

# LPI

## Exam Questions 010-160

Linux Essentials Certificate Exam - version 1.6



#### NEW QUESTION 1

What is the purpose of the PATH environment variable?

- A. It allows the execution of commands without the need to know the location of the executable.
- B. It increases security by preventing commands from running in certain locations.
- C. It specifies the location of a user's home directory.
- D. It indicates the location of the default shell to be used when a user logs in.
- E. It contains the absolute path to the current directory.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 2

What is the preferred source for the installation of new applications in a Linux based operating system?

- A. The vendor's version management system
- B. A CD-ROM disk
- C. The distribution's package repository
- D. The vendor's website
- E. A retail store

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 3

Which of the following statements is true about Free Software?

- A. It is developed by volunteers only.
- B. It may be modified by anyone using it.
- C. It must always be available free of charge.
- D. It only runs on Linux.
- E. It is only distributed as a compiled binary.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 4

Which of the following examples shows the general structure of a for loop in a shell script?

- A. for \*.txt as file => echo \$file
- B. for \*.txt ( echo \$i )
- C. for file in \*.txt do echo \$i done
- D. for ls \*.txt exec {} \;
- E. foreach @{file} { echo \$i }

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 5

Which of the following devices represents a hard disk partition?

- A. /dev/ttyS0
- B. /dev/sata0
- C. /dev/part0
- D. /dev/sda2
- E. /dev/sda/p2

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 6

Which of the following permissions are set on the /tmp/ directory?

- A. rwxrwxrwt
- B. -----rwx
- C. rwSrW-rw
- D. rwxrwS--
- E. r-xr-X--t

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 7

What is a Linux distribution?

- A. The Linux file system as seen from the root account after mounting all file systems.
- B. A bundling of the Linux kernel, system utilities and other software.
- C. The set of rules which governs the distribution of Linux kernel source code.
- D. An operating system based on Linux but incompatible to the regular Linux kernel.
- E. A set of changes to Linux which enable Linux to run on another processor architecture.

Answer: B

#### NEW QUESTION 8

The current directory contains the following file:

```
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 859688 Feb 7 08:15 test.sh
```

Given that the file is a valid shell script, how can this script be executed? (Choose two correct answers.)

- A. run test.sh
- B. \${test.sh}
- C. cmd ./test.sh
- D. ./test.sh
- E. bash test.sh

Answer: DE

#### NEW QUESTION 9

Which of the following commands output the content of the file Texts 2.txt? (Choose two.)

- A. cat 'Texts 2.txt'
- B. cat -- Texts 2.txt
- C. cat |Texts 2.txt|
- D. cat 'Texts\ 2.txt'
- E. cat Texts\ 2.txt

Answer: AB

#### NEW QUESTION 10

Why are web browser cookies considered dangerous?

- A. Cookies support identification and tracking of users.
- B. Cookies are always public and accessible to anyone on the internet.
- C. Cookies consume significant amounts of storage and can exhaust disk space.
- D. Cookies store critical data which is lost when a cookie is deleted.
- E. Cookies can contain and execute viruses and malware.

Answer: A

#### NEW QUESTION 10

What is true about the su command?

- A. It is the default shell of the root account.
- B. It can only be used by the user root.
- C. It runs a shell or command as another user.
- D. It changes the name of the main administrator account.
- E. It locks the root account in specific time frames.

Answer: C

#### NEW QUESTION 12

Which of the following commands puts the lines of the file data.csv into alphabetical order?

- A. a..z data.csv
- B. sort data.csv
- C. abc data.csv
- D. wc -s data.csv
- E. grep --sort data.csv

Answer: B

#### NEW QUESTION 17

Which of the following tasks can the command passwd accomplish? (Choose two.)

- A. Change a user's username.
- B. Change a user's password.
- C. Create a new user account.
- D. Create a new user group.
- E. Lock a user account.

Answer: CE

#### NEW QUESTION 20

Which command displays file names only and no additional information?

