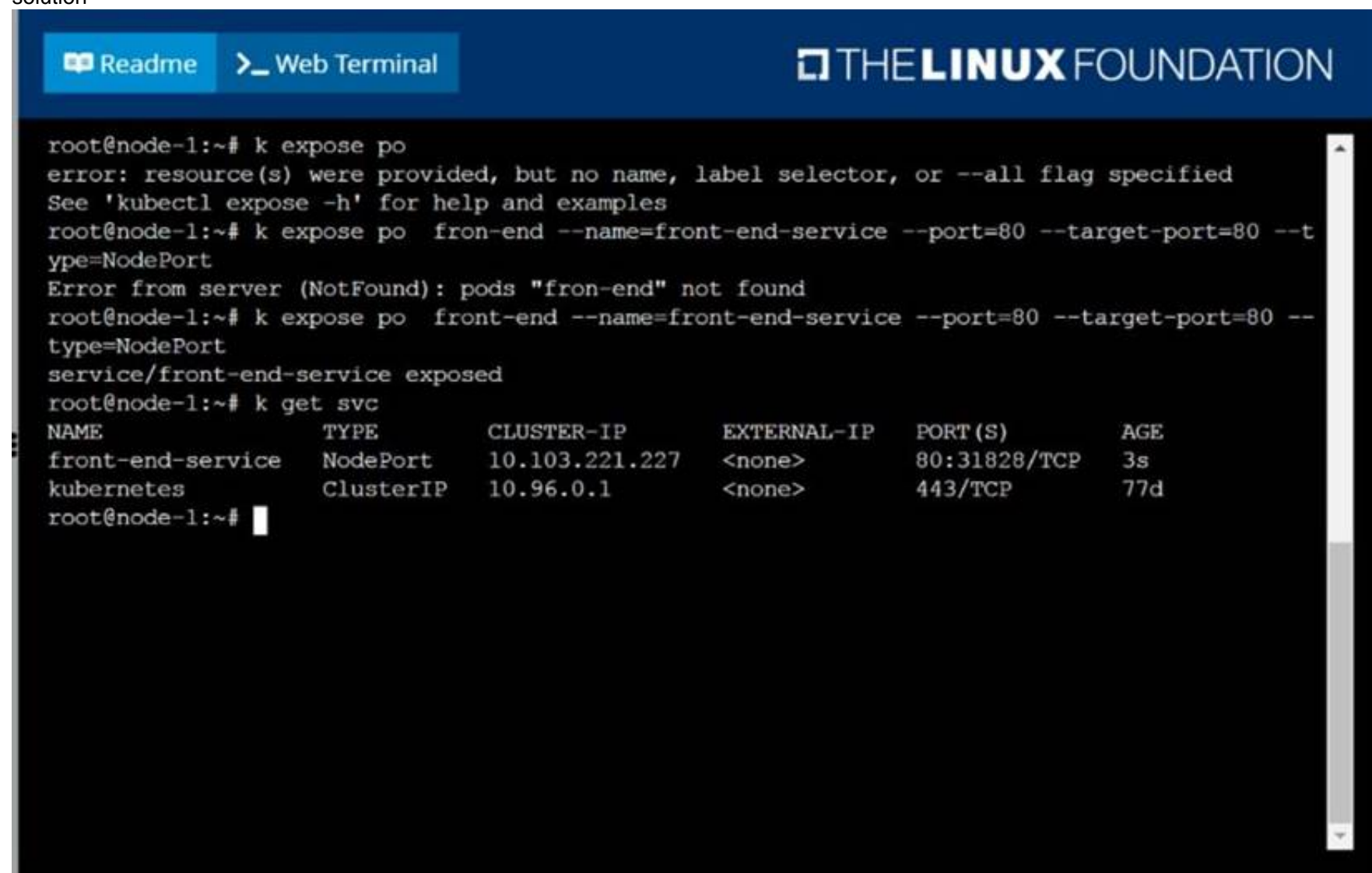
Create and configure the service front-end-service so it's accessible through NodePort and routes to the existing pod named front-end.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

