

LPI

Exam Questions 010-160

Linux Essentials Certificate Exam - version 1.6



NEW QUESTION 1

The current directory contains the following file:

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 root exec 24551 Apr 2 12:36 test.sh
```

The file contains a valid shell script, but executing this file using `./test.sh` leads to this error: `bash: ./test.sh: Permission denied`

What should be done in order to successfully execute the script?

- A. The file's extension should be changed from `.sh` to `.bin`.
- B. The execute bit should be set in the file's permissions.
- C. The user executing the script should be added to the `exec` group.
- D. The SetUID bit should be set in the file's permissions
- E. The script should be run using `#!/tes`
- F. `sh` instead of `./test.sh`.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 2

What is the purpose of the `PATH` environment variable?

- A. It allows the execution of commands without the need to know the location of the executable.
- B. It increases security by preventing commands from running in certain locations.
- C. It specifies the location of a user's home directory.
- D. It indicates the location of the default shell to be used when a user logs in.
- E. It contains the absolute path to the current directory.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 3

What is the preferred source for the installation of new applications in a Linux based operating system?

- A. The vendor's version management system
- B. A CD-ROM disk
- C. The distribution's package repository
- D. The vendor's website
- E. A retail store

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 4

Which of the following statements is true about Free Software?

- A. It is developed by volunteers only.
- B. It may be modified by anyone using it.
- C. It must always be available free of charge.
- D. It only runs on Linux.
- E. It is only distributed as a compiled binary.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 5

Which of the following devices represents a hard disk partition?

- A. `/dev/ttyS0`
- B. `/dev/sata0`
- C. `/dev/part0`
- D. `/dev/sda2`
- E. `/dev/sda/p2`

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 6

Which of the following DNS record types hold an IP address? (Choose two.)

- A. NS
- B. AAAA
- C. MX
- D. A
- E. CNAME

Answer: CD

NEW QUESTION 7

Why are web browser cookies considered dangerous?

- A. Cookies support identification and tracking of users.
- B. Cookies are always public and accessible to anyone on the internet.

- C. Cookies consume significant amounts of storage and can exhaust disk space.
- D. Cookies store critical data which is lost when a cookie is deleted.
- E. Cookies can contain and execute viruses and malware.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 8

Which of the following commands puts the lines of the file data.csv into alphabetical order?

- A. a..z data.csv
- B. sort data.csv
- C. abc data.csv
- D. wc -s data.csv
- E. grep --sort data.csv

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 9

What command displays manual pages? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

man

NEW QUESTION 10

Which operator in a regular expression matches the preceding character either zero or one time?

- A. ?
- B. *
- C. +
- D. %
- E. \$

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 10

Which of the following values could be a process ID on Linux?

- A. /bin/bash
- B. 60b503cd-019e-4300-a7be-922f074ef5ce
- C. /sys/pid/9a14
- D. fff3
- E. 21398

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 15

What is the return value of a shell script after successful execution?

- A. 1
- B. -1
- C. -255
- D. 255

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 19

Which of the following Linux Distributions is derived from Red Hat Enterprise Linux?

- A. Raspbian
- B. openSUSE
- C. Debian
- D. Ubuntu
- E. CentOS

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 22

Which of the following commands creates an archive file work.tar from the contents of the directory ./work/?

- A. tar --new work.tar ./work/

- B. tar -cf work.tar ./work/
- C. tar -create work.tgz -content ./work/
- D. tar work.tar < ./work/
- E. tar work > work.tar

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 23

Which of the following commands finds all lines in the file operating-systems.txt which contain the term linux, regardless of the case?

- A. igrep linux operating-systems.txt
- B. less -i linux operating-systems.txt
- C. grep -i linux operating-systems.txt
- D. cut linux operating-systems.txt
- E. cut [L] [li] [Nn] [Uu] [Xx] operating-systems.txt

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 26

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What keyword is used in a shell script to begin a loop? (Specify one keyword only, without any additional information.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

for

NEW QUESTION 27

What is true about the owner of a file?