- A. ls -a
- B. ls -lh

- C. ls -l
- D. ls -alh
- E. ls -nl

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 21

Which of the following commands creates the ZIP archive poems.zip containing all files in the current directory whose names end in .txt?

- A. zip \*.txt > poems.zip
- B. zcat \*.txt poems.zip
- C. zip poems.zip \*.txt
- D. zip cfz poems.zip \*.txt
- E. cat \*.txt | zip poems.zip

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 23

Which command copies the contents of the directory /etc/, including all sub-directories, to /root/?

- A. copy /etc /root
- B. cp -r /etc/\* /root
- C. cp -v /etc/\* /root
- D. rcp /etc/\* /root
- E. cp -R /etc/\*.\* /root

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 27

Which of the following statements are true regarding a typical shell script? (Choose two.)

- A. It has the executable permission bit set.
- B. It starts with the two character sequence #!.
- C. It is located in /usr/local/scripts/.
- D. It is located in /etc/bash/scripts/.
- E. It is compiled into a binary file compatible with the current machine architecture.

**Answer:** AE

#### NEW QUESTION 30

Which of the following commands shows the absolute path to the current working directory?

- A. who
- B. cd ..
- C. pwd
- D. ls -l
- E. cd ~/home

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 33

What is the UID of the user root?

- A. 1
- B. -1
- C. 255
- D. 65536

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 36

What information is stored in /etc/passwd? (Choose three correct answers.)

- A. The user's storage space limit
- B. The numerical user ID
- C. The username
- D. The encrypted password
- E. The user's default shell

**Answer:** BCD

#### NEW QUESTION 38

Where is the operating system of a Raspberry Pi stored?

- A. On the master device attached to the Raspberry Pi's IDE bus.

- B. On a read only partition on the Raspberry Pi's firmware, next to the BIOS.
- C. On a removable SD card which is put into the Raspberry Pi.
- D. On a Linux extension module connected to the Raspberry Pi's GPIO pins.
- E. On rewritable flash storage which is built into the Raspberry Pi.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 43

Which of the following programs are web servers? (Choose two.)

- A. Apache HTTPD
- B. Postfix
- C. Curl
- D. Dovecot
- E. NGINX

**Answer:** AE

#### NEW QUESTION 44

Which of the following Linux Distributions is derived from Red Hat Enterprise Linux?

- A. Raspbian
- B. openSUSE
- C. Debian
- D. Ubuntu
- E. CentOS

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 48

Which of the following commands creates an archive file work.tar from the contents of the directory ./work/?

- A. tar --new work.tar ./work/
- B. tar -cf work.tar ./work/
- C. tar -create work.tgz -content ./work/
- D. tar work.tar < ./work/
- E. tar work > work.tar

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 51

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What keyword is used in a shell script to begin a loop? (Specify one keyword only, without any additional information.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

for

#### NEW QUESTION 52

Reverse DNS assigns hostnames to IP addresses. How is the name of the IP address 198.51.100.165 stored on a DNS server?

- A. In the A record for 165.100.51.198.ipv4.arpa.
- B. In the PTR record for 165.100.51.198.in-addr.arpa.
- C. In the RNAME record for 198-51-100-165.rev.arpa.
- D. In the ARPA record for 165.100.51.198.rev.
- E. In the REV record for arpA.in-addr.198.51.100.165.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 53

Which permissions are set on a regular file once the permissions have been modified with the command chmod 654 file.txt?

- A. drw-r-xr-
- B. d---wxr-x-
- C. -wxr-x--x
- D. -rwxrw---x
- E. -rw-r-xr-

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 54

What is true about links in a Linux file system?

- A. A symbolic link can only point to a file and not to a directory.
- B. A hard link can only point to a directory and never to a file.
- C. When the target of the symbolic link is moved, the link is automatically updated.
- D. A symbolic link can point to a file on another file system.
- E. Only the root user can create hard links.

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 58

Which of the following is a protocol used for automatic IP address configuration?