solution



```
root@node-1:~# k expose po
error: resource(s) were provided, but no name, label selector, or --all flag specified
See 'kubectl expose -h' for help and examples
root@node-1:~# k expose po  fron-end --name=front-end-service --port=80 --target-port=80 --t
ype=NodePort
Error from server (NotFound): pods "fron-end" not found
root@node-1:~# k expose po  front-end --name=front-end-service --port=80 --target-port=80 --
type=NodePort
service/front-end-service exposed
root@node-1:~# k get svc
NAME                TYPE                CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)          AGE
front-end-service   NodePort            10.103.221.227  <none>           80:31828/TCP     3s
kubernetes          ClusterIP           10.96.0.1       <none>           443/TCP          77d
root@node-1:~#
```

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#### NEW QUESTION 4

CORRECT TEXT

Get IP address of the pod – “nginx-dev”

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Kubect1 get po -o wide

Using JsonPath

kubect1 get pods -o=jsonpath='{range

items[\*]}{.metadata.name}{"\t"}{.status.podIP}{"\n"}}{end}'

**NEW QUESTION 5**

CORRECT TEXT

Score: 4%



Task

Schedule a pod as follows:

- Name: nginx-kusc00401
- Image: nginx
- Node selector: disk=ssd

A. Mastered

B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Solution:

#yaml

apiVersion: v1

kind: Pod

metadata:

name: nginx-kusc00401

spec:

containers:

- name: nginx

image: nginx

imagePullPolicy: IfNotPresent

nodeSelector:

disk: spinning

#

kubect1 create -f node-select.yaml

**NEW QUESTION 6**

CORRECT TEXT

Create a deployment as follows:

? Name: nginx-random

? Exposed via a service nginx-random

? Ensure that the service & pod are accessible via their respective DNS records

? The container(s) within any pod(s) running as a part of this deployment should use the nginx Image

Next, use the utility nslookup to look up the DNS records of the service & pod and write the output to /opt/KUNW00601/service.dns and /opt/KUNW00601/pod.dns respectively.

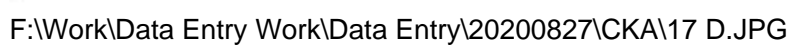
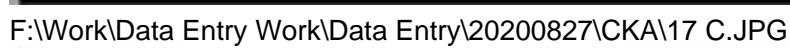
A. Mastered

B. Not Mastered


**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Solution:



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```

root@node-1:~# k create deploy nginx-random --image=nginx
deployment.apps/nginx-random created
root@node-1:~# k expose deploy nginx-random --name=nginx-random --port=80 --target-port=80
service/nginx-random exposed
root@node-1:~# vim dns.yaml
root@node-1:~# k create -f dns.yaml
pod/busybox1 created
root@node-1:~# k get po -o wide | grep nginx-random
nginx-random-6d5766bbdc-ptzv2    1/1      Running    0           103s      10.244.2.16    k8s-node-1
  <none>                <none>
root@node-1:~# k exec -it busybox1 -- nslookup nginx-random
Server:      10.96.0.10
Address 1:  10.96.0.10 kube-dns.kube-system.svc.cluster.local

Name:      nginx-random
Address 1: 10.111.37.132 nginx-random.default.svc.cluster.local
root@node-1:~# k exec -it busybox1 -- nslookup nginx-random > /opt/KUNW00601/service.dns
root@node-1:~# k exec -it busybox1 -- nslookup 10-244-2-16.default.pod
Server:      10.96.0.10
Address 1:  10.96.0.10 kube-dns.kube-system.svc.cluster.local