- A. Each file is owned by exactly one user and one group.
- B. The owner of a file always has full permissions when accessing the file.
- C. The user owning a file must be a member of the file's group.
- D. When a user is deleted, all files owned by the user disappear.
- E. The owner of a file cannot be changed once it is assigned to an owner.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 31

Which of the following is a protocol used for automatic IP address configuration?

- A. NFS
- B. LDAP
- C. SMTP
- D. DNS
- E. DHCP

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 35

Which of the following commands adds the directory /new/dir/ to the PATH environment variable?

- A. \$PATH=/new/dir: \$PATH
- B. PATH=/new/dir: PATH
- C. export PATH=/new/dir: PATH
- D. export \$PATH=/new/dir: \$PATH
- E. export PATH=/new/dir: \$PATH

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 37

What parameter of ls prints a recursive listing of a directory's content? (Specify ONLY the option name without any values or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

ls -R

NEW QUESTION 38

Which of the following statements regarding Linux hardware drivers is correct?

- A. Drivers are regular Linux programs which have to be run by the user who wants to use a device.
- B. Drivers are not used by Linux because the BIOS handles all access to hardware on behalf of Linux.
- C. Drivers are stored on their devices and are copied by the Linux kernel when a new device is attached
- D. Drivers are downloaded from the vendor's driver repository when a new device is attached.
- E. Drivers are either compiled into the Linux kernel or are loaded as kernel modules.

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 39

Which of the following commands extracts the contents of the compressed archive file1.tar.gz?

- A. tar -czf file1.tar.gz
- B. ztar file1.tar.gz
- C. tar -xzf file1.tar.gz
- D. tar --extract file1.tar.gz
- E. detar file1.tar.gz

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 41

Running the command `rm Downloads` leads to the following error: `rm: cannot remove 'Downloads/': Is a directory`

Which of the following commands can be used instead to remove Downloads, assuming Downloads is empty? (Choose two correct answers.)

- A. `undir Downloads`
- B. `rmdir Downloads`
- C. `dir -r Downloads`
- D. `rem Downloads`
- E. `rm -r Downloads`

Answer: BE

NEW QUESTION 42

What are the differences between a private web browser window and a regular web browser window? (Choose three.)

- A. Private web browser windows do not allow printing or storing websites.
- B. Private web browser windows do not store cookies persistently.
- C. Private web browser windows do not support logins into websites.
- D. Private web browser windows do not keep records in the browser history.
- E. Private web browser windows do not send regular stored cookies.

Answer: BDE

NEW QUESTION 47

A directory contains the following three files:

texts 1.txt
texts 2.txt
texts 3.csv

Which command copies the two files ending in .txt to the /tmp/ directory?

- A. `cp ?? .txt /tmp/`
- B. `cp *.txt /tmp/`
- C. `c`
- D. `\.txt /tmp/`
- E. `cp ? .txt /tmp/`
- F. `cp $? .txt /tmp/`

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 49

What is defined by a Free Software license?

- A. Details of the technical documentation each contributor has to provide.
- B. The programming languages which may be used to extend the licensed program.
- C. A complete list of libraries required to compile the licensed software.
- D. Limits on the purposes for which the licensed software may be used.
- E. Conditions for modifying and distributing the licensed software.

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 52

Which of the following outputs comes from the command `free`?

```
A. A. 21:04:15 up 14 days, 7:43, 3 users, load average: 0.89, 1.00, 0.99
B.  avg-cpu:  %user   %nice   %system %iowait  %steal   %idle
           34.04    0.03    13.88    1.06    0.00    50.99
C.  Filesystem            Size      Used      Avail   Use%   Mounted
    on
    /dev/mapper/vg_ssd- 25G      20G      3.6G    85%    /
    root
D.  1.8M    /tmp
E.      total      used      free      shared  buff/cache  available
Mem:  16123128  12565680  2011624  412128  1545824    7180416
```

- A. Option A
- B. Option B
- C. Option C
- D. Option D
- E. Option E

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 53

Most commands on Linux can display information on their usage. How can this information typically be displayed?

- A. By running the command with the option `/?` or `/??`.
- B. By running the command with the option `?!` or `?=!`.
- C. By running the command with the option `/doc` or `/documentation`.
- D. By running the command with the option `-h` or `--help`.
- E. By running the command with the option `-m` or `--manpage`.

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 58

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