- A. NFS
- B. LDAP
- C. SMTP
- D. DNS
- E. DHCP

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 59

Which of the following commands adds the directory /new/dir/ to the PATH environment variable?

- A. \$PATH=/new/dir: \$PATH
- B. PATH=/new/dir: PATH
- C. export PATH=/new/dir: PATH
- D. export \$PATH=/new/dir: \$PATH
- E. export PATH=/new/dir: \$PATH

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 61

A user is currently in the directory /home/user/Downloads/ and runs the command ls ../Documents/ Assuming it exists, which directory's content is displayed?

- A. /home/user/Documents/
- B. /home/user/Documents/Downloads/
- C. /home/user/Downloads/Documents/
- D. /Documents/
- E. /home/Documents

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 66

Which of the following keys can be pressed to exit less?

- A. l
- B. x
- C. e
- D. q
- E. !

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 68

Which of the following commands extracts the contents of the compressed archive file1.tar.gz?

- A. tar -czf file1.tar.gz
- B. ztar file1.tar.gz
- C. tar -xzf file1.tar.gz
- D. tar --extract file1.tar.gz
- E. detar file1.tar.gz

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 69

Which command adds the new user tux and creates the user's home directory with default configuration files?

- A. defaultuser tux
- B. useradd -m tux
- C. usercreate tux
- D. useradd -o default tux
- E. passwd -a tux

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 72**

The file script.sh in the current directory contains the following content:

```
#!/bin/bash echo $MYVAR
```

The following commands are used to execute this script: MYVAR=value

```
./script.sh
```

The result is an empty line instead of the content of the variable MYVAR. How should MYVAR be set in order to make script.sh display the content of MYVAR?

- A. !MYVAR=value
- B. env MYVAR=value
- C. MYVAR=value
- D. \$MYVAR=value
- E. export MYVAR=value

**Answer: E**

**NEW QUESTION 73**

A directory contains the following three files:

```
texts 1.txt
```

```
texts 2.txt
```

```
texts 3.csv
```

Which command copies the two files ending in .txt to the /tmp/ directory?

- A. cp ?? .txt /tmp/
- B. cp \*.txt /tmp/
- C. c
- D. \.txt /tmp/
- E. cp ?.txt /tmp/
- F. cp \$?.txt /tmp/

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 74**

Members of a team already have experience using Red Hat Enterprise Linux. For a small hobby project, the team wants to set up a Linux server without paying for a subscription. Which of the following Linux distributions allows the team members to apply as much of their Red Hat Enterprise Linux knowledge as possible?

- A. Ubuntu Linux LTS
- B. Raspbian
- C. Debian GNU/Linux
- D. CentOS
- E. openSUSE

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 75**

Which of the following outputs comes from the command free?

```
A. A. 21:04:15 up 14 days, 7:43, 3 users, load average: 0.89, 1.00, 0.99
```

```
B. avg-cpu:  %user   %nice   %system  %iowait  %steal   %idle
              34.04    0.03    13.88    1.06    0.00    50.99
```

```
C. Filesystem          Size      Used      Avail   Use%   Mounted
on
/dev/mapper/vg_ssd-  25G       20G       3.6G    85%    /
root
```

```
D. 1.8M    /tmp
```

```
E.          total      used      free      shared  buff/cache  available
Mem:  16123128  12565680  2011624  412128  1545824    7180416
```

- A. Option A
- B. Option B
- C. Option C
- D. Option D
- E. Option E

**Answer: E**

**NEW QUESTION 77**

Most commands on Linux can display information on their usage. How can this information typically be displayed?

- A. By running the command with the option `/?` or `/??`.
- B. By running the command with the option `?!` or `?=!.`
- C. By running the command with the option `/doc` or `/documentation`.
- D. By running the command with the option `-h` or `--help`.
- E. By running the command with the option `-m` or `--manpage`.

**Answer:** E

**NEW QUESTION 79**

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