Name:      10-244-2-16.default.pod
Address 1: 10.244.2.16 10-244-2-16.nginx-random.default.svc.cluster.local
root@node-1:~# k exec -it busybox1 -- nslookup 10-244-2-16.default.pod > /opt/KUNW00601/pod.dns

```

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## NEW QUESTION 7

### CORRECT TEXT

For this item, you will have to ssh to the nodes ik8s-master-0 and ik8s-node-0 and complete all tasks on these nodes. Ensure that you return to the base node (hostname: node-1) when you have completed this item.

### Context

As an administrator of a small development team, you have been asked to set up a Kubernetes cluster to test the viability of a new application.

### Task

You must use kubeadm to perform this task. Any kubeadm invocations will require the use of the --ignore-preflight-errors=all option.

? Configure the node ik8s-master-0 as a master node. .

? Join the node ik8s-node-0 to the cluster.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer: A**

### Explanation:

solution

You must use the kubeadm configuration file located at /etc/kubeadm.conf when initializing your cluster.

You may use any CNI plugin to complete this task, but if you don't have your favourite CNI plugin's manifest URL at hand, Calico is one popular option:

<https://docs.projectcalico.org/v3.14/manifests/calico.yaml>

Docker is already installed on both nodes and apt has been configured so that you can install the required tools.

## NEW QUESTION 8

### CORRECT TEXT

Create a pod named kucc8 with a single app container for each of the following images running inside (there may be between 1 and 4 images specified):  
 nginx + redis + memcached.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer: A**

### Explanation:

solution

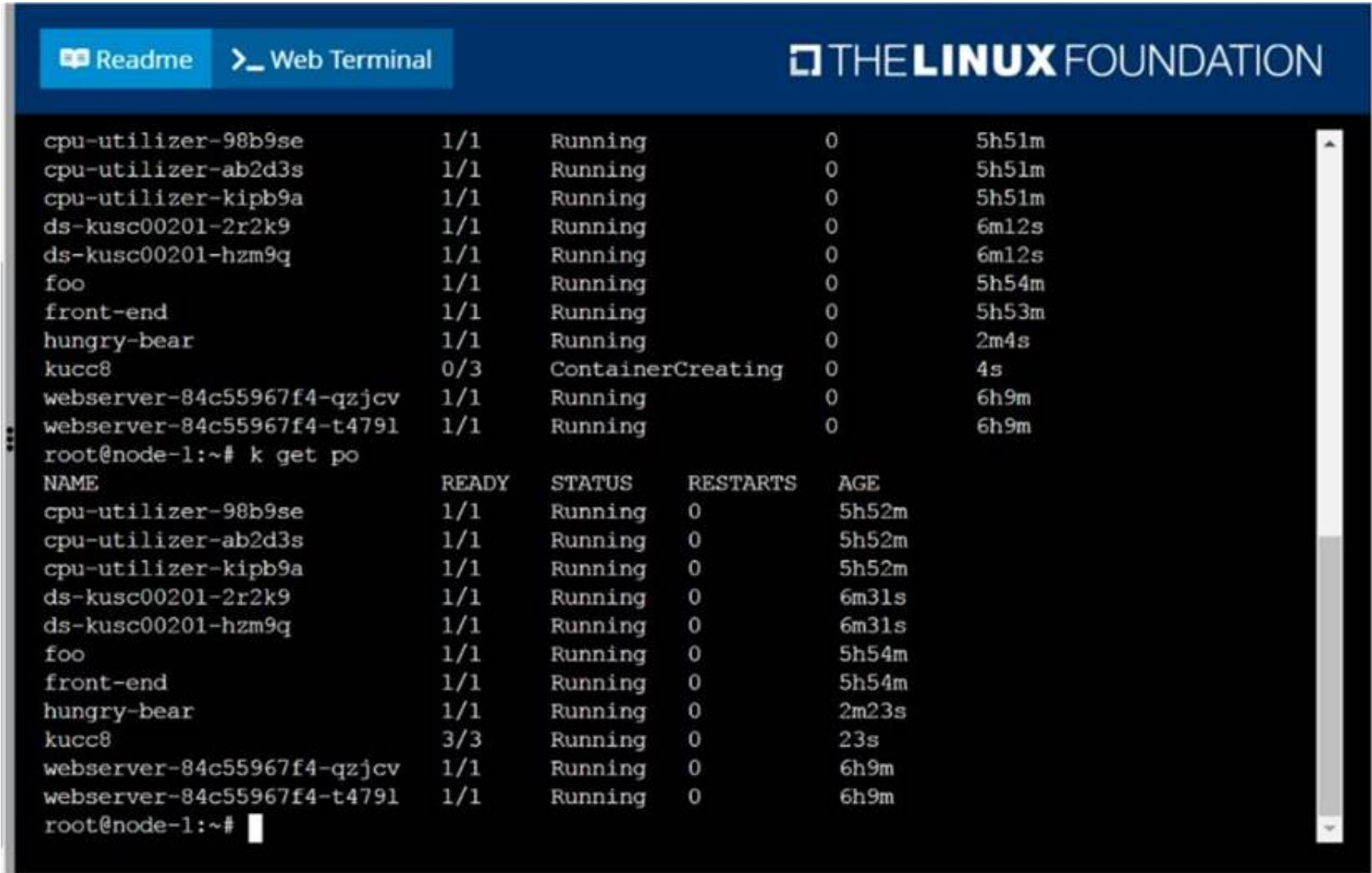




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NEW QUESTION 9

CORRECT TEXT

Create an nginx pod and list the pod with different levels of verbosity

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

```
// create a pod
kubectl run nginx --image=nginx --restart=Never --port=80
// List the pod with different verbosity
kubectl get po nginx --v=7
kubectl get po nginx --v=8
kubectl get po nginx --v=9
```

NEW QUESTION 10

CORRECT TEXT

Create a pod as follows:

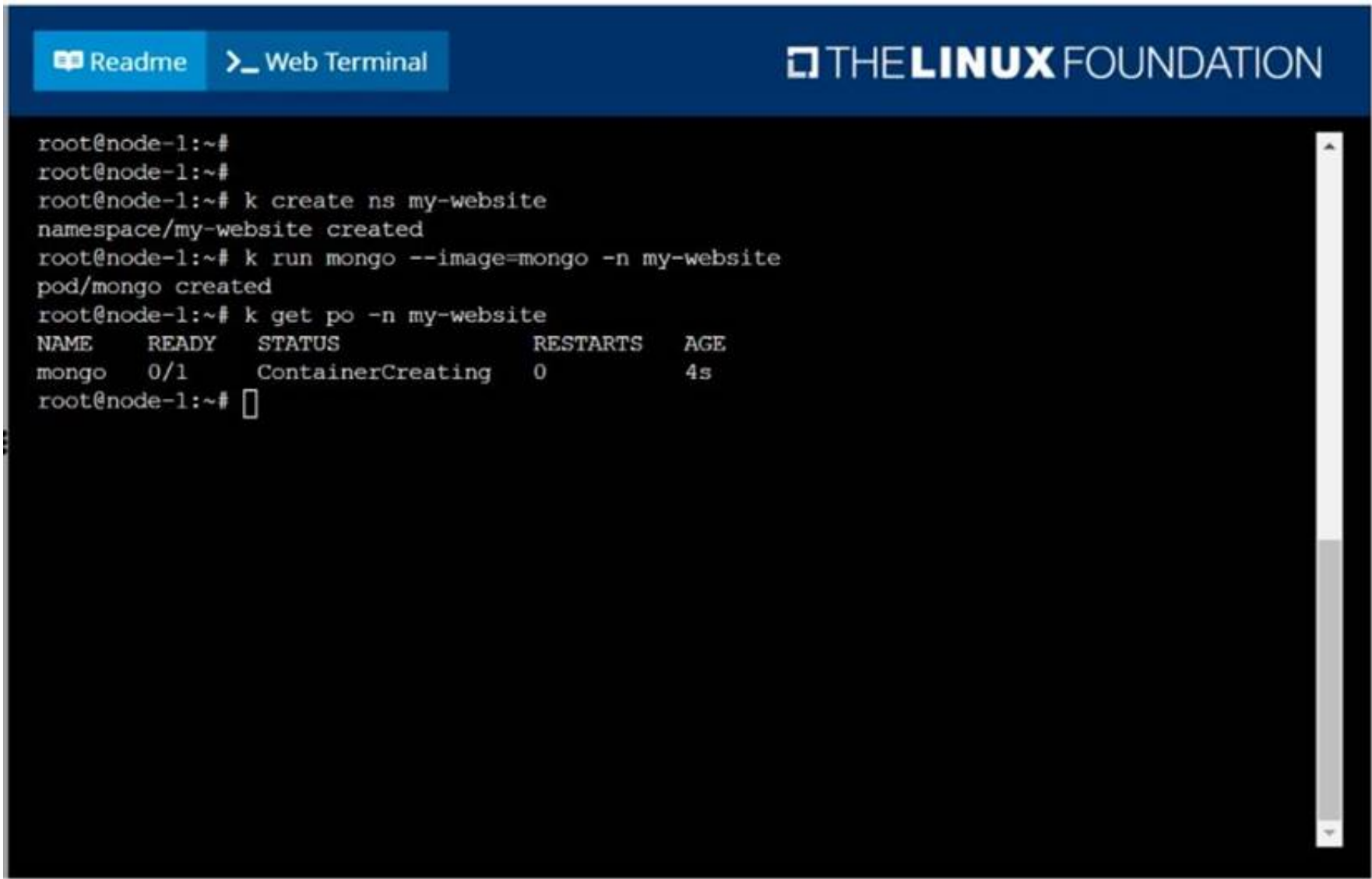
- ? Name: mongo
- ? Using Image: mongo
- ? In a new Kubernetes namespace named: my-website

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

solution



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**NEW QUESTION 10**

CORRECT TEXT

Score: 4%



Task

Scale the deployment presentation to 6 pods.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Solution:

kubectl get deployment

kubectl scale deployment.apps/presentation --replicas=6

**NEW QUESTION 13**

CORRECT TEXT

Get list of all the pods showing name and namespace with a jsonpath expression.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

kubectl get pods -o=jsonpath='{.items[\*]}['metadata.name'

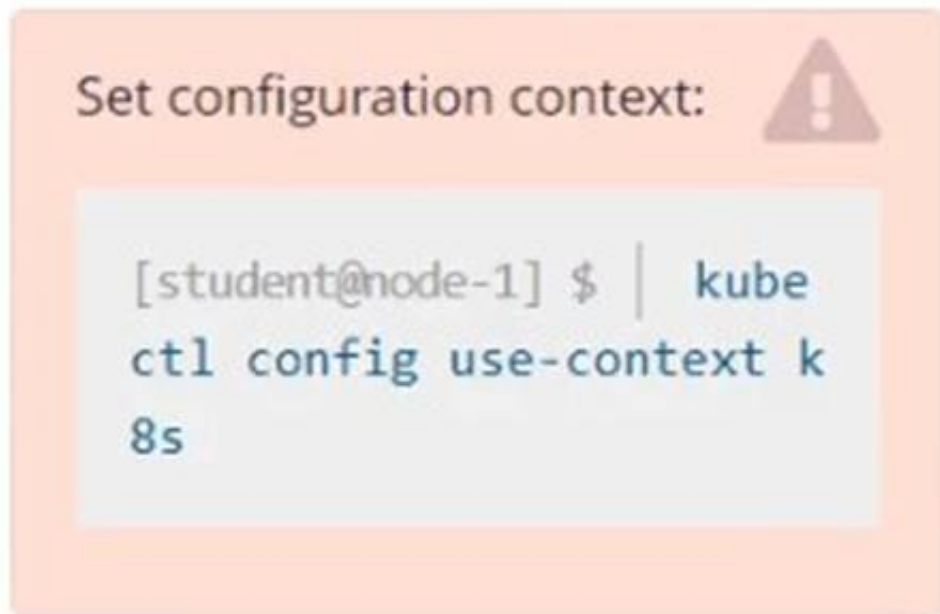


, 'metadata.namespace']}"

#### NEW QUESTION 15

CORRECT TEXT

Score: 4%



Task

Create a pod named kucc8 with a single app container for each of the following images running inside (there may be between 1 and 4 images specified): nginx + redis + memcached .

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Solution:

```
kubectl run kucc8 --image=nginx --dry-run -o yaml > kucc8.yaml
```

```
# vi kucc8.yaml
```

```
apiVersion: v1
```

```
kind: Pod
```

```
metadata:
```

```
creationTimestamp: null
```

```
name: kucc8
```

```
spec:
```

```
containers:
```

```
- image: nginx
```

```
name: nginx
```

```
- image: redis
```

```
name: redis
```

```
- image: memcached
```

```
name: memcached
```

```
- image: consul
```

```
name: consul
```

```
#
```

```
kubectl create -f kucc8.yaml
```

```
#12.07
```

#### NEW QUESTION 17

CORRECT TEXT

Task Weight: 4%



Task

Scale the deployment webserver to 3 pods.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Solution:

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl scale deploy webserver --replicas=3
deployment.apps/webserver scaled
student@node-1:~$ kubectl scale deploy webserver --replicas=3
```

#### NEW QUESTION 20

CORRECT TEXT

List the nginx pod with custom columns POD\_NAME and POD\_STATUS

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

kubectl get po -o=custom-columns="POD\_NAME:.metadata.name, POD\_STATUS:.status.containerStatuses[].state"

#### NEW QUESTION 21

CORRECT TEXT

Get list of all pods in all namespaces and write it to file "/opt/pods-list.yaml"

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

kubectl get po --all-namespaces > /opt/pods-list.yaml

#### NEW QUESTION 22

CORRECT TEXT

Perform the following tasks:

- ? Add an init container to hungry-bear (which has been defined in spec file /opt/KUCC00108/pod-spec-KUCC00108.yaml)
- ? The init container should create an empty file named /workdir/calm.txt
- ? If /workdir/calm.txt is not detected, the pod should exit
- ? Once the spec file has been updated with the init container definition, the pod should be created

A.

**Answer:** Seethesolutionbelow.

**Explanation:**

solution

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THELINUXFOUNDATION

```
root@node-1:~# vim ds.yaml
iroot@node-1:~# k create -f ds.yaml
daemonset.apps/ds-kusc00201 created
root@node-1:~# k get ds
NAME           DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   NODE SELECTOR   AGE
ds-kusc00201    2         2         2       2            2           <none>          4s
root@node-1:~# vim /opt/KUCC00108/pod-spec-KUCC00108.yaml
```

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THELINUXFOUNDATION

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: hungry-bear
spec:
  volumes:
    - name: workdir
      emptyDir: {}
  containers:
    - name: checker
      image: alpine
      command: ["/bin/sh", "-c", "if [ -f /workdir/calm.txt ];
        then sleep 100000; else exit 1; fi"]
      volumeMounts:
        - name: workdir
          mountPath: /workdir
    initContainers:
      - name: create
        image: alpine
        command: ["/bin/sh", "-c", "touch /workdir/calm.txt"]
        volumeMounts:
          - name: workdir
            mountPath: /workdir
:WQ
```

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THE LINUX FOUNDATION

```
root@node-1:~# vim ds.yaml
iroot@node-1:~# k create -f ds.yaml
daemonset.apps/ds-kusc00201 created
root@node-1:~# k get ds
NAME          DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   NODE SELECTOR   AGE
ds-kusc00201   2         2         2       2             2           <none>          4s
root@node-1:~# vim /opt/KUCC00108/pod-spec-KUCC00108.yaml
root@node-1:~# k create -f /opt/KUCC00108/pod-spec-KUCC00108.yaml
pod/hungry-bear created
root@node-1:~#
```

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#### NEW QUESTION 26

##### CORRECT TEXT

A Kubernetes worker node, named wk8s-node-0 is in state NotReady. Investigate why this is the case, and perform any appropriate steps to bring the node to a Ready state, ensuring that any changes are made permanent.

You can ssh to the failed node using:

```
[student@node-1] $ | ssh Wk8s-node-0
```

You can assume elevated privileges on the node with the following command:

```
[student@w8ks-node-0] $ | sudo -i
```

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered


Answer: A

##### Explanation:

solution



Readme
Web Terminal




```

root@node-1:~# kubectl config use-context wk8s
Switched to context "wk8s".
root@node-1:~# k get nodes
NAME                STATUS    ROLES    AGE   VERSION
wk8s-master-0       Ready     master   77d   v1.18.2
wk8s-node-0         NotReady  <none>    77d   v1.18.2
wk8s-node-1         Ready     <none>    77d   v1.18.2
root@node-1:~# ssh wk8s-node-0

```

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Web Terminal



```

wk8s-node-0         NotReady  <none>    77d   v1.18.2
wk8s-node-1         Ready     <none>    77d   v1.18.2
root@node-1:~# ssh wk8s-node-0
Welcome to Ubuntu 16.04.6 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.4.0-1109-aws x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

 * Are you ready for Kubernetes 1.19? It's nearly here! Try RC3 with
   sudo snap install microk8s --channel=1.19/candidate --classic
   https://microk8s.io/ has docs and details.

4 packages can be updated.
1 update is a security update.

New release '18.04.5 LTS' available.
Run 'do-release-upgrade' to upgrade to it.

student@wk8s-node-0:~$ sudo -i
root@wk8s-node-0:~# systemctl restart kubelet
root@wk8s-node-0:~# systemctl enable kubelet

```

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THE **LINUX** FOUNDATION

```
https://microk8s.io/ has docs and details.

4 packages can be updated.
1 update is a security update.

New release '18.04.5 LTS' available.
Run 'do-release-upgrade' to upgrade to it.

student@wk8s-node-0:~$ sudo -i
root@wk8s-node-0:~# systemctl restart kubelet
root@wk8s-node-0:~# systemctl enable kubelet
Created symlink from /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/kubelet.service to /lib/sy
temd/system/kubelet.service.
root@wk8s-node-0:~# exit
logout
student@wk8s-node-0:~$ exit
logout
Connection to 10.250.5.34 closed.
root@node-1:~# k get nodes
NAME             STATUS    ROLES    AGE   VERSION
wk8s-master-0    Ready     master   77d   v1.18.2
wk8s-node-0      Ready     <none>   77d   v1.18.2
wk8s-node-1      Ready     <none>   77d   v1.18.2
root@node-1:~#
```

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#### NEW QUESTION 27

CORRECT TEXT

List all the pods showing name and namespace with a json path expression

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

kubectkl get pods -o=jsonpath="{.items[\*]}['metadata.name',  
'metadata.namespace']}"

#### NEW QUESTION 28

CORRECT TEXT

List all the pods sorted by name

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

kubectkl get pods --sort-by=.metadata.name

#### NEW QUESTION 31

CORRECT TEXT

List all persistent volumes sorted by capacity, saving the full kubectkl output to  
/opt/KUCC00102/volume\_list. Use kubectkl 's own functionality for sorting the output, and do not manipulate it any further.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

solution



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NEW QUESTION 36

CORRECT TEXT

Create a busybox pod and add “sleep 3600” command

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

kubectl run busybox --image=busybox --restart=Never -- /bin/sh -c "sleep 3600"

NEW QUESTION 41

CORRECT TEXT

Score: 5%



Task

Monitor the logs of pod bar and:

- Extract log lines corresponding to error file-not-found
- Write them to /opt/KUTR00101/bar

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Solution:

```
kubectl logs bar | grep 'unable-to-access-website' > /opt/KUTR00101/bar  
cat /opt/KUTR00101/bar
```

#### NEW QUESTION 45

CORRECT TEXT

List “nginx-dev” and “nginx-prod” pod and delete those pods

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

```
kubect1 get pods -o wide  
kubectl delete po “nginx-dev”kubectl delete po “nginx-prod”
```

#### NEW QUESTION 49

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